39 Genesee River at Bailey Road at Portageville, NY

Site Location:		
Site ID:	39	
Site Name:	Genesee River at Bailey Road at H	Portageville, NY
County:	Wyoming	
Nearest City:	Portageville	Contact:
State:	NY	(716) 272-3383.
Latitude:	423400	
Longitude:	780300	
USGS Station ID:	4222998	
Route Number:	Bailey Road	
Route Class:	County	Publication:
Service Level:	Alternate	
Route Direction:	NA	
Highway Mile Poin	it:	
Stream Name:	Genesee River	
River Mile:		

Site Description:

The site is at the Bailey Road bridge crossing the Genesee River at Portageville, New York. The bridge, 400 ft long and 34 ft wide with three piers, is 2 miles upstream from a USGS streamflow gage. Pier 1 (on left side when looking downstream) is out of the water except during very high flows. The piers are founded on bedrock, although the bridge plans show a 5-10 ft layer of gravel above the bedrock at the right pier. Bedrock is visible at pier 2, and a gravel bar extends along the right bank. Stream velocity is concentrated toward the left half of the channel because of a bend 500-1000 ft upstream. Clear-water scour is common here. Local scour is based on a 1988 inspection and 1986-88 New York State Department of Transportation (NYSDOT) inspections because the deepest scour is about 5 ft downstream from pier 3. The location of the scour hole may be affected by the large sharp-nosed pier producing vorticies at the break in pier shape. Reference for the scour depth is the ambient bed.

General scour is minimal at the USGS site because of bedrock outcrops in the channel. Significant contraction scour (greater than 3 ft) occurred in 1989 from a large debris jam at pier 2 that blocked one third of the bridge opening. However, insufficient data are available to include a contraction scour measurement. Hydraulic analysis of debris blockage showed an 11+ ft per second average flow velocity, comparable to velocities during the 1972 flood (recurrence interval 100+ years) that destroyed the previous bridge. There was about 5 ft of aggradation in the bridge opening from 1989-1991, possibly from bed material that was mobilized in the bridge reach in 1989.

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The 1992 inspection showed minor degradation as the channel began to restabilize.

Bed material samples were collected in a shallow area near the right bank. The D16, D50, and D84 were analyzed, but the D90 and D95 were not analyzed because of the accuracy of the limited data set.

There is an ample supply of debris coming from Letchworth State Park. Local scour is assumed to have occurred during the greatest flow previous to the 1988 NYSDOT measurement--6/18/84 (recurrence interval of

about 10 years). Local scour was observed only at pier 3.

Elevation Reference

Datum: MSL

MSL (ft):

Description of Reference Elevation:

USSB: RM = Chiseled square on left abutment at station 0. ELEVATION = 1152 ft. Top of pier footing = 1102 ft msl. RP = 2 file marks on 2nd handrail at station 235. ELEVATION = 1143.49 ft. Left abutment = station 0. LE pier = station 96. RE pier = station 100. LE pier = station 196. RE pier = station 202. RP = station 235. LE pier = station 296. RE pier = station 302. Right abutment = station 400. DSSB: RP = 2 file marks on 2nd handrail at station 235. ELEVATION = 1143.67 ft. APPR: RP = Lag bolt in large sycamore tree 354 ft upstream, overhanging water on left bank. ELEVATION = 1112.05 ft. Lag bolt in pole, ELEVATION = 1113.13 ft. (EXIT=bolts in cottonwood, left bank1104.54 ft and 1112.83 ft).

Stream Data

Drainaga Area	0.9.4	Elecanlain Width.	Tittlo
(sq mi):	904	FIOODPIAIN WIDTH:	LICCIE
Slope in Vicinity(ft/ft):	0.0009	Natural Levees:	Both
Flow Impact:	Left	Apparent Incision:	Apparent
Channel Evolution	Premodified	Channel Boundary:	Semi-alluvial
Armoring:	High	Banks Tree Cover:	High
Debris Frequency:	Frequent	Sinuosity:	Sinuous
Debris Effect:	Both	Braiding:	None
Stream Size:	Medium	Anabranching:	None

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Flow Habit:	Flashy	Bars:	Narrow
Bed Material:	Gravel	Stream Width Variability:	Equiwidth
Valley Setting:	Moderate		

Roughness Data

	Manning's n Values										
	Left	Overbank	Channel	Right	Overbank						
High:			0.033								
Typical											
Low:											

Bed Material

Measurement Number	Yr	Мо	Dy	Sampler	D95 (mm)	D84 (mm)	D50 (mm)	D16 (mm)	SP	Shape	Cohesion
1	1990	8	29	GRID	55	42	27	18	2.65		Alluvial_Over
2	1990	8	29	SHOVEL		38	13	0.63	2.65		\lluvial_Over

Bed Material Comments

Measurement No: 1

Bed material samples were collected in a shallow area near the right bank. Sizes based on 100 samples using the grid-sampling technique.

