PRMS-IV, the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, Version 4

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Table 2. Description of modules implemented in the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4 (PRMS-IV).

Module name	Description
	Basin definition process
basin	Defines shared watershed-wide and hydrologic response unit (HRU) physical parameters and variables.
	Cascading flow process
cascade	Determines computational order of the HRUs and groundwater reservoirs for routing flow downslope.
	Solar table process
soltab	Compute potential solar radiation and sunlight hours for each HRU for each day of year~~; modification of soltab_prms.~~
	Time series data process
obs	Reads and stores observed data from all specified measurement stations.
	Temperature distribution process
temp_1sta	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by using temperature data measured at one station and an estimated monthly lapse rate.
temp_laps	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by computing a daily lapse rate with temperature data measured at two stations.
temp_dist2	Distributes maximum and minimum temperatures to each HRU by using a basin-wide lapse rate applied to the temperature data, adjusted for distance, measured at each station.
climate_hru	Reads distributed temperature values directly from files.
	Precipitation distribution process
precip_1sta	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes it from one or more stations to each HRU by using monthly correction factors to account for differences in altitude, spatial variation, topography, and measurement gage efficiency.
precip_laps	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes it to each HRU by using monthly lapse rates.
precip_dist2	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes it to each HRU by using an inverse distance weighting scheme.
climate_hru	Reads distributed precipitation values directly from files.
	Combined climate distribution process
ide_dist	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes precipitation and temperatures to each HRU on the basis of measurements at stations with closest elevation or shortest distance to the respective HRU.
xyz_dist	Determines the form of precipitation and distributes precipitation and temperatures to each HRU by using a multiple linear regression of measured data from a group of measurement stations or from atmospheric model simulation.
climate_hru	Reads distributed climate values directly from files.
	Solar radiation distribution process
ddsolrad	Distributes solar radiation to each HRU and estimates missing solar radiation data using a maximum temperature per degree-day relation~~; modification of ddsolrad_prms~~.
ccsolrad	Distributes solar radiation to each HRU and estimates missing solar radiation data using a relation between solar radiation and cloud cover~~; modification of ccsolrad_prms~~.
climate_hru	Reads distributed solar radiation values directly from files.
	Transpiration period process
transp_frost	Determines whether the current time step is in a period of active transpiration by the killing frost

	method.
transp_tindex	Determines whether the current time step is in a period of active transpiration by the temperature index method.
climate_hru	Reads the state of transpiration directly from files.
	Potential evapotranspiration process
potet_hamon	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Hamon formulation (Hamon, 1961)~~; modification of potet_hamon_prms~~.
potet_jh	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Jensen-Haise formulation (Jensen and Haise, 1963).
potet_hs	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Hargreaves-Samani formulation (Hargreaves and Samani, 1982).
potet_pt	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Priestley-Taylor formulation (Priestley and Taylor, 1972).
potet_pm	Computes the potential evapotranspiration by using the Penman-Monteith formulation (Penman, 1948; Monteith, 1965) using specified windspeed and humidity in CBH Files.
potet_pan	Computes the potential evapotranspiration for each HRU by using pan-evaporation data.
climate_hru	Reads distributed potential evapotranspiration values directly from files.
	Canopy Interception process
intcp	Computes volume of intercepted precipitation, evaporation from intercepted precipitation, and throughfall that reaches the soil or snowpack.
	Snow process
snowcomp	Initiates development of a snowpack and simulates snow accumulation and depletion processes by using an energy-budget approach.
	Surface runoff process
srunoff_smidx	Computes surface runoff and infiltration for each HRU by using a nonlinear variable-source-area method allowing for cascading flow~~; modification of srunoff_smidx_prms~~.
srunoff_carea	Computes surface runoff and infiltration for each HRU by using a linear variable-source-area method allowing for cascading flow~~; modification of srunoff_carea_prms~~.
	Soil-zone process
soilzone	Computes inflows to and outflows from soil zone of each HRU and includes inflows from infiltration, groundwater, and upslope HRUs, and outflows to gravity drainage, interflow, and surface runoff to down-slope HRUs~~; merge of smbal_prms and ssflow_prms with enhancements~~.
	Groundwater process
gwflow	Sums inflow to and outflow from PRMS groundwater reservoirs; outflow can be routed to downslope groundwater reservoirs and stream segments~~; modification of gwflow_prms~~.
	Streamflow process
strmflow	Computes daily streamflow as the sum of surface runoff, shallow-subsurface flow, detention reservoir flow, and groundwater flow.
muskingum routing	Routes water between segments in the system using Muskingum routing. Computes streamflow routing order and common streaflow routing results, used when modules muskingum, strmflow_in_out, or `strmflow_lake` are active.
strmflow_in_out	Routes water between segments in the system by setting the outflow to the inflow.
strmflow_lake	Computes basin on-channel reservoir storage and outflows.
	Summary process
basin_sum	Computes daily, monthly, yearly, and total flow summaries of volumes and flows for all HRUs.
subbasin	Computes streamflow at internal basin nodes and variables by subbasin.
map_results	Writes HRU summaries to a user specified target map at weekly, monthly, yearly, and total time steps.
prms_summary	Writes selected basin area-weighted results to a Comma-Seperated Values (CSV) File when control

mhru_summary	parameter **csvON_OFF** is specified equal to 1. Write selected user-selected results dimensioned by the value of dimension nhru to separate CSV Files at daily, monthly, and mean monthly time steps.
	~~Deprecated modules~~
~~ccsolrad_prms~~	~~Similar to module ccsolrad, except this version uses conceptual radiation planes instead of HRUs.~~
~~ddsolrad_prms~~	~~Similar to module ddsolrad, except this version uses conceptual radiation planes instead of HRUs.~~
~~hru_sum_prms~~	~~Computes monthly and yearly summaries of selected variables for each HRU.~~
~~potet_hamon_prms~~	~~Similar to module potet_hamon, except this version uses conceptual radiation planes instead of HRUs.~~
~~smbal_prms~~	~~Computes soil moisture accounting for each HRU.~~
~~soltab_prms~~	~~Similar to module soltab, except this version uses conceptual radiation planes instead of HRUs.~~
~~ssflow_prms~~	~~Adds inflow to subsurface reservoirs and computes outflow to ground water reservoirs and to streamflow.~~
~~temp_2sta_prms~~	~~Similar to temp_laps, except this version bases the lapse rate on the difference between the elevation of a measurement station assigned to an HRU and the difference in elevation for two station measurement stations.~~

Table 1-1. Dimensions used in the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4 (PRMS-IV).

[HRU, hydrologic response unit; GWR, groundwater reservoir; >, greater than; control parameters **temp_module**, **precip_module**, **solrad_module**, **et_module**, **strmflow_module**, **subbasin_flag**, **cascade_flag**, **cascadegw_flag**, and **mapOutON_OFF** defined in table 1-2; parameter **hru_solsta** defined in table 1-3]

Dimension[3]	Description	Default	Required/Condition
	Spatial dimensions		
ngw[2]	Number of GWRs	1	required
ngwcell	Number of spatial units in the target map for mapped results	0	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
nhru	Number of hydrologic response units	1	required
nhrucell	Number of unique intersections between HRUs and spatial units of a target map for mapped results	0	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
nlake	Number of lake HRUs	0	required when any HRU has **hru_type** specified equal to 2**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
~~**nradpl**~~	~~Number of solar radiation planes—deprecated~~	~~0~~	~~**solrad_module** = ccsolrad_prms or ddsolrad_prms~~
nsegment	Number of stream-channel segments	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake, muskingum, or strmflow_in_out or **cascade_flag** = 1 or **cascadegw_flag** = 1
nssr[2]	Number of subsurface reservoirs	1	required
nsub	Number of internal subbasins	0	**subbasin_flag** = 1
	Time-series input data dimensions[1]		
nevap	Number of pan-evaporation data sets	0	**et_module** = potet_pan
nhumid	Number of relative humidity measurement stations	0	optional
nlakeelev	Maximum number of lake elevations for any rating table data set	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
nobs	Number of streamflow-measurement stations	0	replacement flow when **strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake, muskingum, or strmflow_in_out
npoigages	Number of points-of-interest streamflow gages	0	optional
nrain	Number of precipitation-measurement stations	0	**precip_module** = precip_1sta, precip_laps, precip_dist2, ide_dist, or xyz_dist
nratetbl	Number of rating-table data sets for lake elevations	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
nsnow	Number of snow-depth measurement stations	0	optional
nsol	Number of solar-radiation measurement stations	0	computation of solar radiation distribution using parameter **hru_solsta**
ntemp	Number of air-temperature-measurement stations	0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta, ~~temp_2sta_prms—deprecated,~~ temp_laps, temp_dist2, ide_dist, or xyz_dist

Dimension[3]	Description	Default	Required/Condition
nwind	Number of wind-speed measurement stations	0	Optional
	Computation dimensions		
ncascade	Number of HRU links for cascading flow	0	**cascade_flag** = 1
ncascdgw	Number of GWR links for cascading flow	0	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 or 2
ndepl	Number of snow-depletion curves	1	required
ndeplval	Number of values in all snow-depletion curves (set to **ndepl***11)	11	required
	Lake computation dimensions		
mxnsos	Maximum number of storage/outflow table values for storage-detention reservoirs and lakes connected to the stream network using Puls routing	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
ngate	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 1	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 0
ngate2	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 2	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 1
ngate3	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 3	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 2
ngate4	Maximum number of reservoir gate-opening values (columns) for lake rating table 4	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 3
nstage	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 1	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 0
nstage2	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 2	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 1
nstage3	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 3	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 2
nstage4	Maximum number of lake elevations values (rows) for lake rating table 4	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 3
	Fixed dimensions		
ndays	Maximum number of days in a year	366	optional
nlapse	Number of lapse rates in X, Y, and Z directions	3	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
nmonths	Number of months in a year	12	optional
one	Dimension of scalar parameters and variables	1	optional

[1]All associated data specified in Data File can be used for calibration purposes.

[2]Use of **nssr** and **ngw** not equal to **nhru** is deprecated.

[3]Dimensions that do not have an associated parameter specified in the Parameter File or variable specified in the Data File are optional.

Table 1-2. Parameters specified in the Control File for the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4 (PRMS-IV).

[Data Type: 1=integer, 2=single precision floating point (real), 3=double precision floating point (double); 4=character string; HRU, hydrologic response unit; GWR, groundwater reservoir; CBH, climate-by-HRU; ET, evapotranspiration; >, greater than; dimensions **ncascade**, **ncascdgw**, and **nsub** defined in table 1-1; ~~modules `soltab_prms`, `temp_2sta_prms`, `ccsolrad_prms`, `ddsolrad_prms`, `potet_hamon_prms`, `smbal_prms`, `ssflow_prms`, and `hru_sum_prms` are deprecated and only included for backwards compatibility for PRMS models built prior to PRMS-IV;~~ the first two blocks of control parameters listed in the table are recommended for every simulation, though all parameters are optional depending appropriateness of the default values]

Parameter name	Description	Option	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
	Simulation execution and required input and output files				
data_file[2]	Pathname(s) for measured input Data File(s), typically a single Data File is specified	measured input	number of Data Files	4	`prms.data`
end_time	Simulation end date and time specified in order in the control item as: year, month, day, hour, minute, second	time period	6	1	`2001, 9, 30, 0, 0, 0`
model_mode	Flag to indicate the simulation mode (`PRMS`=PRMS; `FROST`=growing season for each HRU; `WRITE_CLIMATE`=write CBH files of minimum and maximum air temperature (variables *tminf* and *tmaxf*-Fahrenheit); precipitation (variable *hru_ppt*-inches); solar radiation (variable *swrad*-Langleys); potential ET (variable *potet*-inches); and/or transpiration flag (variable *transp_on*-none); `POTET`=simulate to potential ET; `TRANSPIRE`=simulate to transpiration period; `DOCUMENTATION`=write files of all declared parameters and variables in the executable)	simulation mode selection	1	4	`PRMS`
model_output_file[2]	Pathname for Water-Budget File for results module `basin_sum` ~~and `hru_sum_prms`—deprecated~~	simulation output	1	4	`prms.out`
param_file[2]	Pathname(s) for Parameter File(s)	parameter input	number of Parameter Files	4	`prms.params`
start_time	Simulation start date and time specified in order in the control item as: year, month, day, hour, minute, second	time period	6	1	`2000, 10, 1, 0, 0, 0`
	Module selection and simulation options				
cascade_flag	Flag to indicate if HRU cascades are computed (`0`=no; `1`=yes)	cascade flow with **ncascade** > `0`	1	1	`1`
cascadegw_flag	Flag to indicate if GWR cascades are computed (`0`=no; `1`=yes; 2 = GWR cascades are set equal to the HRU cascades and parameters **gw_up_id**, **gw_strmseg_down_in**, **gw_down_id**, and **gw_pct_up** are not required)	cascade flow with **ncascdgw** > `0`	1	1	`1`

