



LISST-SL2 Field Testing in the  
USGS Washington WSC, 2019  
funded by FISP (\$18K)

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# Testing Objectives

- Perform side-by-side measurements with LISST-SL2 and FISP approved samplers at 4 rivers in western Washington
- Determine if SSC and PSD results are consistent with physical samples
- Evaluate general operation, sensor performance and user interface

# New and Improved: LISST-SL2 (Sequoia Scientific Ltd.)

An Isokinetic Laser Diffraction Instrument for Measuring Suspended Sediment Concentration and Particle Size



Real-time data display (1 Hz):

- Water speed
- Temperature
- Depth
- Concentration
- Mean particle size

Improvements:

- ❖ Easier in-field calibration check
- ❖ Easier cleaning/flushing procedure
- ❖ Better software for data acquisition on a laptop or tablet (Bluetooth)
- Heavier for reduced swimming
- Sensors seem more robust
- Particle size range 1-500 microns



Coms.

Background

Deployment

Data Collection

Cleaning

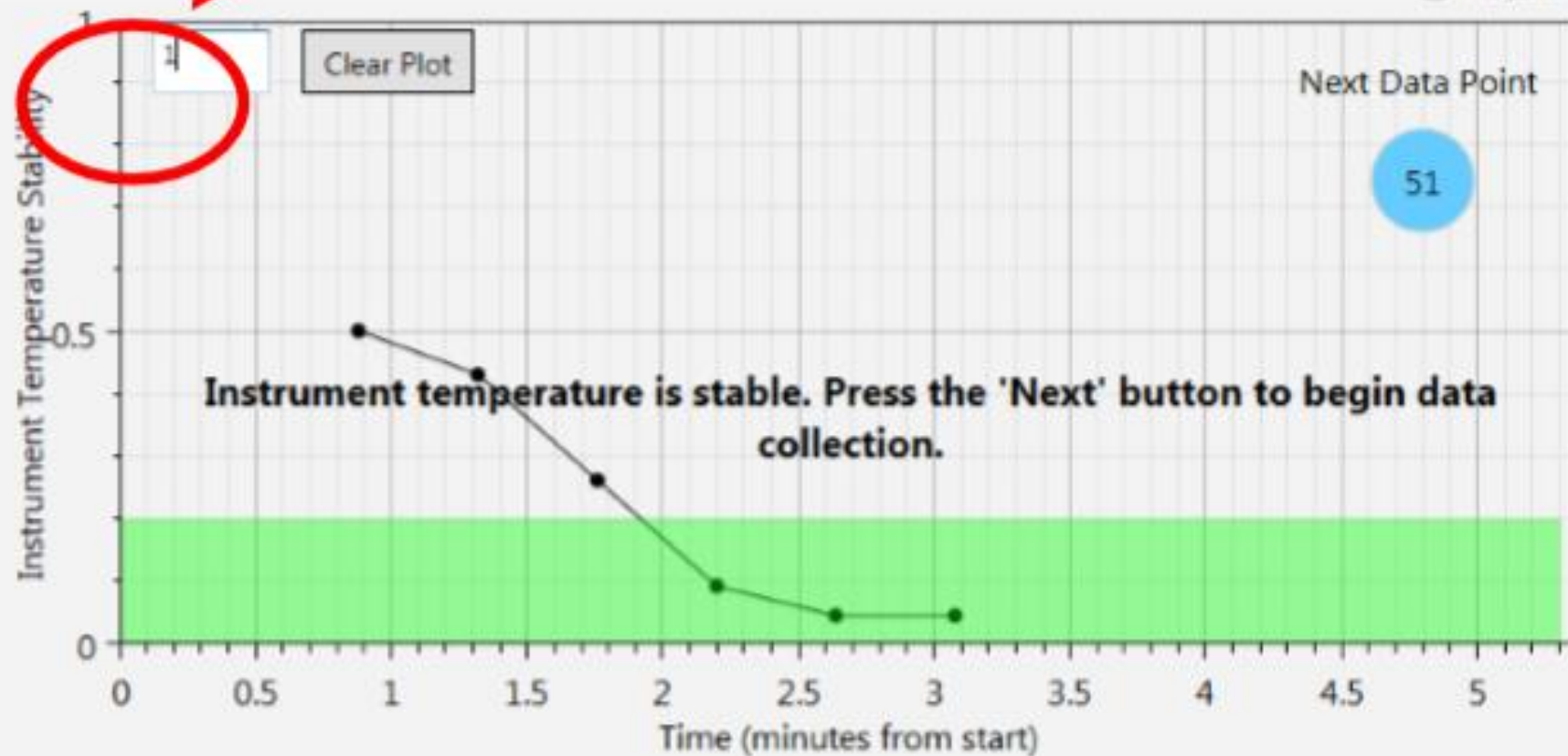
Progress

Instrument temperature stabilizing...



Pump Running...

Stop Pump



The instrument is reaching equilibrium with the water temperature. The instrument will be ready to collect data after the instrument temperature stability falls below 0.2 for three consecutive measurements.