Measurement No: 2

Bed material samples were collected in a shallow area near the right bank. The D16, D50, and D84 were analyzed, but the D90 and D95 were not analyzed because of the accuracy of the limited data set.

Bridge Data

Structure No:	3319860
Length(ft):	400
Width(ft):	34

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Number of Spans: 4 Vertical Configuration: Sloping Low Chord Elev (ft): 1126 Upper Chord Elev (ft): 1146 Overtopping Elev (ft): Skew (degrees): 0 Guide Banks: None Waterway Classification: Main 1973 Year Built: Avg Daily Traffic: Plans on File: Yes Parallel Bridges No Upstream/Downstream: N/A Continuous Abutment: No Distance Between Centerlines: Distance Between Pier Faces:

Bridge Description:

The piers are recessed 5-10 ft under the bridge deck. During the streamflow measurements, it was not possible to sound directly upstream from the piers.

Abutment Data

Left Station: 0 Right Station: 400 Left Skew (deg): 0 Right Skew (deg) 0 Left Abutment Length (ft): 34 Right Abutment Length (ft) 34 Left Abutment to Channel Bank (ft): 150 Right Abutment to Channel Bank (ft): 50

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Left Abutment Protection: Right Abutment Protection Contracted Opening Type: III Embankment Skew (deg): 0 Embankment Slope (ft/ft): 2 Abutment Slope (ft/ft) 2 Wingwalls: Yes Wingwall Angle (deg): 0

Pier Data

Pier	ID	Bridge Station(ft)	Alignment	Highway	Station	PierType	# Of Piles	Pile Spacing(ft)
1		98	0	98	3	Single	0	
2		199	0	19	9	Single	0	
3		299	0	29	9	Single	0	
Pier	ID	Pier Width(ft)	Pier Shape	Shape F	actor	Length(ft)	Protection	Foundation
1		4	Sharp			22	None	Poured
2		6	Sharp			22	None	Poured
3		6	Sharp			22	None	Poured
Pier	r ID	Top Elevation(Bo ft) Eleva	ottom ation(ft)	Foot Cap W	or Pile Midth(ft)	Cap Shape	Pile Tip Elevation(ft)
1		1103				6	Unknown	
2	2	1091				6	Unknown	
3	3	1086				6	Unknown	
Pie	r De	scription						

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Pier ID 1

The pier is out of water, except during very high flow. The pier is founded on rock.

Pier ID 2

The pier is founded on rock. It is susceptible to debris accumulation because it is located near the outside of a bend in the stream.

Pier ID

3

The pier is founded on rock at 1086 ft msl. The elevation of the streambed was about 1092 ft msl.

Pier S	<u>cour D</u>	ata							
Pier	ID I	Date	Time	USOrDS					
3	10/	21/98	0:00	Upstream					
Pier ID	Scour Depth	Accuracy (ft)	Side Slope (ft/ft)	TopWidth (ft)	Appro Vel (ft	h Apr :/s)Dept	orch ch(ft)]	Effective Pier Width	Skew to Flow(deg)
3	3.2	0.5			9.5		21	6	0
PierII	Sedim Trans	ent sport M	Bed aterial	BedForm	Trough (ft)	Crest (ft)	Sigma	Debris Effects	3
3	Clear-	water No	n-cohesive	Unknown			1.5	Unkno	own
Pie	rID	D95 (mm) D84 (m	m) D50	(mm)	D16	(mm)		
:	3	55	42		27	1	8		
Pier	Scour	Comment	s						
Pier I	D 3		Time: (00:00		US/DS:	Ups	tream	

NYSDOT measurement extends from 30 ft upstream to 30 ft downstream from pier 3 at 5-ft increments along left side of pier. Local scour is based on change in ambient bed from station -10 (10 ft upstream) to station 5 (5 ft downstream from pier nose). NYSDOT 1986-88 x-sections: 0001=right side 0002=left side.

Abutment Scour

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ContractionScour

Stage and Discharge Data

Pe	Peak Discharge Flow							Peak Stage					Water Return		
year	mo	dy	hr	mi	(cfs)	Qacc	year	mo	dy	hr	mi	(ft)	Temp (C)	Period(yr)	
1984	6	18		0	38700) 95					0		20	10	

Hydrograph

Hydrograph								Discharge
Number	Year	Month	Day	Hr	Min	Sec	Stage(ft)	(cfs)

Supporting Files

BSDMS Summary Report 39 Genesee River at Bailey Road at Portageville, NY