Parameter name	Description	Option	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
dprst_flag	Flag to indicate if depression-storage simulation is computed (0=no; 1=yes)	surface-depression storage	1	1	0
et_module	Module name for potential evapotranspiration method (climate_hru, potet_jh, potet_hamon, potet_hs, potet_pt, potet_pm, or potet_pan~~, or potet_hamon_prms—deprecated~~)	module selection	1	4	potet_jh
gwr_swale_flag	Flag to indicate if GWR swales are allowed (0=no; 1=groundwater flow goes to groundwater sink; 3=groundwater flow goes to stream segment specified using parameter **hru_segment**	swales	1	1	0
precip_module	Module name for precipitation-distribution method (climate_hru, ide_dist, precip_1sta, precip_dist2, precip_laps, or xyz_dist)	module selection	1	4	precip_1sta
~~**soilzone_module**~~	~~Module name for capillary and gravity reservoir simulation method; either soilzone or deprecated modules smbal_prms and ssflow_prms (soilzone or smbal_prms)~~	~~module selection~~	~~1~~	4	~~soilzone~~
solrad_module	Module name for solar-radiation-distribution method (ccsolrad or ddsolrad, ~~ccsolrad_prms—deprecated, or ddsolrad_prms—deprecated; if either deprecated module is specified, soltab_prms—deprecated is used instead of the soltab module and hru_sum_prms is active)~~	module selection	1	4	ddsolrad
srunoff_module	Module name for surface-runoff/infiltration computation method (srunoff_carea or srunoff_smidx)	module selection	1	4	srunoff_smidx
strmflow_module	Module name for streamflow routing simulation method (strmflow, muskingum, strmflow_in_out, or strmflow_lake)	module selection	1	4	strmflow
subbasin_flag	Flag to indicate if internal subbasin are computed (0=no; 1=yes)	**nsub** > 0	1	1	1
temp_module	Module name for temperature-distribution method (climate_hru, temp_1sta, temp_dist2, temp_laps, ide_dist, or xyz_dist, ~~or temp_2sta_prms—deprecated~~)	module selection	1	4	temp_1sta
transp_module	Module name for transpiration simulation method (climate_hru, transp_frost, or transp_tindex)	module selection	1	4	transp_tindex
	Climate-by-HRU Files				
cbh_binary_flag	Flag to specify whether to input CBH files in a binary format using the samer order of values as the text file version (0=no; 1=yes)	input options	1	1	0
humidity_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed humidity input data for each HRU to specify variable *humidity_hru*-percentage	**et_module** = potet_pm	1	4	humidity.day
orad_flag	Flag to specify whether or not the variable *orad* is specified as the	**solrad_module** =	1	1	1

Parameter name	Description	Option	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
	last column of the **swrad_day** CBH file (0=no; 1=yes)	climate_hru			
potet_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed potential-ET input data for each HRU to specify variable *potet*-inches	**et_module** = climate_hru	1	4	potet.day
precip_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed precipitation input data for each HRU to specify variable *precip*-inches	**precip_module** = climate_hru	1	4	precip.day
swrad_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed solar-radiation input data for each HRU to specify variable *swrad*-Langleys	**solrad_module** = climate_hru	1	4	swrad.day
tmax_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed maximum air temperature input data for each HRU to specify variable *tmaxf*-degrees Fahrenheit	**temp_module** = climate_hru	1	4	tmax.day
tmin_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed minimum air temperature input data for each HRU to specify variable *tminf*-degrees Fahrenheit	**temp_module** = climate_hru	1	4	tmin.day
transp_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed transpiration on or off flag for each HRU file to specify variable *transp_on*-none	**transp_module** = climate_hru	1	4	transp.day
windspeed_day[2]	Pathname of the CBH file of pre-processed wind speed input data for each HRU to specify variable *windspeed_hru*-meters/second	**et_module** = potet_pm	1	4	windspeed.day
	Debug options				
cbh_check_flag	Flag to indicate if CBH values are validated each time step (0=no; 1=yes)	CBH input	1	1	1
parameter_check_flag	Flag to indicate if selected parameter values validation checks are treated as warnings or errors (0=no; 1=yes; 2=check parameters and then stop)	parameter validation check	1	1	1
print_debug[1]	Flag to indicate type of debug output (-1=minimize screen output; 0=none; 1=water balances; 2=basin module; 4=basin_sum module; 5=soltab module; 7=soilzone module; 9=snowcomp module; 13=cascade module; 14=subbasin module)	debug output	1	1	0
	Statistic Variables (statvar) Files				
nstatVars	Number of variables to include in Statistics Variables File and names specified in **statVar_names**	**statsON_OFF** = 1	1	1	0
stat_var_file[2]	Pathname for Statistics Variables File	**statsON_OFF** = 1	1	4	statvar.out
statsON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not the Statistics Variables File is generated (0=no; 1=statvar text format; 2=CSV format)	**statsON_OFF** = 1	1	1	0
statVar_element	List of identification numbers corresponding to variables specified in **statVar_names** list (1 to variable's dimension size)	**statsON_OFF** = 1	**nstatVars**	4	none
statVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to Statistics	**statsON_OFF** = 1	**nstatVars**	4	none

Parameter name	Description	Option	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
	Variables File				
		Initial Condition Files			
init_vars_from_file	Flag to specify whether or not the Initial Conditions File is specified as an input file (0=no; 1=yes; 2=yes and use parameter values in Parameter File instead of values in Initial Conditions File)	initial condtions	1	1	0
save_vars_to_file	Flag to determine if an Initial Conditions File will be generated at the end of simulation (0=no; 1=yes)	initial condtions	1	1	0
var_init_file[2]	Pathname for Initial Conditions input file	**init_vars_from_file** = 1	1	4	prms_ic.in
var_save_file[2]	Pathname for the Initial Conditions File to be generated at end of simulation	**save_vars_to_file** = 1	1	4	prms_ic.out
		Animation Files			
ani_output_file[2]	Root pathname for Animation Files(s) to which a filename suffix based on dimension name associated with selected variables is appended	**aniOutON_OFF** = 1	1	4	animation.out
aniOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not Animation File(s) are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	animation output	1	1	0
aniOutVar_names	List of variable names for which all values of the variable (that is, the entire dimension size) for each time step are written Animation Dimension Files(s)	**aniOutON_OFF** = 1	**naniOutVars**	4	none
naniOutVars	Number of output variables specified in the **aniOutVar_names** list	**aniOutON_OFF** = 1	1	1	0
		Mapped Results Files			
mapOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not mapped output file(s) by a specified number of columns (parameter **ncol**) of daily, monthly, yearly, or total simulation results is generated (0=no; 1=yes)	mapped results	1	1	0
mapOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to mapped output files(s)	**map_resultsON_OFF** = 1	**nmapOutVars**	4	none
nmapOutVars	Number of variables to include in mapped output file(s)	**map_resultsON_OFF** = 1	1	1	0
		Nhru Summary Results Files			
nhruOutBaseFileName[2]	String to define the prefix for each **nhru** summary output file.	**nhruOutON_OFF** = 1	1	4	none
nhruOutON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not **nhru** summary output files are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	**nhru** summary results	1	1	0
nhruOutVar_names	List of variable names for which output is written to nhru summary Comma Separated Values (CSV) output files(s). Each variable is written to a separate file with the prefix of each file equal to the value of **nhruOutBaseFileName**.	**nhruOutON_OFF** = 1	**nhruOutVars**	4	none
nhruOutVars	Number of variables to include in mapped output file(s)	**nhruOutON_OFF** = 1	1	1	0

Parameter name	Description	Option	Number of Values	Data type	Default value
nhruOut_freq	Output frequency and type (1=daily; 2=monthly; 3=both; 4=mean monthly)	**nhruOutON_OFF** = 1	1	1	1
	PRMS Summary Results Files				
csvON_OFF	Switch to specify whether or not common-separated values (CSV) summary output files are generated (0=no; 1=yes)	PRMS summary results	1	1	0
csv_output_file[2]	Pathname of CSV output file	**csvON_OFF** = 1	1	4	none
	Runtime graphs				
dispGraphsBuffSize	Number of time steps to wait before updating the runtime graph	**ndispGraphs** > 0	1	1	50
dispVar_element	List of identification numbers corresponding to variables specified in **dispVar_names** list (1 to variable's dimension size)	**ndispGraphs** > 0	number of variables	4	none
dispVar_names	List of variable names for which plots are output to the runtime graph	**ndispGraphs** > 0	number of variables	4	none
dispVar_plot	List of variable names for which plots are output to the runtime graph	**ndispGraphs** > 0	number of variables	4	none
executable_desc	Descriptive text to identify the PRMS-IV executable	**ndispGraphs** > 0	1	4	MOWS executable
executable_model[2]	Pathname (full or relative) of the PRMS-IV executable	**ndispGraphs** > 0	1	4	prmsIV
initial_deltat	Initial time step for the simulation	**ndispGraphs** > 0	1	2	24.0
ndispGraphs	Number of plots included in the runtime graph	graphical output	1	1	0

[1]File and screen output options: 1=water balance output files written in current directory, for intcp module file intcp.wbal; for snowcomp module snowcomp.wbal; for srunoff module srunoff_smidx.wbal or srunoff_carea.wbal; for soilzone module soilzone.wbal; for gwflow module gwflow.wbal; 2=basin module output written to screen; 4=basin_sum debug information written to file basin_sum.dbg in current directory; 5=soltab module output written to the file soltab_debug in current directory; 7=soilzone debug information concerning input parameter consistency written to file soilzone.dbg in current directory; 9=arrays of *net_rain*, *net_snow*, and *snowmelt* written to screen; 13=subbasin error and warning messages and cascade paths are written to the file cascade.msgs in current directory; 14=subbasin computation order written to file tree_structure in current directory.

[2]Pathnames for all files can have a maximum of 256 characters.

~~[3]Variable names can have a maximum of 32 characters.~~

Table 1-3. Parameters listed by usage with the associated modules in which they are used for the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4 (PRMS-IV).

[HRU, hydrologic response unit; GWR, groundwater reservoir; cfs, cubic feet per second; cms, cubic meters per second; ET, evapotranspiration; dday, degree-day, the amount a day's average temperature departed from 65 degrees Fahrenheit; >, greater than; dimensions defined in table 1-1; control parameters **temp_module**, **precip_module**, **solrad_module**, **et_module**, **transp_module**, **srunoff_module**, **strmflow_module**, ~~**soilzone_module**~~, **model_mode**, **dprst_flag**, **subbasin_flag**, **cascade_flag**, **cascadegw_flag**, and **mapOutON_OFF** defined in table 1-2. ~~Note: modules `soltab_prms`, `temp_2sta_prms`, `ccsolrad_prms`, `ddsolrad_prms`, `potet_hamon_prms`, `smbal_prms`, `ssflow_prms`, and `hru_sum_prms` are deprecated and only included for backwards compatibility for PRMS models built prior to PRMS-IV~~]

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
			Basic physical attributes				
~~**basin_area**~~	~~Area of basin~~	~~**one**~~	~~real~~	~~acres~~	~~0.0 to 1.0E9~~	~~1.0~~	~~deprecated[10]~~
elev_units	Flag to indicate the units of elevation values (`0`=feet; `1`=meters)	**one**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	required
hru_area	Area of each HRU	**nhru**	real	acres	0.0001 to 1.0E9	1.0	required
hru_aspect	Aspect of each HRU	**nhru**	real	angular degrees	0.0 to 360.0	0.0	required[6]
hru_elev	Mean elevation for each HRU	**nhru**	real	**elev_units**	-1,000.0 to 30,000.0	0.0	required
hru_lat	Latitude of each HRU	**nhru**	real	angular degrees	-90.0 to 90.0	40.0	required[6]
hru_lon	Longitude of each HRU	**nhru**	real	angular degrees	-360.0 to 360.0	-105.0	netCDF output
~~**hru_radpl**~~	~~Index of radiation plane used to compute solar radiation for each HRU~~	~~**nradpl**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~1 to **nradpl**~~	~~1~~	~~**solrad_module** = `ddsolrad_prms` or `ccsolrad_prms`~~
hru_slope	Slope of each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 10.0	0.0	required[6]
hru_type[5]	Type of each HRU (`0`=inactive; `1`=land; `2`=lake; `3`=swale)	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to 3	1	required
			Measured input				
outlet_sta	Index of measured streamflow station corresponding to the basin outlet	**one**	integer	none	0 to **nobs**	0	**nobs** > `0`
precip_units	Flag to indicate the units of measured precipitation values (`0`=inches; `1`=mm)	**one**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	required

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
rad_conv	Conversion factor to Langleys for measured solar radiation	**one**	real	Langleys/ radiation units	0.1 to 100.0	1.0	**nsol** > 0
rain_code	Monthly (January to December) flag indicating rule for precipitation measurement station use (1=only precipitation if the regression stations have precipitation; 2=only precipitation if any station in the basin has precipitation; 3=precipitation if module xyz_dist computes any; 4=only precipitation if *rain_day* variable is set to 1; 5=only precipitation if **psta_freq_nuse** stations have precipitation)	**nmonths**	integer	none	1 to 5	2	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
runoff_units	Measured streamflow units (0=cfs; 1=cms)	**one**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	**nobs** > 0
temp_units	Flag to indicate the units of measured air-temperature values (0=Fahrenheit; 1=Celsius)	**one**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	required
	Air temperature and precipitation distribution						
~~**adj_by_hru**~~	~~Flag to indicate whether to adjust precipitation and air temperature by HRU or subbasin (0=subbasin; 1=HRU)~~	~~**one**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~0 or 1~~	~~1~~	~~**precip_module** = climate_hru~~
adjmix_rain	Monthly (January to December) factor to adjust rain proportion in a mixed rain/snow event	**nhru, nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.6 to 1.4	1.0	required
adjust_rain	Monthly (January to December) rain downscaling adjustment factor for each precipitation measurement station	**nrain, nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	-0.5 to 0.5	-0.4	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
adjust_snow	Monthly (January to December) snow downscaling adjustment factor for each precipitation measurement station	**nrain, nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	-0.5 to 0.5	-0.4	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
basin_tsta	Index of temperature station used to compute basin temperature values	**one**	integer	none	0 to **ntemp**	0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta, ~~temp_2sta_prms,~~ temp_dist2, or temp_laps
conv_flag	Elevation conversion flag (0=none; 1=feet to meters; 2=meters to feet)	**one**	integer	none	0 to 2	0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = xyz_dist
dist_exp	Exponent for inverse distance calculations	**one**	real	none	0.0 to 10.0	2.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = ide_dist
dist_max	Maximum distance from an HRU to a measurement station for use in calculations	**one**	real	feet	0.0 to 1.0E9	1.0E9	**precip_module** = precip_dist2 and/or **temp_module**

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
							= temp_dist2
~~**hi_index**~~	~~Index of upper temperature station for daily lapse rate computations~~	~~**one**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~1 to **ntemp**~~	~~1~~	~~**temp_module** = temp_2sta_prms~~
hru_plaps	Index of the lapse precipitation measurement station used for lapse rate calculations for each HRU	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **nrain**	0	**precip_module** = precip_laps
hru_psta	Index of the base precipitation measurement station used for lapse rate calculations for each HRU	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **nrain**	0	**precip_module** = precip_1sta or precip_laps
hru_tlaps	Index of the lapse temperature station used for lapse rate calculations	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **ntemp**	0	**temp_module** = temp_laps
hru_tsta	Index of the base temperature station used for lapse rate calculations	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **ntemp**	0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta or temp_laps~~, or temp_2sta_prms~~
hru_x	Longitude (X) for each HRU in albers projection	**nhru**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
hru_xlong	Longitude of each HRU for the centroid, State Plane Coordinate System	**nhru**	real	feet	-1.0E9 to 1.0E9	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2 or **precip_module** = precip_dist2
hru_y	Latitude (Y) for each HRU in albers projection	**nhru**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
hru_ylat	Latitude of each HRU for the centroid, State Plane Coordinate System	**nhru**	real	feet	-1.0E9 to 1.0E9	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2 and/or **precip_module** = precip_dist2
lapsemax_max	Monthly (January to December) maximum lapse rate to constrain lowest maximum lapse rate based on historical daily air temperatures for all air temperature-measurement stations	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**/ feet	-3.0 to 3.0	2.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
lapsemax_min	Monthly (January to December) maximum lapse rate to constrain lowest minimum lapse rate on the basis of historical daily air temperatures for all air temperature-measurement stations	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**/ feet	-7.0 to -3.0	-6.5	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
lapsemin_max	Monthly (January to December) minimum lapse rate to constrain lowest maximum lapse rate on the basis of	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**/ feet	-2.0 to 4.0	3.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	historical daily air temperatures for all air temperature-measurement stations						
lapsemin_min	Monthly (January to December) minimum lapse rate to constrain lowest minimum lapse rate on the basis of historical daily air temperatures for all air temperature-measurement stations	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**/ feet	-7.0 to -3.0	-4.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
~~**lo_index**~~	~~Index of lower temperature station for daily lapse rate computations~~	~~**one**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~1 to **ntemp**~~	~~1~~	~~**temp_module** = temp_2sta_prms~~
max_lapse	Monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature lapse rate for each direction (X, Y, and Z))	**nlapse**, **nmonths**	real	none	-100.0 to 100.0	0.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
max_missing	Maximum number of consecutive missing values allowed for any air temperature measurement station; missing value set to last valid value; 0=unlimited	**one**	integer	none	0 to 10	3	**temp_module** = temp_1sta or temp_laps
max_psta	Maximum number of precipitation measurement stations to distribute to an HRU	**one**	integer	none	0 to **nrain**	0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
max_tsta	Maximum number of air temperature measurement stations to use for distributing temperature to any HRU	**one**	integer	none	0 to **ntemp**	0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
maxday_prec	Maximum measured precipitation value above which precipitation is assumed to be in error	**one**	real	**precip_units**	0.0 to 20.0	15.0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
min_lapse	Monthly (January to December) minimum air temperature lapse rate for each direction (X, Y, and Z)	**nlapse**, **nmonths**	real	none	-100.0 to 100.0	0.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
monmax	Monthly maximum air temperature to constrain lowest maximum air temperatures for bad values on the basis of historical temperature for all measurement stations	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	0.0 to 115.0	100.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
monmin	Monthly minimum air temperature to constrain lowest maximum air temperatures for bad values on the basis of historical temperature for all measurement stations	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-60.0 to 65.0	-60.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
ndist_psta	Number of precipitation measure stations for inverse distance calculations	**one**	integer	none	0 to **nrain**	0	**precip_module** = ide_dist
ndist_tsta	Number of air temperature measurement stations for inverse distance calculations	**one**	integer	none	0 to **ntemp**	0	**temp_module** = ide_dist
padj_rn	Monthly (January to December) factor to adjust precipitation lapse rate computed between station **hru_psta** and station **hru_plaps**; positive factors are multiplied times the lapse rate and negative factors are made positive and substituted for the computed lapse rate	**nrain**, **nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	-2.0 to 10.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_laps
padj_sn	Monthly (January to December) factor to adjust precipitation lapse rate computed between station **hru_psta** and station **hru_plaps**; positive factors are	**nrain**, **nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	-2.0 to 10.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_laps

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	multiplied times the lapse rate and negative factors are made positive and substituted for the computed lapse rate						
pmn_mo	Mean monthly (January to December) precipitation for each lapse precipitation measurement station	**nrain**, **nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	0.00001 to 100.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_laps
potet_cbh_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to potential evapotranspiration specified in CBH Files for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 1.5	1.0	**et_module** = climate_hru
ppt_add	Mean value for the precipitation measurement station transformation equation	**one**	real	**precip_units**	-10.0 to 10.0	0.0	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
ppt_div	Standard deviation for the precipitation measurement station transformation equation (not 0.0)	**one**	real	**precip_units**	-10.0 to 10.0	1.0	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
ppt_lapse	Monthly (January to December) precipitation lapse rate for each direction (X, Y, and Z)	**nlapse, nmonths**	real	none	-10.0 to 10.0	0.0	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
prcp_wght_dist	Monthly (January to December) precipitation weighting function for inverse distance calculations	**nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	**precip_module** = ide_dist
psta_elev	Elevation of each precipitation measurement station	**nrain**	real	**elev_units**	-300.0 to 30,000.0	0.0	**precip_module** = ide_dist, xyz_dist, or precip_laps
psta_freq_nuse	The subset of precipitation measurement stations used to determine if there is precipitation in the basin (0=station not used; 1=station used)	**nrain**	integer	none	0 or 1	1	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
psta_mon	Monthly (January to December) factor to precipitation at each measured station to adjust precipitation distributed to each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nrain**, **nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	0.0 to 50.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
psta_month_ppt	Average monthly (January to December) maximum precipitation at each precipitation measurement station	**nrain**, **nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	0.0 to 20.0	0.0	**precip_module** = xyz_dist
psta_nuse	The subset of precipitation measurement stations used in the distribution regression (0=station not used; 1=station used)	**nrain**	integer	none	0 or 1	1	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
psta_x	Longitude (X) for each precipitation measurement station in albers projection	**nrain**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
psta_xlong	Longitude of each precipitation measurement station, State Plane Coordinate System	**nrain**	real	feet	-1.0E9 to 1.0E9	0.0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
psta_y	Latitude (Y) for each precipitation measurement station in albers projection	**nrain**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
psta_ylat	Latitude of each precipitation measurement station, State Plane Coordinate System	**nrain**	real	feet	-1.0E9 to 1.0E9	0.0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
rain_adj	Monthly (January to December) factor to adjust measured precipitation on each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 2.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_1sta
rain_cbh_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to measured precipitation determined to be rain on each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 2.0	1.0	**precip_module** = climate_hru
rain_mon	Monthly (January to December) factor to rain on each HRU to adjust precipitation distributed to each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	0.0 to 50.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
~~**rain_sub_adj**~~	~~Monthly (January to December) rain adjustment factor to measured precipitation for each subbasin~~	~~**nsub, nmonths**~~	~~real~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~0.5 to 2.0~~	~~1.0~~	~~**precip_module** = climate_hru~~
snow_adj	Monthly (January to December) factor to adjust measured precipitation on each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 2.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_1sta
snow_cbh_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to measured precipitation determined to be snow on each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 2.0	1.0	**precip_module** = climate_hru
snow_mon	Monthly (January to December) factor to snow on each HRU to adjust precipitation distributed to each HRU to account for differences in elevation, and so forth	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**precip_units**	0.0 to 50.0	1.0	**precip_module** = precip_dist2
~~**snow_sub_adj**~~	~~Monthly (January to December) snow adjustment factor to measured precipitation for each subbasin~~	~~**nsub, nmonths**~~	~~real~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~0.5 to 2.0~~	~~1.0~~	~~**precip_module** = climate_hru~~
solrad_elev	Elevation of the solar radiation station used for the degree-day curves to distribute temerature	**one**	real	meters	-300.0 to 30,000.0	0.0	**temp_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
temp_wght_dist	Monthly (January to December) temperature weighting function for inverse distance calculations	**nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	**temp_module** = ide_dist
tmax_add	Mean value for the air-temperature measurement station transformation equation for maximum air temperature	**one**	real	**temp_units**	-100.0 to 100.0	0.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tmax_adj	Adjustment to maximum air temperature for each HRU, estimated on the basis of slope and aspect	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 10.0	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta, ~~temp_2sta_prms~~, temp_laps, temp_dist2, ide_dist or xyz_dist
tmax_allrain	Monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature when precipitation is assumed to be rain; if	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-8.0 to 75.0	38.0	required

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	HRU air temperature is greater than or equal to this value, precipitation is rain						
tmax_allrain_dist	Monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature when precipitation is assumed to be rain; if HRU air temperature is greater than or equal to this value, precipitation is rain	**nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-8.0 to 75.0	38.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tmax_allrain_sta	Monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature when precipitation is assumed to be rain; if precipitation measurement air temperature is greater than or equal to this value, precipitation is rain	**nrain, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-8.0 to 75.0	38.0	**temp_module** = ide_dist
tmax_allsnow	Monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature when precipitation is assumed to be snow; if HRU air temperature is less than or equal to this value, precipitation is snow	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 40.0	32.0	required
tmax_allsnow_dist	Maximum air temperature when precipitation is assumed to be snow; if mean air temperature is less than or equal to this value, precipitation is snow	**one**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 40.0	38.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tmax_allsnow_sta	Monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature when precipitation is assumed to be snow; if precipitation measurement air temperature is less than or equal to this value, precipitation is snow	**nrain, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 40.0	38.0	**temp_module** = ide_dist
tmax_cbh_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to maximum air temperature for each HRU, estimated on the basis of slope and aspect	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 10.0	0.0	**temp_module** = climate_hru
tmax_div	Standard deviation for the air-temperature-measurement station transformation equation for maximum air temperature (not 0.0)	**one**	real	**temp_units**	-100.0 to 100.0	1.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tmax_lapse	Monthly (January to December) values representing the change in maximum air temperature per 1,000 **elev_units** of elevation change for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**/ **elev_units**	-20.0 to 20.0	3.0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta
~~**tmax_mo_adj**~~	~~Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to maximum air temperature for each HRU, estimated on the basis of slope and aspect~~	~~**nhru, nmonths**~~	~~real~~	~~**temp_units**~~	~~-10.0 to 10.0~~	~~0.0~~	~~**temp_module** = temp_dist2~~
tmin_add	Mean value for the air-temperature-measurement station transformation equation for minimum air temperature	**one**	real	**temp_units**	-100.0 to 100.0	0.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tmin_adj	Adjustment to minimum air temperature for each HRU, estimated on the basis of slope and aspect	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 10.0	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta, ~~temp_2sta_prms,~~ temp_laps, temp_dist2,

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
							ide_dist or xyz_dist
tmin_cbh_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to minimum air temperature for each HRU, estimated on the basis of slope and aspect	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 10.0	0.0	**temp_module** = climate_hru
tmin_div	Standard deviation for the air-temperature-measurement station transformation equation for minimum air temperature (not 0.0)	**one**	real	**temp_units**	-100.0 to 100.0	1.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tmin_lapse	Monthly (January to December) values representing the change in minimum air temperature per 1,000 **elev_units** of elevation change for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**/ **elev_units**	-20.0 to 20.0	3.0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta
~~**tmin_mo_adj**~~	~~Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to minimum air temperature for each HRU, estimated on the basis of slope and aspect~~	~~**nhru, nmonths**~~	~~real~~	~~**temp_units**~~	~~-10.0 to 10.0~~	~~0.0~~	~~**temp_module** = temp_dist2~~
tsta_elev	Elevation of each air-temperature-measurement station	**ntemp**	real	**elev_units**	-300.0 to 30,000.0	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_1sta, ~~temp_2sta_prms,~~ temp_dist2, temp_laps, ide_dist or xyz_dist
tsta_month_max	Average monthly (January to December) maximum air temperature at each air-temperature-measurement station	**ntemp, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-100.0 to 100.0	0.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tsta_month_min	Average monthly (January to December) minimum air temperature at each air-temperature-measurement station	**ntemp, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-100.0 to 100.0	0.0	**temp_module** = xyz_dist
tsta_nuse	The subset of temperature stations used in the distribution regression (0=station not used; 1=station used)	**ntemp**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	**temp_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
tsta_x	Longitude (X) for each air-temperature-measurement station in albers projection	**ntemp**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**temp_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
tsta_xlong	Longitude of each air-temperature-measurement station, State Plane Coordinate System	**ntemp**	real	feet	-1.0E9 to 1.0E9	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
tsta_y	Latitude (Y) for each air-temperature-measurement station in albers projection	**ntemp**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**temp_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
tsta_ylat	Latitude of each air-temperature-measurement station, State Plane Coordinate System	**ntemp**	real	feet	-1.0E9 to 1.0E9	0.0	**temp_module** = temp_dist2
x_add	Mean value for the climate station transformation equation for the longitude (X) coordinate	**one**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** =

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
							xyz_dist
x_div	Standard deviation for the climate station transformation equation for the longitude (X) coordinate (not 0.0)	**one**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	1.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = xyz_dist
y_add	Mean value for the climate station transformation equation for the latitude (Y) coordinate	**one**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = xyz_dist
y_div	Standard deviation for the climate station transformation equation for the latitude (Y) coordinate	**one**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	1.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = xyz_dist
z_add	Mean value for the climate station transformation equation for the elevation (Z) coordinate	**one**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	0.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = xyz_dist
z_div	Standard deviation for the climate station transformation equation for the elevation (Z) coordinate (not 0.0)	**one**	real	meters	-1.0E7 to 1.0E7	1.0	**precip_module** and **temp_module** = xyz_dist
		Solar radiation					
basin_solsta	Index of solar radiation station used to compute basin radiation values; used when dimension **nsol**>0	**one**	integer	none	0 to **nsol**	0	**nsol** > 0
ccov_intcp	Monthly (January to December) intercept in cloud-cover relationship	**nhru, nmonths**	real	none	0.0 to 5.0	1.83	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad ~~or ccsolrad_prms~~
ccov_slope	Monthly (January to December) coefficient in cloud-cover relationship	**nhru, nmonths**	real	none	-0.5 to -0.01	-0.13	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad ~~or ccsolrad_prms~~
crad_coef	Coefficient(B) in Thompson (1976) equation; varies by region, contour map of values in reference	**nhru, nmonths**	real	none	0.1 to 0.7	0.4	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad ~~or ccsolrad_prms~~
crad_exp	Exponent(P) in Thompson (1976) equation	**nhru, nmonths**	real	none	0.2 to 0.8	0.61	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad ~~or ccsolrad_prms~~
dday_intcp	Monthly (January to December) intercept in degree-day equation for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	dday	-60.0 to 10.0	-40.0	**solrad_module** = ddsolrad ~~or ddsolrad_prms~~
dday_slope	Monthly (January to December) slope in degree-day equation for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	dday/ **temp_units**	0.2 to 0.9	0.4	**solrad_module** = ddsolrad ~~or ddsolrad_prms~~
hru_solsta	Index of solar radiation station associated with each HRU	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **nsol**	0	**nsol** > 0
ppt_rad_adj	Monthly minimum precipitation, if HRU precipitation	**nhru,**	real	inches	0.0 to 0.5	0.02	required

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	exceeds this value, radiation is multiplied by **radj_sppt** or **radj_wppt** precipitation adjustment factor	**nmonths**					
radadj_intcp	Monthly (January to December) intercept in air temperature range adjustment to degree-day equation for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	dday	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	**solrad_module** = ddsolrad ~~or ddsolrad_prms~~
radadj_slope	Monthly (January to December) slope in air temperature range adjustment to degree-day equation for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	dday/ **temp_units**	0.0 to 1.0	0.0	**solrad_module** = ddsolrad ~~or ddsolrad_prms~~
radj_sppt	Adjustment factor for computed solar radiation for summer day with greater than **ppt_rad_adj** inches precipitation for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.44	required
radj_wppt	Adjustment factor for computed solar radiation for winter day with greater than **ppt_rad_adj** inches precipitation for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	required
radmax	Monthly (January to December maximum fraction of the potential solar radiation that may reach the ground due to haze, dust, smog, and so forth, for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.1 to 1.0	0.8	required
~~**radpl_aspect**~~	~~Aspect for each radiation plane; used if control parameter~~	~~**nradpl**~~	~~real~~	~~degrees~~	~~0.0 to 360.0~~	~~0.0~~	~~**solrad_module** = ddsolrad_prms or ccsolrad_prms~~
~~**radpl_lat**~~	~~Latitude of each radiation plane~~	~~**nradpl**~~	~~real~~	~~degrees~~	~~-90.0 to 90.0~~	~~40.0~~	~~**solrad_module** = ddsolrad_prms or ccsolrad_prms~~
~~**radpl_slope**~~	~~Slope of each radiation plane, specified as change in vertical length divided by change in horizontal length~~	~~**nradpl**~~	~~real~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~0.0 to 10.0~~	~~0.0~~	~~**solrad_module** = ddsolrad_prms or ccsolrad_prms~~
tmax_index	Monthly (January to December) index temperature used to determine precipitation adjustments to solar radiation for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 110.0	50.0	**solrad_module** = ddsolrad ~~or ddsolrad_prms~~
	Potential evapotranspiration distribution						
crop_coef	Monthly (January to December) crop coefficient for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 2.0	1.0	**et_module** = potet_pm
epan_coef	Monthly (January to December) evaporation pan coefficient for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.01 to 3.0	1.0	**et_module** = potet_pan
hamon_coef	Monthly (January to December) air temperature coefficient used in Hamon potential ET computations for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	none	0.004 to 0.008	0.0055	**et_module** = potet_hamon ~~or potet_hamon_prms~~
hru_pansta	Index of pan evaporation station used to compute HRU potential ET	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **nevap**	0	**et_module** = potet_pan and

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
							nevapl > 0
hs_krs	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor used in Hargreaves-Samani potential ET computations for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	0.01 to 0.24	0.0135	**et_module** = potet_hs
jh_coef	Monthly (January to December) air temperature coefficient used in Jensen-Haise potential ET computations for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	per degrees Fahrenheit	0.0 to 0.1	0.014	**et_module** = potet_jh
jh_coef_hru	Air temperature coefficient used in Jensen-Haise potential ET computations for each HRU	**nhru**	real	per degrees Fahrenheit	-99.0 to 150.0	13.0	**et_module** = potet_jh
pm_d_coef	Monthly (January to December) Penman-Monteith potential ET D wind speed coefficient for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	seconds/ meter	0.25 to 0.45	0.34	**et_module** = potet_pm
pm_n_coef	Monthly (January to December) Penman-Monteith potential ET N temperature coefficient for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	degrees Celsius per day	850.0 to 950.0	900.0	**et_module** = potet_pm
potet_cbh_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor to potential evapotranspiration specified in CBH Files for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	degrees decimal fraction	0.5 to 1.5	1.0	**et_module** = climate_hru
pt_alpha	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor used in Priestly-Taylor potential ET computations for each HRU	**nhru**, **nmonths**	real	decimal fraction	1.0 to 2.0	1.26	**et_module** = potet_pt
		Evapotranspiration and sublimation					
fall_frost	The solar date (number of days after winter solstice) of the first killing frost of the fall	**nhru**	integer	solar date	1 to 366	264	**transp_module** = transp_frost
frost_temp	Temperature of killing frost	**nhru**	real	**temp_units**	-10.0 to 32.0	28.0	**model_mode** = FROST
potet_sublim	Fraction of potential ET that is sublimated from snow in the canopy and snowpack for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.1 to 0.75	0.5	required
rad_trncf	Transmission coefficient for short-wave radiation through the winter vegetation canopy	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	required
soil_type	Soil type of each HRU (1=sand; 2=loam; 3=clay)	**nhru**	integer	none	1 to 3	2	required
spring_frost	The solar date (number of days after winter solstice) of the last killing frost of the spring	**nhru**	integer	solar date	1 to 366	111	**transp_module** = transp_frost
transp_beg	Month to begin summing maximum air temperature for each HRU; when sum is greater than or equal to **transp_tmax**, transpiration begins	**nhru**	integer	month	1 to 12	1	**transp_module** = transp_tindex
transp_end	Month to stop transpiration computations; transpiration is computed thru end of previous month	**nhru**	integer	month	1 to 13	13	**transp_module** = transp_tindex
transp_tmax	Temperature index to determine the specific date of the start of the transpiration period;' the maximum air temperature for each HRU is summed starting with the	**nhru**	real	**temp_units**	0.0 to 1,000.0	1.0	**transp_module** = transp_tindex

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	first day of month **transp_beg**; when the sum exceeds this index, transpiration begins						
		Interception					
cov_type	Vegetation cover type for each HRU (0=bare soil; 1=grasses; 2=shrubs; 3=trees; 4=coniferous)	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to 4	3	required
covden_sum	Summer vegetation cover density for the major vegetation type in each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	required
covden_win	Winter vegetation cover density for the major vegetation type in each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	required
snow_intcp	Snow interception storage capacity for the major vegetation type in each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 1.0	0.1	required
srain_intcp	Summer rain interception storage capacity for the major vegetation type in each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 1.0	0.1	required
wrain_intcp	Winter rain interception storage capacity for the major vegetation type in each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 1.0	0.1	required
		Snow computaions					
albset_rna	Fraction of rain in a mixed precipitation event above which the snow albedo is not reset; applied during the snowpack accumulation stage	**one**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 1.0	0.8	required
albset_rnm	Fraction of rain in a mixed precipitation event above which the snow albedo is not reset; applied during the snowpack melt stage	**one**	real	decimal fraction	0.4 to 1.0	0.6	required
albset_sna	Minimum snowfall, in water equivalent, needed to reset snow albedo during the snowpack accumulation stage	**one**	real	inches	0.01 to 1.0	0.05	required
albset_snm	Minimum snowfall, in water equivalent, needed to reset snow albedo during the snowpack melt stage	**one**	real	inches	0.1 to 1.0	0.2	required
cecn_coef	Monthly (January to December) convection condensation energy coefficient for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	real	calories per degree Celsius > 0	0.02.0 to 20.0	5.0	required
den_init	Initial density of new-fallen snow	**one**	real	grams/cubic centimeters	0.01 to 0.5	0.1	required
den_max	Average maximum snowpack density	**one**	real	grams/cubic centimeters	0.1 to 0.8	0.6	required
emis_noppt	Average emissivity of air on days without precipitation for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.757 to 1.0	0.757	required
freeh2o_cap	Free-water holding capacity of snowpack expressed as a decimal fraction of the frozen water content of the snowpack (*pk_ice*) for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.01 to 0.2	0.05	required
hru_deplcrv	Index number for the snowpack areal depletion curve associated with each HRU	**nhru**	integer	none	1 to **ndepl**	1	required

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
melt_force	Julian date to force snowpack to spring snowmelt stage; varies with region depending on length of time that permanent snowpack exists for each HRU	**nhru**	integer	Julian day	1 to 366	140	required
melt_look	Julian date to start looking for spring snowmelt stage; varies with region depending on length of time that permanent snowpack exists for each HRU	**nhru**	integer	Julian day	1 to 366	90	required
settle_const	Snowpack settlement time constant	**one**	real	decimal fraction	0.01 to 0.5	0.1	required
snarea_curve	Snow area depletion curve values, 11 values for each curve (0.0 to 1.0 in 0.1 increments)	**ndeplval**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	required
snarea_thresh	Maximum threshold snowpack water equivalent below which the snow-covered-area curve is applied~~; varies with elevation~~	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 200.0	50.0	required
snowpack_init	Storage of snowpack in each HRU at the beginning of a simulation	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 5000.0	0.0	required
tstorm_mo	Monthly indicator for prevalent storm type (0=frontal storms; 1=convective storms) for each HRU	**nhru, nmonths**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	required
	Hortonian surface runoff, infiltration, and impervious storage						
carea_max	Maximum possible area contributing to surface runoff expressed as a portion of the HRU area	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.6	required
carea_min	Minimum possible area contributing to surface runoff expressed as a portion of the area for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.2	**srunoff_module** = srunoff_carea
hru_percent_imperv[2]	Fraction of each HRU area that is impervious	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 0.999	0.0	required
imperv_stor_max	Maximum impervious area retention storage for each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 0.5	0.05	required
smidx_coef	Coefficient in non-linear contributing area algorithm for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.005	**srunoff_module** = srunoff_smidx
smidx_exp	Exponent in non-linear contributing area algorithm for each HRU	**nhru**	real	1/inch	0.0 to 1.0	0.3	**srunoff_module** = srunoff_smidx
snowinfil_max	Maximum snow infiltration per day for each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches/day	0.0 to 20.0	2.0	required
	Surface depression storage						
dprst_area	Aggregate sum of surface-depression storage areas of each HRU (recommend that **dprst_frac_hru** be used instead of **dprst_area**)	**nhru**	real	acres	0.0 to 1.0E9	0.0	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_depth_avg	Average depth of storage depressions at maximum storage capacity	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 500.0	132.0	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_et_coef	Fraction of unsatisfied potential evapotranspiration to apply to surface-depression storage	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_flow_coef	Coefficient in linear flow routing equation for open	**nhru**	real	fraction/day	0.00001 to	0.05	**dprst_flag** = 1

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	surface depressions for each HRU				0.5		
dprst_frac_hru	Fraction of each HRU area that has surface depressions (If specified the parameter dprst_area is ignored if it also is specified)	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	-1.0 to 0.999	-1.0	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_frac_init	Fraction of maximum surface-depression storage that contains water at the start of a simulation	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.5	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_frac_open	Fraction of open surface-depression storage area within an HRU that can generate surface runoff as a function of storage volume	**nhru**	double	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_seep_rate_clos	Coefficient used in linear seepage flow equation for closed surface depressions for each HRU	**nhru**	real	fraction/day	0.0001 to 0.1	0.02	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_seep_rate_open	Coefficient used in linear seepage flow equation for open surface depressions for each HRU	**nhru**	real	fraction/day	0.0001 to 0.1	0.02	**dprst_flag** = 1
op_flow_thres	Fraction of open depression storage above which surface runoff occurs; any water above maximum open storage capacity spills as surface runoff	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.01 to 1.0	1.0	**dprst_flag** = 1
sro_to_dprst_imperv	Fraction of impervious surface runoff that flows into surface-depression storage; the remainder flows to a stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.2	**dprst_flag** = 1
sro_to_dprst_perv	Fraction of pervious surface runoff that flows into surface-depression storage; the remainder flows to a stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	0.2	**dprst_flag** = 1
va_clos_exp	Coefficient in the exponential equation relating maximum surface area to the fraction that closed depressions are full to compute current surface area for each HRU; 0.001 is an approximate rectangle; 1.0 is a triangle	**nhru**	real	none	0.0001 to 10.0	0.001	**dprst_flag** = 1
va_open_exp	Coefficient in the exponential equation relating maximum surface area to the fraction that open depressions are full to compute current surface area for each HRU; 0.001 is an approximate rectangle; 1.0 is a triangle	**nhru**	real	none	0.0001 to 10.0	0.001	**dprst_flag** = 1
	Soil zone storage, interflow, gravity drainage, dunnian surface runoff						
fastcoef_lin	Linear coefficient in equation to route preferential-flow storage down slope for each HRU	**nhru**	real	fraction/day	0.0 to 1.0	0.1	required[8]
fastcoef_sq	Non-linear coefficient in equation to route preferential-flow storage down slope for each HRU	**nhru**	real	none	0.0 to 1.0	0.8	required[8]
~~**hru_ssres**~~[7]	~~Index of subsurface reservoir receiving excess water from capillary reservoir~~	~~**nhru**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~1 to **nssr**~~	~~1~~	~~**soilzone_module** = smbal_prms~~

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
pref_flow_den	Fraction of the soil zone in which preferential flow occurs for each HRU	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 0.5	0.0	required[8]
sat_threshold	Water holding capacity of the gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs; difference between field capacity and total soil saturation for each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.00001 to 999.0	999.0	required[8]
slowcoef_lin	Linear coefficient in equation to route gravity-reservoir storage down slope for each HRU	**nhru**	real	fraction/day	0.0 to 1.0	0.015	required[8]
slowcoef_sq	Non-linear coefficient in equation to route gravity-reservoir storage down slope for each HRU	**nhru**	real	none	0.0 to 1.0	0.1	required[8]
soil_moist_init	Initial value of available water in capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 10.0	3.0	required
soil_moist_max	Maximum available water holding capacity of capillary reservoir from land surface to rooting depth of the major vegetation type of each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.00001 to 20.0	2.0	required
soil_rechr_init	Initial storage for soil recharge zone (upper part of capillary reservoir where losses occur as both evaporation and transpiration) for each HRU; must be less than or equal to **soil_moist_init**	**nhru**	real	inches	0.00001 to 10.0	1.0	required
soil_rechr_max	Maximum storage for soil recharge zone (upper portion of capillary reservoir where losses occur as both evaporation and transpiration) of must be less than or equal to **soil_moist_max**	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 5.0	1.5	required
soil2gw_max	Maximum amount of the capillary reservoir excess that is routed directly to the GWR for each HRU	**nhru**	real	inches	0.0 to 5.0	0.0	required
ssr2gw_exp	Non-linear coefficient in equation used to route water from the gravity reservoirs to the GWR for each HRU	**nssr**	real	none	0.0 to 3.0	1.0	required
ssr2gw_rate	Linear coefficient in equation used to route water from the gravity reservoir to the GWR for each HRU	**nssr**	real	fraction/day	0.0001 to 1.0	0.1	required
~~**ssrcoef_lin**[8]~~	~~Coefficient to route subsurface storage to streamflow using the following equation: *ssres_flow* = **ssrcoef_lin** * *ssres_stor* + **ssrcoef_sq** * *ssres_stor***2~~	~~**nssr**~~	~~real~~	~~fraction/day~~	~~0.0 to 1.0~~	~~0.1~~	~~**soilzone_module** = smbal_prms~~
~~**ssrcoef_sq**[8]~~	~~Coefficient to route subsurface storage to streamflow using the following equation: *ssres_flow* = **ssrcoef_lin** * *ssres_stor* + **ssrcoef_sq** * *ssres_stor***2~~	~~**nssr**~~	~~real~~	~~none~~	~~0.0 to 1.0~~	~~0.1~~	~~**soilzone_module** = smbal_prms~~
~~**ssrmax_coef**[8]~~	~~Coefficient in equation used to route water from the subsurface reservoirs to the groundwater reservoirs: *ssr_to_gw* = **ssr2gw_rate** * ((*ssres_stor* / **ssrmax_coef**)****ssr2gw_exp**); recommended value is 1.0~~	~~**nssr**~~	~~real~~	~~inches~~	~~1.0 to 20.0~~	~~1.0~~	~~**soilzone_module** = smbal_prms~~
ssstor_init	Initial storage of the gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs for each HRU	**nssr**	real	inches	0.0 to 5.0	0.0	required

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
		Groundwater flow					
gwflow_coef	Linear coefficient in the equation to compute groundwater discharge for each GWR	**ngw**	real	fraction/day	0.0 to 0.5	0.015	required
gwsink_coef	Linear coefficient in the equation to compute outflow to the groundwater sink for each GWR	**ngw**	real	fraction/day	0.0 to 0.05	0.0	required
gwstor_init	Storage in each GWR at the beginning of a simulation	**ngw**	real	inches	0.0 to 10.0	2.0	required
gwstor_min	Minimum storage in each GWR to ensure storage is greater than specified value to account for inflow from deep aquifers or injection wells with the water source outside the basin	**ngw**	real	inches	0.0 to 1.0	0.0	required
~~**hru_gwres**[7]~~	~~Index of GWR receiving soil zone drainage from each associated HRU~~	~~**nhru**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~1 to **ngw**~~	~~1~~	~~**soilzone_module** = `smbal_prms`~~
~~**ssr_gwres**[7]~~	~~Index of the GWR that receives flow from each associated subsurface or gravity reservoir~~	~~**nssr**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~1 to **ngw**~~	~~1~~	~~**soilzone_module** = `smbal_prms`~~
		Streamflow					
hru_segment	Segment index to which an HRU contributes lateral flows (surface runoff, interflow, and groundwater discharge)	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **nsegment**	0	**strmflow_module** = `muskingum`, `strmflow_in_out`, or `strmflow_lake`
K_coef	Travel time of flood wave from one segment to the next downstream segment, called the Muskingum storage coefficient; enter `1.0` for reservoirs, diversions, and segment(s) flowing out of the basin	**nsegment**	real	hours	0.01 to 24.0	1.0	**strmflow_module** = `muskingum`
obsin_segment	Index of measured streamflow station that replaces inflow to a segment	**nsegment**	integer	none	0 to **nobs**	0	**strmflow_module** = `muskingum`, `strmflow_in_out`, or `strmflow_lake`
segment_flow_init	Initial flow in each stream segment	**nsegment**	real	cfs	0 to 1.0E7	0.0	**strmflow_module** = `muskingum`, `strmflow_in_out`, or `strmflow_lake`
segment_type	Segment type (0=segment; 1=diversion; 2=lake; 3=replace inflow)	**nsegment**	integer	none	0 to 3	0	**strmflow_module** = `muskingum`, `strmflow_in_out`, or `strmflow_lake`
tosegment	Index of downstream segment to which the segment	**nsegment**	integer	none	0 to	0	**strmflow_module** =

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	streamflow flows; for segments that do not flow to another segment enter 0				**nsegment**		muskingum, strmflow_in_out, or strmflow_lake
x_coef	The amount of attenuation of the flow wave, called the Muskingum routing weighting factor; enter 0.0 for reservoirs, diversions, and segment(s) flowing out of the basin	**nsegment**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 0.5	0.2	**strmflow_module** = muskingum
		Lake routing					
elev_outflow	Elevation of the main outflow point for each lake using broad-crested weir routing	**nlake**	real	feet	-300.0 to 10,000.0	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
elevlake_init	Initial lake surface elevation for each lake using broad-crested weir routing or gate opening routing	**nlake**	real	feet	-300.0 to 10,000.0	1.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
gw_seep_coef	Linear coefficient in equation to compute lakebed seepage to the GWR and groundwater discharge to each lake using broad-crested weir routing or gate opening routing	**nlake**	real	fraction/day	0.001 to 0.05	0.015	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_coef	Coefficient in equation to route storage to streamflow for each lake using linear routing	**nlake**	real	fraction/day	0.0001 to 1.0	0.1	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_din1	Initial inflow to each lake using Puls or linear storage routing	**nlake**	real	cfs	0.0 to 1.0E7	0.1	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_evap_adj	Monthly (January to December) adjustment factor for potential ET for each lake	**nhru**	real	decimal fraction	0.5 to 1.0	1.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_hru	Index of HRU for each lake	**nlake**	integer	none	0 to **nhru**	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_hru_id	Identification number of the lake associated with an HRU; more than one HRU can be associated with each lake	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to **nlake**	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_init	Initial storage in each lake using Puls or linear storage routing	**nlake**	real	cfs-days	0.0 to 1.0E7	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_out2	Switch to specify a second outflow point from each lake using gate opening routing (0=no; 1=yes)	**nlake**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_out2_a	Coefficient A in outflow equation for each lake with a second outlet using gate opening routing	**nlake**	real	cfs/feet	0.0 to 10,000.0	1.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_out2_b	Coefficient B in outflow equation for each lake with a second outlet using gate opening routing	**nlake**	real	cfs	0.0 to 10,000.0	100.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_qro	Initial daily mean outflow from each lake	**nlake**	real	cfs	0.0 to 1.0E7	0.1	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_seep_elev	Elevation over which lakebed seepage to the GWR occurs for lake HRUs using broad-crested weir routing	**nlake**	real	feet	-300.0 to 10,000.0	1.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	or gate opening routing						
lake_type	Type of lake routing method (1=Puls routing; 2=linear routing; 3=flow through; 4=broad crested weir; 5=gate opening; and 6=measured flow)	**nlake**	integer	none	1 to 6	1	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_vol_init	Initial lake volume for each lake using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**nlake**	real	acre-feet	0.0 to 1.0E7	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
nsos	Number of storage/outflow values in table for each lake using Puls routing	**mxnsos**, **nlake**	integer	none	0 to **mxnsos**	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
o2	Outflow values in outflow/storage tables for each lake using Puls routing	**mxnsos**, **nlake**	real	cfs	0.0 to 1.0E7	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
obsout_lake	Index of streamflow measurement station that specifies outflow from each lake using measured flow replacement	**nlake**	integer	none	0 to **nobs**	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
rate_table	Rating table with stage (rows) and gate opening (cols) for rating table 1 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>0	**nstage**, **ngate**	real	cfs	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
rate_table2	Rating table with stage (rows) and gate opening (cols) for rating table 2 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>1	**nstage2**, **ngate2**	real	cfs	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
rate_table3	Rating table with stage (rows) and gate opening (cols) for rating table 3 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>2	**nstage3**, **ngate3**	real	cfs	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
rate_table4	Rating table with stage (rows) and gate opening (cols) for rating table 4 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>3	**nstage4**, **ngate4**	real	cfs	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
ratetbl_lake	Index of lake associated with each rating table for each lake using gate opening routing	**nratetbl**	integer	none	0 to **nlake**	0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
s2	Storage values in outflow/storage table for each lake using Puls routing	**mxnsos**, **nlake**	real	cfs	0.0 to 1.0E7	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_gate	Gate openings for each column for rating table 1 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>0	**ngate**	real	inches	0.0 to 20.0	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_gate2	Gate openings for each column for rating table 2 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>1	**ngate2**	real	inches	0.0 to 20.0	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_gate3	Gate openings for each column for rating table 3 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>2	**ngate3**	real	inches	0.0 to 20.0	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_gate4	Gate openings for each column for rating table 4 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>3	**ngate4**	real	inches	0.0 to 20.0	0.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_stage	Stage values for each row for rating table 1 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>0	**nstage**	real	feet	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_stage2	Stage values for each row for rating table 2 for lakes	**nstage2**	real	feet	-100.0 to	5.0	**strmflow_module** =

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>1				1,000.0		strmflow_lake
tbl_stage3	Stage values for each row for rating table 3 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>2	**nstage3**	real	feet	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
tbl_stage4	Stage values for each row for rating table 4 for lakes using gate opening routing and **nratetbl**>3	**nstage4**	real	feet	-100.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
weir_coef	Coefficient for lakes using broad-crested weir routing	**nlake**	real	none	2.0 to 3.0	2.7	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
weir_len	Weir length for lakes using broad-crested weir routing	**nlake**	real	feet	1.0 to 1,000.0	5.0	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
	Output options						
~~**moyrsum**~~	~~Switch for HRU monthly and yearly summary (0=off, 1=on)~~	~~**one**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~0 or 1~~	~~0~~	~~**solrad_module** = ddsolrad_prms or ccsolrad_prms~~
~~**pmo**~~	~~Month to print HRU summary~~	~~**one**~~	~~integer~~	~~none~~	~~0 to 12~~	~~0~~	~~**solrad_module** = ddsolrad_prms or ccsolrad_prms~~
print_freq	Flag to select the output frequency; for combinations, add index numbers, e.g., daily plus yearly = 10; yearly plus total = 3 (0=none; 1=run totals; 2=yearly; 4=monthly; 8=daily; or additive combinations)	**one**	integer	none	0 to 15	3	required
print_type	Flag to select the type of results written to the output file (0=measured and simulated flow only; 1=water balance table; 2=detailed output)	**one**	integer	none	0 to 2	1	required
	Subbasin parameters						
hru_subbasin	Index of subbasin assigned to each HRU	**nhru**	integer	none	0 to user defined	0	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subbasin_down	Index number for the downstream subbasin whose inflow is outflow from this subbasin	**nsub**	integer	none	0 to **nsub**	0	**subbasin_flag** = 1
	Mapped results parameters						
gvr_cell_id[9]	Index of the grid cell associated with each gravity reservoir	**nhrucell**	integer	none	0 to **ngwcell**	0	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
gvr_cell_pct[9]	Proportion of the grid cell area associated with each gravity reservoir	**nhrucell**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
gvr_hru_id[9]	Index of the HRU associated with each gravity reservoir	**nhrucell**	integer	none	0 to **nhrucell**	1	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
mapvars_freq	Flag to specify the output frequency (0=none; 1=monthly; 2=yearly; 3=total; 4=monthly and yearly; 5=monthly, yearly, and total; 6=weekly; 7=daily)	**one**	integer	none	0 to 7	0	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
mapvars_units	Flag to specify the output units of mapped results	**one**	integer	none	0 to 3	0	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	(0=units of the variable; 1=inches to feet; 2=inches to centimeters; 3=inches to meters; as states or fluxes)						
ncol	Number of columns for each row of the mapped results	**one**	integer	none	1 to 50000	1	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1
prms_warmup	Number of years to simulate before writing mapped results	**one**	integer	years	0 to user defined	1	**mapOutON_OFF** = 1 or **nhruOutON_OFF** = 1
	Summary results CSV file parameters						
poi_gage_id	USGS stream gage for this POI	**npoigages**	string	none	user defined	0	**npoigages** > 0 and **csvON_OFF** = 1
poi_gage_segment	Segment index for gage POI	**npoigages**	integer	none	0 to **nsegment**	0	**npoigages** > 0 and **csvON_OFF** = 1
	Parameters for cascading-flow simulation						
cascade_flg	Flag to indicate cascade type (0=allow many to many; 1=force one to one)	**one**	integer	none	0 or 1	0	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0 and/or **cascadegw_flag** = 1 **ncascdgw** > 0
cascade_tol	Cascade area below which a cascade link is ignored	**one**	real	acres	0.0 to 0.75% of **hru_area**	5.0	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0 and/or **cascadegw_flag** = 1 **ncascdgw** > 0
circle_switch	Switch to check for circles (0=no check; 1=check)	**one**	integer	none	0 or 1	1	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0 and/or **cascadegw_flag** = 1 **ncascdgw** > 0
gw_down_id[3]	Index number of the downslope GWR to which the upslope GWR contributes flow~~; −1 specifies that cascading flow for cascade link leaves the model domain as farfield flow~~	**ncascdgw**	integer	none	0 to **ngw**	0	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 and **ncascdgw** > 0
gw_pct_up	Fraction of GWR area used to compute flow contributed to a down slope GWR or stream segment for cascade area	**ncascdgw**	real	decimal fraction	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 and **ncascdgw** > 0
gw_strmseg_down_id	Index number of the stream segment that cascade area contributes flow	**ncascdgw**	integer	none	0 to **nsegment**	0	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 and **ncascdgw** > 0
gw_up_id	Index of GWR containing cascade area	**ncascdgw**	integer	none	1 to **ngw**	0	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 and **ncascdgw** > 0
hru_down_id[4]	Index number of the downslope HRU to which the upslope HRU contributes flow~~; −1 specifies that cascading flow for cascade link leaves the model domain as farfield flow~~	**ncascade**	integer	none	0 to **nhru**	0	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
hru_pct_up	Fraction of HRU area used to compute flow contributed	**ncascade**	real	decimal	0.0 to 1.0	1.0	**cascade_flag** = 1 and

Parameter name	Description	Dimension[1]	Type	Units	Range	Default	Required/condition
	to a down slope HRU or stream segment for cascade area			fraction			**ncascade** > 0
hru_strmseg_down_id	Index number of the stream segment that cascade area contributes flow	**ncascade**	integer	none	0 to **nsegment**	0	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
hru_up_id	Index of HRU containing cascade area	**ncascade**	integer	none	0 to **nhru**	0	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0

[1]Dimensions defined in table 1-1.

~~[2]Parameter is used to compute variable *hru_frac_imperv*, which is **hru_percent_imperv** adjusted for the requirement that the sum of values for parameter **dprst_area** and **hru_percent_imperv** are < 0.999 x **hru_area** for each HRU.~~

[3] If the value of **gw_strmseg_down_id**>0 for cascade link, this value is ignored. ~~If specified as −1, any down-slope flow leaves the basin and is added to any other farfield flow.~~

[4]If the value of **hru_strmseg_down_id**>0 for cascade link, this value is ignored. ~~If specified as −1, any down-slope flow leaves the basin and is added to any other farfield flow.~~

[5]Parameter can be modified if the code determines an HRU is a swale, based on values of the cascade parameters.

~~[6]Parameter required unless radiation planes are used; when control parameter **solrad_module**=ddsolrad_prms or ccsolrad_prms.~~

~~[7]Parameter required if dimensions **nhru**, **nssr**, and **ngw** are not equal (deprecated).~~

~~[8]Parameter required unless the unless control parameter soilzone_module=smbal_prms (deprecated) module.~~

[9]Parameter name is based on parameter of same name specified for the Groundwater and Surface-Water Flow (GSFLOW) model (Markstrom and others, 2008). Only required if the HRU map is different than the target map, that is, dimension **nhru** not equal to **ngwcell**.

~~[10]Parameter is compared to the computed variable *basin_area_inv* that is set to 1.0 divided by the total active model domain area, which is the sum of values for parameter **hru_area**, for HRUs with parameter **hru_type**>0 and is not used in any computations.~~

Table 1-4. Time-series input variables that may be included in the Data File for the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4 (PRMS-IV).

[cfs, cubic feet per second; cms, cubic meters per second; **runoff_units**, 0=cfs; 1=cms; **precip_units**, 0=inches; 1=millimeters; **temp_units**, 0=degrees Fahrenheit; 1=degrees Celsius; >=, greater than or equal to]

Variable	Definition	Units	Valid range	Dimension[1]
gate_ht	Height of the gate opening at each dam with a gate	inches	>=0.0	**nratetbl**
humidity	Relative humidity at each measurement station	percentage	0.0 to 1.0	**nhumid**
lake_elev	Elevation of each simulated lake surface	feet	unlimited	**nlakeelev**
pan_evap	Pan evaporation at each measurement station	inches	>=0.0	**nevap**
precip	Precipitation at each measurement station	**precip_units**	>=0.0	**nrain**
rain_day	Flag to set the form of any precipitation to rain (0=determine form; 1=rain)	none	0 or 1	**one**
runoff	Streamflow at each measurement station	**runoff_units**	>=0.0	**nobs**
snowdepth	Snow depth at each measurement station	inches	>=0.0	**nsnow**
solrad	Solar radiation at each measurement station	Langleys	>=0.0	**nsol**
tmax	Maximum air temperature at each measurement station	**temp_units**	-99.0 to 150.0	**ntemp**
tmin	Minimum air temperature at each measurement station	**temp_units**	-99.0 to 150.0	**ntemp**
wind_speed	Wind speed at each measurement station	**miles per hour**	0.0 to 500.0	**nwind**

[1]Dimensions defined in table 1-1.

Table 1-5. Input and output variables for the Precipitation-Runoff Modeling System, version 4 (PRMS-IV).

[HRU, hydrologic response unit; GWR, groundwater reservoir; CBH, climate-by-HRU; ET, evapotranspiration; cfs: cubic feet per second; cms: cubic meters per second; >, greater than; **runoff_units**, 0=cfs; 1=cms; **precip_units**, 0=inches; 1=millimeters; **temp_units**, 0=degrees Fahrenheit; 1=degrees Celsius; control parameters **temp_module**, **precip_module**, **et_module**, **strmflow_module**, **model_mode**, **dprst_flag**, **subbasin_flag**, **cascade_flag**, and **cascadegw_flag** defined in table 1-2]

Variable name	Description	Dimension[1]	Units	Data type	Availabilty/condition
	Climate distribution				
basin_lakeprecip	Basin area-weighted average precipitation on lake HRUs	**one**	inches	double	**nlake** > 0
basin_lapse_max	Basin area-weighted average maximum air temperature lapse rate per 1,000 feet	**one**	**temp_units**/ feet	real	**temp_module** = `temp_dist2`
basin_lapse_min	Basin area-weighted average minimum air temperature lapse rate per 1,000 feet	**one**	**temp_units**/ feet	real	**temp_module** = `temp_dist2`
basin_max_temp_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average maximum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_max_temp_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average maximum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_max_temp_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average maximum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_min_temp_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average minimum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_min_temp_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average minimum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_min_temp_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average minimum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_net_ppt	Basin area-weighted average throughfall	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_net_ppt_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average net precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_net_ppt_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average net precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_obs_ppt	Basin area-weighted measured average precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ppt	Basin area-weighted average precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ppt_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ppt_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ppt_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average precipitation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_rain	Basin area-weighted average rainfall	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_snow	Basin area-weighted average snowfall	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_temp	Basin area-weighted average air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_tmax	Basin area-weighted maximum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
basin_tmin	Basin area-weighted minimum air temperature	**one**	**temp_units**	double	always
hru_ppt	Precipitation distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
hru_rain	Rain distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
hru_snow	Snow distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always

humidity	Relative humidity at each measurement station	**nhumid**	percentage	real	**nhumid** > 0
humidity_hru	Relative humidity for each HRU	**nhru**	percentage	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
is_rain_day	Flag to indicate if it is raining anywhere in the basin	**one**	none	integer	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
lake_precip	Total precipitation into each lake HRU	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
newsnow[2]	Flag to indicate if new snow fell on each HRU (0=no; 1=yes)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
pptmix[2]	Flag to indicate if precipitation is a mixture of rain and snow for each HRU (0=no; 1=yes)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
precip	Precipitation at each measurement station	**nrain**	**precip_units**	real	**nrain** > 0
prmx	Fraction of rain in a mixed precipitation event for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
subinc_precip	Area-weighted average precipitation on associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_rain	Area-weighted average rain from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_snow	Area-weighted average snow on associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_tavgc	Area-weighted average air temperature for associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	degrees Celsius	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_tmaxc	Area-weighted average maximum air temperature for associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	degrees Celsius	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_tminc	Area-weighted average minimum air temperature for associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	degrees Celsius	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
tavgc	Average air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Celsius	real	always
tavgf	Average air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Fahrenheit	real	always
tmax	Maximum air temperature at each measurement station	**ntemp**	**temp_units**	real	**ntemp** > 0
tmax_rain_sta	Maximum air temperature distributed to the precipitation stations	**nrain**	degrees Fahrenheit	real	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
tmaxc	Maximum air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Celsius	real	always
tmaxf	Maximum air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Fahrenheit	real	always
tmin	Minimum air temperature at each measurement station	**ntemp**	**temp_units**	real	**ntemp** > 0
tmin_hru	Minimum air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	**temp_units**	real	always
tmin_rain_sta	Minimum air temperature distributed to the precipitation measurement stations	**nrain**	degrees Fahrenheit	real	**precip_module** = ide_dist or xyz_dist
tminc	Minimum air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Celsius	real	always
tminf	Minimum air temperature distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Fahrenheit	real	always
wind_speed	Wind speed at each measurement station	**nwind**	miles per hour	real	**nwind** > 0
wind_speed_hru	Wind speed for each HRU	**nhru**	miles per hour	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
	Solar radiation distribution				
~~*basin_clear_sky*~~	~~Basin area-weighted average clear-sky proportion~~	~~**one**~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~double~~	~~**solrad_module** =~~

					~~ccsolrad~~
basin_cloud_cover	Basin area-weighted average cloud cover proportion	**one**	decimal fraction	double	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad
basin_horad	Potential shortwave radiation for the basin centroid	**one**	Langleys	double	always
basin_orad	Basin area-weighted average shortwave radiation on a horizontal surface	**one**	Langleys	double	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad or ddsolrad
basin_potsw	Basin area-weighted average ~~potential~~ shortwave radiation	**one**	Langleys	double	always
basin_radadj	Basin area-weighted average potential radiation adjustment for cloud cover	**one**	decimal fraction	double	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad
basin_swrad	Basin area-weighted average shortwave radiation	**one**	Langleys	double	always
~~*clear_sky*~~	~~Clear sky proportion for each HRU~~	~~**nhru**~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~double~~	~~**solrad_module** = ccsolrad~~
cloud_cover_hru	Cloud cover proportion of each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	double	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad
cloud_radadj	Radiation adjustment for cloud cover of each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	double	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad
lwrad_net	Net long-wave radiation for each HRU	**nhru**	Megajoules/m**2/day	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
orad	Measured or computed solar radiation on a horizontal surface	**one**	Langleys	real	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad or ddsolrad
orad_hru	Solar radiation on a horizontal surface for each HRU	**one**	Langleys	double	**solrad_module** = ccsolrad or ddsolrad
seginc_swrad	Area-weighted average solar radiation for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment	**nsegment**	Langleys	double	**nsegment** > 0
solrad	Solar radiation at each measurement station	**nsol**	Langleys	real	**nsol** > 0
solrad_tmax[5]	Basin maximum air temperature for use with solar radiation calculations	**one**	**temp_units**	real	always
solrad_tmin[5]	Basin minimum air temperature for use with solar radiation calculations	**one**	**temp_units**	real	always
soltab_horad_potsw	Potential solar radiation on a horizontal plane for each Julian Day, for each HRU	**ndays, nhru**	Langleys	double	always
soltab_potsw	Potential solar radiation for each Julian Day, for each HRU	**ndays, nhru**	Langleys	double	always
subinc_swrad	Area-weighted average shortwave radiation distributed to associated HRUs of each subbasin	**nsub**	Langleys	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
swrad	Shortwave radiation distributed to each HRU	**nhru**	Langleys	real	always
	Interception				
basin_intcp_stor	Basin area-weighted average interception storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_net_rain	Basin area-weighted average rain throughfall	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_net_snow	Basin area-weighted average snow throughfall	**one**	inches	double	always

canopy_covden	Canopy cover density fo each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
hru_intcpstor	Interception storage in the canopy for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
intcp_form	Form (rain or snow) of interception for each HRU	**nhru**	none	integer	always
intcp_on	Flag indicating interception storage for each HRU (0=no; 1=yes)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
intcp_stor	Interception storage in canopy for cover density for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
~~*last_intcp_stor*~~	~~Basin area-weighted average changeover interception storage~~	~~**one**~~	~~inches~~	~~double~~	~~always~~
net_ppt	Precipitation (rain and/or snow) that falls through the canopy for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
net_rain	Rain that falls through canopy for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
net_snow	Snow that falls through canopy for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
	Snow computations				
ai	Maximum snowpack for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
albedo	Snow surface albedo or the fraction of radiation reflected from the snowpack surface for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
basin_pk_precip	Basin area-weighted average precipitation added to snowpack	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_pweqv	Basin area-weighted average snowpack water equivalent	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_snowcov	Basin area-weighted average snow-covered area	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_snowmelt	Basin area-weighted average snowmelt	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_snowmelt_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average snowmelt	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_snowmelt_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average snowmelt	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_snowmelt_yr	Yeary basin area-weighted average snowmelt	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_tcal	Basin area-weighted average net snowpack energy balance	**one**	Langleys	double	always
frac_swe	Fraction of maximum snow-water equivalent (snarea_thresh) on each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
freeh2o	Storage of free liquid water in the snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
iasw	Flag indicating that snow covered area is interpolated between previous location on curve and maximum (1), or is on the defined curve (0)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
int_alb	Flag to indicate (1: accumulation season curve; 2: use of the melt season curve)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
iso	Flag to indicate if time is before (1) or after (2) the day to force melt season (**melt_force**)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
lso	Counter for tracking the number of days the snowpack is at or above 0 degrees Celsius	**nhru**	number of iterations	integer	always
lst	Flag indicating whether there was new snow that was insufficient to reset the albedo curve (1) (**albset_snm** or **albset_sna**), otherwise (0)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
mso	Flag to indicate if time is before (1) or after (2) the first potential day for melt season (**melt_look**)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
pk_def	Heat deficit, amount of heat necessary to make the snowpack	**nhru**	Langleys	real	always

	isothermal at 0 degrees Celsius				
pk_den	Density of the snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	grams/cubic centimeters	real	always
pk_depth	Depth of snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	always
pk_ice	Storage of frozen water in the snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pk_precip	Precipitation added to snowpack for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pk_temp	Temperature of the snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	**temp_units**	real	always
pksv	Snowpack water equivalent when there is new snow and in melt phase; used to interpolate between depletion curve and 100 percent on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pkwater_ante	Antecedent snowpack water equivalent on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	always
pkwater_equiv	Snowpack water equivalent on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	always
pptmix_nopack	Flag indicating that a mixed precipitation event has occurred with no snowpack present on an HRU (1), otherwise (0)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
pss	Previous snowpack water equivalent plus new snow	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pst	While a snowpack exists, *pst* tracks the maximum snow water equivalent of that snowpack	**nhru**	inches	real	always
salb	Days since last new snow to reset albedo for each HRU	**nhru**	days	real	always
scrv	Snowpack water equivalent plus a portion of new snow on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	always
slst	Days since last new snow for each HRU	**nhru**	days	real	always
snow	Snow depth at each measurement station	**nsnow**	inches	real	**nsnow** > 0
snow_free	Fraction of snow-free surface for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
snowcov_area	Snow-covered area on each HRU prior to melt and sublimation unless snowpack depleted	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
snowcov_areasv	Snow cover fraction when there is new snow and in melt phase; used to interpolate between depletion curve and 100 percent on each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
snowmelt	Snowmelt from snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
snsv	Tracks the cumulative amount of new snow until there is enough to reset the albedo curve (**albset_snm** or **albset_sna**)	**nhru**	inches	real	always
subinc_pkweqv	Area-weighted average snowpack water equivalent from associated HRUs of each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_snowcov	Area-weighted average snow-covered area from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	decimal fraction	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_snowmelt	Area-weighted average snowmelt from associated HRUs of each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
tcal	Net snowpack energy balance on each HRU	**nhru**	Langleys	real	always
	Evapotranspiration				
basin_actet	Basin area-weighted average actual ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_actet_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average actual ET	**one**	inches	double	always

basin_actet_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average actual ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_actet_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average actual ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_dprst_evap	Basin area-weighted average evaporation from surface depression storage	**one**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
basin_fall_frost	Basin area-weighted average fall frost	**one**	**solar date**	real	**model_mode** = FROST
basin_humidity	Basin area-weighted average average humidity	**one**	percentage	double	**et_module** = potet_pm
basin_imperv_evap	Basin area-weighted average evaporation from impervious area	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_lakeevap	Basin area-weighted average lake evaporation	**one**	inches	double	**nlake** > 0
basin_intcp_evap	Basin area-weighted evaporation from the canopy	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_intcp_evap_mo	Monthly basin basin area-weighted average interception evaporation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_intcp_evap_tot	Total simulation basin basin area-weighted average interception evaporation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_intcp_evap_yr	Yearly basin basin area-weighted average interception evaporation	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_perv_et	Basin area-weighted average ET from capillary reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_potet	Basin area-weighted average potential ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_potet_mo	Monthly area-weighted average potential ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_potet_tot	Total simulation area-weighted average potential ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_potet_yr	Yearly area-weighted average potential ET	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_snowevap	Basin area-weighted average evaporation and sublimation from snowpack	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_spring_frost	Basin area-weighted average spring frost	**one**	**solar date**	real	**model_mode** = FROST
basin_swale_et	Basin area-weighted average ET from swale HRUs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_transp_on	Flag indicating whether transpiration is occurring anywhere in the basin (0=no; 1=yes)	**one**	none	integer	always
basin_windspeed	Basin area-weighted average average wind speed	**one**	decimal fraction	double	**et_module** = potet_pm
dprst_evap_hru	Evaporation from surface-depression storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
fall_frost	The solar date (number of days after winter solstice) of the first killing frost of the fall	**nhru**	**solar date**	real	**model_mode** = FROST
hru_actet	Actual ET for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
hru_et_yr	Yearly area-weighted average actual ET for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**print_freq** = 2
hru_intcpevap	Evaporation from the canopy for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
imperv_evap	Evaporation from impervious area for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
intcp_evap	Evaporation from the canopy for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
lake_evap	Total evaporation from each lake HRU	**nlake**	cfs	double	**nlake** > 0
pan_evap	Pan evaporation at each measurement station	**nevap**	inches	real	**nevap** > 0
perv_actet	Actual ET from the capillary reservoir of each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
potet	Potential ET for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
potet_lower	Potential ET in the lower zone of the capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always

potet_rechr	Potential ET in the recharge zone of the capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
seginc_potet	Area-weighted average potential ET for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment	**nsegment**	inches	double	**strmflow_module** = muskingum, strmflow_in_out, or strmflow_lake
snow_evap	Evaporation and sublimation from snowpack on each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
spring_frost	The solar date (number of days after winter solstice) of the last killing frost of the spring	**nhru**	**solar date**	real	**model_mode** = FROST
subinc_actet	Area-weighted average actual ET from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_potet	Area-weighted average potential ET from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
swale_actet	Evaporation from the gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs that exceeds **sat_threshold**	**nhru**	inches	real	always
tempc_dewpt	air temperature at dew point for each HRU	**nhru**	degrees Celsius	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
transp_on	Flag indicating whether transpiration is occurring (0=no; 1=yes)	**nhru**	none	integer	always
unused_potet	Unsatisfied potential evapotranspiration	**nhru**	inches	real	always
vp_actual	Actual vapor pressure for each HRU	**nhru**	kilopascals	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
vp_sat	Saturation vapor pressure for each HRU	**nhru**	kilopascals	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
vp_slope	Slope of saturation vapor pressure versus air temperature curve for each HRU	**nhru**	kilopascals/degrees Celsius	real	**et_module** = potet_pm
	Hortonian surface runoff, infiltration, and impervious storage				
basin_cap_infil_tot	Basin area-weighted average infiltration with cascading flow into capillary reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_contrib_fraction	Basin area-weighted average contributing area of the pervious area of each HRU	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_hortonian	Basin area-weighted average Hortonian runoff	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_hortonian_lakes	Basin area-weighted average Hortonian surface runoff to lakes	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
basin_imperv_stor	Basin area-weighted average storage on impervious area	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_infil	Basin area-weighted average infiltration to the capillary reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sroff	Basin area-weighted average surface runoff to the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sroff_cfs	Basin area-weighted average surface runoff to the stream network	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_sroff_down	Basin area-weighted average cascading surface runoff	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
~~*basin_sroff_farflow*~~	~~Basin area-weighted average cascading surface runoff to farfield~~	~~**one**~~	~~inches~~	~~double~~	~~**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0~~
basin_sroff_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average surface runoff	**one**	inches	double	always

basin_sroff_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average surface runoff	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sroff_upslope	Basin area-weighted average cascading surface runoff received from upslope HRUs	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
basin_sroff_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average surface runoff	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sroffi	Basin area-weighted average surface runoff from impervious areas	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sroffp	Basin area-weighted average surface runoff from pervious areas	**one**	inches	double	always
contrib_fraction	Contributing area of each HRU pervious area	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
hortonian_flow	Hortonian surface runoff reaching stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
hortonian_lakes	Surface runoff to lakes for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1, **ncascade** > 0, and **nlake** > 0
hru_frac_perv	Fraction of HRU that is pervious	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
hru_hortn_cascflow	Cascading Hortonian surface runoff leaving each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
hru_imperv	Area of HRU that is impervious	**nhru**	acres	real	always
hru_impervstor	Storage on impervious area for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
hru_perv	Area of HRU that is pervious	**nhru**	acres	real	always
hru_sroffi	Surface runoff from impervious areas for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
hru_sroffp	Surface runoff from pervious areas for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
imperv_stor	Storage on impervious area for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
infil	Infiltration to the capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
seginc_sroff	Area-weighted average surface runoff for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
sroff[3]	Surface runoff to the stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
sub_sroff	Area-weighted average Hortonian plus Dunnian surface runoff from associated HRUs to each subbasin and from upstream subbasins	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_sroff	Area-weighted average Hortonian plus Dunnian surface runoff from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
upslope_hortonian	Hortonian surface runoff received from upslope HRUs	**nhru**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
	Surface depression storage				
basin_dprst_seep	Basin area-weighted average seepage surface-depression storage	**one**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
basin_dprst_sroff	Basin area-weighted average surface runoff from open surface-depression storage	**one**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
basin_dprst_volcl	Basin area-weighted average storage volume in closed surface depressions	**one**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
basin_dprst_volop	Basin area-weighted average storage volume in open surface depressions	**one**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1

dprst_area_clos	Surface area of closed surface depressions based on volume for each HRU	**nhru**	acres	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_area_clos_max	Aggregate sum of closed surface-depression storage areas of each HRU	**nhru**	acres	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_area_max	Aggregate sum of surface-depression storage areas of each HRU	**nhru**	acres	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_area_open	Surface area of open surface depressions based on volume for each HRU	**nhru**	acres	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_area_open_max	Aggregate sum of open surface-depression storage areas of each HRU	**nhru**	acres	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
~~*dprst_frac_hru*~~	~~Fraction of HRU that has surface-depression storage~~	~~**nhru**~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~real~~	~~**dprst_flag** = 1~~
~~*dprst_frac_perv*~~	~~Fraction of HRU that has surface-depression storage~~	~~**nhru**~~	~~decimal fraction~~	~~real~~	~~**dprst_flag** = 1~~
dprst_insroff_hru	Surface runoff from pervious and impervious portions into surface depression storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_seep_hru	Seepage from surface-depression storage to associated GWR for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_sroff_hru	Surface runoff from open surface-depression storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_stor	Surface-depression storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_vol_clos	Storage volume in closed surface depressions for each HRU	**nhru**	acre-inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_vol_clos_frac	Fraction of closed surface-depression storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_vol_frac	Fraction of surface-depression storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_vol_open	Storage volume in open surface depressions for each HRU	**nhru**	acre-inches	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
dprst_vol_open_frac	Fraction of open surface-depression storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	double	**dprst_flag** = 1
hru_frac_dprst	Fraction of HRU that has surface-depression storage	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
hru_frac_perv	Fraction of HRU that has surface-depression storage	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	**dprst_flag** = 1
	Soil zone storage, interflow, gravity drainage, 42unnian surface runoff				
basin_cap_infil_tot	Basin area-weighted average infiltration with cascading flow into capillary reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_cap_up_max	Basin area-weighted average maximum cascade flow that flows to capillary reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
basin_capwaterin	Basin area-weighted average infiltration and any cascading interflow and Dunnian flow added to capillary reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_cpr_stor_frac	Basin area-weighted average fraction of capillary reservoir storage of the maximum storage	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_dncascadeflow	Basin area-weighted average cascading interflow and Dunnian surface runoff~~, and farflow~~	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
basin_dndunnianflow	Basin area-weighted average cascading Dunnian flow	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and

					ncascade > 0
basin_dninterflow	Basin area-weighted average cascading interflow	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
basin_dunnian	Basin area-weighted average Dunnian surface runoff that flows to the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_dunnian_gvr	Basin area-weighted average excess flow to preferential-flow reservoirs from gravity reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_dunnian_pfr	Basin area-weighted average excess infiltration to preferential-flow reservoirs from variable *infil*	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_dunnianflow	Basin area-weighted average cascading Dunnian flow	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gvr2pfr	Basin area-weighted average excess flow to preferential-flow reservoir storage from gravity reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gvr_stor_frac	Basin area-weighted average fraction of gravity reservoir storage of the maximum storage	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_interflow_max	Basin area-weighted average maximum interflow that flows from gravity reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_lakeinsz	Basin area-weighted average lake inflow from land HRUs	**one**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1, **ncascade** > 0, and **nlake** > 0
basin_pfr_stor_frac	Basin area-weighted average fraction of preferential-flow reservoir storage of the maximum storage	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_pref_flow_infil	Basin area-weighted average infiltration to preferential-flow reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_pref_stor	Basin area-weighted average storage in preferential-flow reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_prefflow	Basin area-weighted average interflow from preferential-flow reservoirs to the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_recharge	Basin area-weighted average recharge to GWRs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_slowflow	Basin area-weighted average interflow from gravity reservoirs to the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_slstor	Basin area-weighted average storage of gravity reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sm2gvr	Basin area-weighted average excess flow from capillary reservoirs to gravity reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sm2gvr_maxin	Basin area-weighted average maximum excess flow from capillary reservoirs that flows to gravity reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_soil_lower_stor_frac	Basin area-weighted average fraction of soil lower zone storage storage of the maximum storage	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_soil_moist	Basin area-weighted average capillary reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_soil_moist_tot	Basin area-weighted average total soil-zone water storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_soil_rechr	Basin area-weighted average storage for recharge zone; upper portion	**one**	inches	double	always

	of capillary reservoir where both evaporation and transpiration occurs				
basin_soil_rechr_stor_frac	Basin area-weighted average fraction of soil recharge zone storage storage of the maximum storage	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_soil_to_gw	Basin area-weighted average excess flow to capillary reservoirs that drains to GWRs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ssflow	Basin area-weighted average interflow from gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs to the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ssflow_cfs	Basin area-weighted average interflow from gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs to the stream network	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_ssflow_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average interflow	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ssflow_tot	Simulation total basin area-weighted average interflow	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ssflow_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average interflow	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ssin	Basin area-weighted average inflow to gravity and preferential-flow reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_ssstor	Basin area-weighted average gravity and preferential-flow reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_sz2gw	Basin area-weighted average drainage from gravity reservoirs to GWRs	**one**	inches	double	always
~~*basin_szfarflow*~~	~~Basin area-weighted average farfield flow from gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs~~	~~**one**~~	~~inches~~	~~double~~	~~**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0~~
basin_sz_stor_frac	Basin area-weighted average fraction of soil zone storage storage of the maximum storage	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
cap_infil_tot	Infiltration and cascading interflow and Dunnian flow added to capillary reservoir storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
cap_waterin	Infiltration and any cascading interflow and Dunnian surface runoff added to capillary reservoir storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
cpr_stor_frac	Fraction of capillary reservoir storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
dunnian_flow	Dunnian surface runoff that flows to the stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
gvr_stor_frac	Fraction of gravity reservoir storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
hru_sz_cascadeflow	Cascading interflow and Dunnian surface runoff~~, and farflow~~ from each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
pfr_stor_frac	Fraction of preferential flow reservoir storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
pref_flow	Interflow from the preferential-flow reservoir that flows to the stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pref_flow_in	Infiltration and flow from gravity reservoir storage to the preferential-flow reservoir	**nhru**	inches	real	always

pref_flow_infil	Infiltration to the preferential-flow reservoir storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pref_flow_max	Maximum storage of the preferential-flow reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pref_flow_stor	Storage in preferential-flow reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
pref_flow_thrsh	Soil storage threshold defining storage between field capacity and maximum soil saturation minus the any' preferential-flow storage	**nhru**	inches	real	always
recharge	Recharge to the associated GWR as sum of *soil_to_gw* and' *ssr_to_gw* for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
seginc_ssflow	Area-weighted average interflow for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
slow_flow	Interflow from gravity reservoir that flows to the stream network for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
slow_stor	Storage of gravity reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_lower	Storage in the lower zone of the capillary reservoir that is only available for transpiration for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_lower_ratio	Water content ration in the lower zone of the capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
soil_moist	Storage of capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_moist_frac	Fraction soil zone storage of the maximum storage for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
soil_moist_tot	Total soil-zone storage (*soil_moist* + *ssres_stor*) for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_rechr	Storage for recharge zone (upper portion) of the capillary reservoir that is available for both evaporation and transpiration	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_rechr_ratio	Water content ration in the recharge zone of the capillary reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	decimal fraction	real	always
soil_to_gw	Portion of excess flow to the capillary reservoir that drains to the associated GWR for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_to_ssr	Portion of excess flow to the capillary reservoir that flows to the gravity reservoir for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	real	always
soil_zone_max	Maximum storage of all soil zone reservoirs	**nhru**	inches	real	always
ssr_to_gw	Drainage from the gravity-reservoir to the associated GWR for each HRU	**nssr**	inches	real	always
ssres_flow	Interflow from gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs to the stream network for each HRU	**nssr**	inches	real	always
ssres_in	Inflow to the gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs for each HRU	**nssr**	inches	real	always
ssres_stor	Storage in the gravity and preferential-flow reservoirs for each HRU	**nssr**	inches	real	always
sub_interflow	Area-weighted average interflow from associated HRUs to each subbasin and from upstream subbasins	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_capstor_frac	Area-weighted average fraction of capillary reservoir water content storage for associated HRUs of each subbasin	**nsub**	decimal fraction	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_interflow	Area-weighted average interflow from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1

subinc_recharge	Area-weighted average recharge from associated HRUs to each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_szstor_frac	Area-weighted average fraction of soil-zone water content storage for associated HRUs of each subbasin	**nsub**	decimal fraction	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
upslope_dunnianflow	Cascading Dunnian surface runoff that flows to the capillary reservoir of each down slope HRU for each upslope HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
upslope_interflow	Cascading interflow runoff that flows to the capillary reservoir of each down slope HRU for each upslope HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
	Groundwater flow				
basin_gwflow	Basin area-weighted average groundwater flow to the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwflow_cfs	Basin area-weighted average groundwater flow to the stream network	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_gwflow_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average groundwater discharge	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwflow_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average groundwater discharge	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwflow_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average groundwater discharge	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwin	Basin area-weighted average inflow to GWRs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwsink	Basin area-weighted average GWR outflow to the groundwater sink	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwstor	Basin area-weighted average storage in GWRs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_gwstor_minarea_wb	Basin area-weighted average storage added to each GWR when storage is less than **gwstor_min**	**one**	inches	double	always
~~*gw_in_soil*~~	~~Drainage from capillary reservoir excess water for each GWR~~	~~**ngw**~~	~~acre-inches~~	~~double~~	~~always~~
~~*gw_in_ssr*~~	~~Drainage from gravity reservoir excess water for each GWR~~	~~**ngw**~~	~~acre-inches~~	~~double~~	~~always~~
gw_upslope	Groundwater flow received from upslope GWRs for each GWR	**ngw**	acre-inches	double	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 and **ncascdgw** > 0
gwres_flow	Groundwater discharge from each GWR to the stream network	**ngw**	inches	real	always
gwres_in	Total inflow to each GWR from associated capillary and gravity reservoirs	**ngw**	acre-inches	double	always
gwres_sink	Outflow from GWRs to the groundwater sink; water is considered underflow or flow to deep aquifers and does not flow to the stream network	**ngw**	inches	real	always
gwres_stor	Storage in each GWR	**ngw**	inches	double	always
gwstor_minarea_wb	Storage added to each GWR when storage is less than **gwstor_min**	**ngw**	inches	double	always
hru_gw_cascadeflow	Cascading groundwater flow from each GWR	**ngw**	inches	double	**cascadegw_flag** = 1 and **ncascdgw** > 0
seginc_gwflow	Area-weighted average groundwater discharge for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
sub_gwflow	Area-weighted average groundwater discharge from associated GWRs to each subbasin and from upstream subbasins	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_gwflow	Area-weighted average groundwater discharge from associated GWRs to each subbasin	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1

Streamflow					
basin_cfs	Streamflow leaving the basin through the stream network	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_cfs_mo	Monthly total streamflow to stream network	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_cfs_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average streamflow	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_cfs_yr	Yearly total streamflow to stream network	**one**	cfs	double	always
basin_cms	Streamflow leaving the basin through the stream network	**one**	cms	double	always
basin_runoff_ratio	Basin area-weighted average discharge/precipitation	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_runoff_ratio_mo	Monthly area-weighted average discharge/precipitation	**one**	decimal fraction	double	always
basin_segment_storage	Basin area-weighted average storage in the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_stflow_in	Basin area-weighted average lateral flow entering the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_stflow_mo	Monthly basin area-weighted average simulated streamflow	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_stflow_out	Basin area-weighted average streamflow leaving through the stream network	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_stflow_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average simulated streamflow	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_stflow_yr	Yearly basin area-weighted average simulated streamflow	**one**	inches	double	always
flow_out	Total flow out of model domain	**one**	cfs	double	always
hru_outflow	Total flow leaving each HRU	**nhru**	cfs	double	always
hru_streamflow_out	Total flow to stream network from each HRU	**nhru**	cfs	double	always
obs_runoff_mo	Monthly measured streamflow at basin outlet	**one**	cfs	double	always
obs_runoff_tot	Total simulation measured streamflow at basin outlet	**one**	cfs	double	always
obs_runoff_yr	Yearly measured streamflow at basin outlet	**one**	cfs	double	always
obsq_inches	Measured streamflow at specified outlet station	**one**	inches	double	always
obsq_inches_mo	Monthly measured streamflow at specified outlet station	**one**	inches	double	always
obsq_inches_tot	Total simulation basin area-weighted average measured streamflow at specified outlet station	**one**	inches	double	always
obsq_inches_yr	Yearly measured streamflow at specified outlet station	**one**	inches	double	always
runoff	Streamflow at each measurement station	**nobs**	**runoff_units**	real	**nobs** > 0
seg_gwflow	Area-weighted average groundwater discharge for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment and upstream HRUs	**nsegment**	inches	double	**nsegment** > 0
seg_inflow	Total flow entering a segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
seg_lateral_inflow	Lateral inflow entering a segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
seg_outflow	Streamflow leaving a segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
seg_sroff	Area-weighted average surface runoff for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment and upstream HRUs	**nsegment**	inches	double	**nsegment** > 0
seg_ssflow	Area-weighted average interflow for each segment from HRUs contributing flow to the segment and upstream HRUs	**nsegment**	inches	double	**nsegment** > 0
seg_upstream_inflow	Sum of inflow from upstream segments	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**nsegment** > 0
segment_delta_flow	Cummulative flow minus flow out for each stream segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** =

					muskingum
streamflow_cfs	Streamflow at each measurement station	**nobs**	cfs	double	**nobs** > 0
streamflow_cms	Streamflow at each measurement station	**nobs**	cms	double	**nobs** > 0
~~*strm_farfield*[3]~~	~~Flow out of basin as farfield flow~~	~~**one**~~	~~cfs~~	~~double~~	~~**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0~~
strm_seg_in[3]	Flow in stream segments as a result of cascading flow in each stream segment	**nsegment**	cfs	double	**cascade_flag** = 1 and **ncascade** > 0
sub_cfs	Total streamflow leaving each subbasin	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
sub_cms	Total streamflow from each subbasin	**nsub**	cms	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
sub_inq	Sum of streamflow from upstream subbasins to each subbasin	**nsub**	cfs	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
	Lake dynamics				
~~*basin_2ndstflow*~~	~~Streamflow from second output point for lake HRUs using gate opening routing~~	~~**one**~~	~~inches~~	~~double~~	~~**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake~~
basin_lake_seep	Basin area-weighted average lake-bed seepage to GWRs	**one**	inches	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
basin_lake_stor	Basin volume-weighted average storage for all lakes using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**one**	inches	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
din1	Inflow to each lake HRU using Puls or linear storage routing	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
elevlake	Surface elevation of each lake	**nlake**	inches	real	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 0
gate_ht	Height of the gate opening at each dam with a gate	**nratetbl**	inches	real	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nratetbl** > 0
gw_seep_lakein	Groundwater discharge to each lake HRU for each GWR	**nlake**	inches	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lakein_sz	Cascading interflow and Dunnian surface runoff to lake HRUs for each upslope HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	**cascade_flag** = 1, **ncascade** > 0, and **nlake** > 0
lake_2gw	Total seepage from each lake using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_elev	Elevation of each simulated lake surface	**nlakeelev**	feet	real	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake and **nlakeelev** > 0
lake_inflow	Total inflow to each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_interflow	Total interflow into each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake

lake_invol	Inflow to each lake using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**nlake**	acre-feet	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_lateral_inflow	Lateral inflow to each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_outcfs	Streamflow leaving each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_outcms	Streamflow leaving each lake	**nlake**	cms	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_outflow	Evaporation and seepage from each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
~~*lake_outq2*~~	~~Streamflow from second outlet for each lake with a second outlet~~	~~**nlake**~~	~~cfs~~	~~double~~	~~**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake~~
lake_outvol	Outflow to each lake using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**nlake**	acre-feet	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_seep_in	Total seepage into each lake using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_seepage	Lake-bed seepage from each lake to the associated GWR	**nlake**	inches	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_seepage_gwr	Net lake-bed seepage to associated GWR	**ngw**	inches	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_sroff	Total surface runoff into each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**cascade_flag** = 1
lake_sto	Storage in each lake using Puls or linear storage routing	**nlake**	cfs-days	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_stream_in	Total streamflow to each lake	**nlake**	cfs	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
lake_vol	Storage in each lake using broad-crested weir or gate opening routing	**nlake**	acre-feet	double	**strmflow_module** = strmflow_lake
	Water balance				
basin_capillary_wb	Basin area-weighted average capillary reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	**print_debug** = 1
basin_dprst_wb	Basin area-weighted average surface-depresion storage	**one**	inches	double	**print_debug** = 1
basin_gravity_wb	Basin area-weighted average gravity reservoir storage	**one**	inches	double	**print_debug** = 1
basin_soilzone_wb	Basin area-weighted average storage in soilzone reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	**print_debug** = 1
basin_storage	Basin area-weighted average storage in all water-storage reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	always
basin_storvol	Basin area-weighted average storage volume in all water-storage reservoirs	**one**	acre-inches	double	always
basin_surface_storage	Basin area-weighted average storage in all water storage reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	**csvON_OFF** = 1
basin_total_storage	Basin area-weighted average storage in all water storage reservoirs	**one**	inches	double	**csvON_OFF** = 1
hru_lateral_flow	Lateral flow to stream network from each HRU	**nhru**	cfs	double	always
hru_storage	Storage for each HRU	**nhru**	inches	double	always

last_basin_stor	Basin area-weighted average storage in all water storage reservoirs from previous time step	**one**	inches	double	**print_debug** = 1
subinc_deltastor	Change in storage for each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_stor	Area-weighted average total water content in storage reservoirs associated HRUs of each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
subinc_wb	Water balance for each subbasin	**nsub**	inches	double	**subbasin_flag** = 1
watbal_sum	Water balance aggregate	**one**	inches	double	always

[1]Dimension variables defined in table 1-1.

[2]Set by precipitation distribution module and can be modified by the interception module if all precipitation captured in canopy.

[3]Initially set by surface runoff module and can be modified by the soilzone module if Dunnian surface runoff occurs.

[4]Reflects availability of variables based on module selections. See variable description for the reason(s) a variable is conditional or always available. ~~Variables unique to deprecated modules `soltab_prms`, `temp_2sta_prms`, `ccsolrad_prms`, `ddsolrad_prms`, `potet_hamon_prms`, `smbal_prms`, and `ssflow_prms` and not included in the table.~~

[5]Values are set to the last valid computed value; value is < -99.0 or > 150.