If the instrument is at the surface, the depth sensor may be zeroed at any time.

Depth (m): -0.07

Zero Depth Sensor



Coms.

Background

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Progress

Numeric

Time Series

Depth Profile

Plot Controls

Data File Path:

Browse...

Data File Base Name:

☐ Append Data To Existing File

Start Recording Data

## Current Data

Depth (m)

**0.07**

Conc. (mg/L)

**150.96**

Data Is Not Being Recorded

Velocity (m/s)

**0.71**

Mean Size (um)

**7.12**



Coms.

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Plot Controls

Data File Path: Browse...

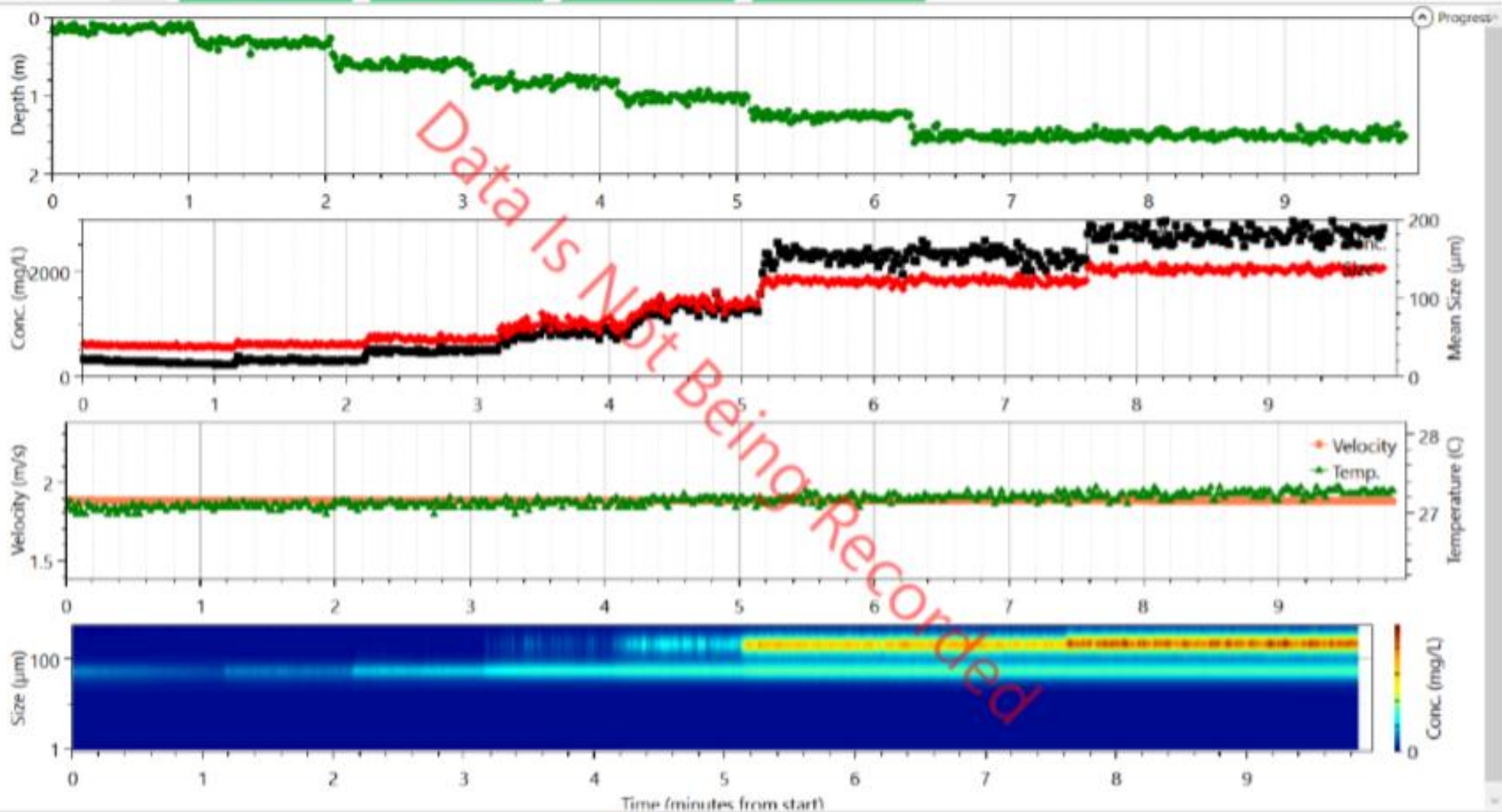
C:\Users\Randy\Documents\

Data File Base Name:

DEPTH\_PROFILE

☒ Append Data To Existing File

Start Recording Data



← Back

Connected on:  
COM72018/05/03  
14:11:21

Battery:



Finish

# Data Review: load and play back raw data files (.ASC file)

LISST-SL2

Numeric

Time Series

Depth Profile

Plot Controls

Data File Path:

Browse...

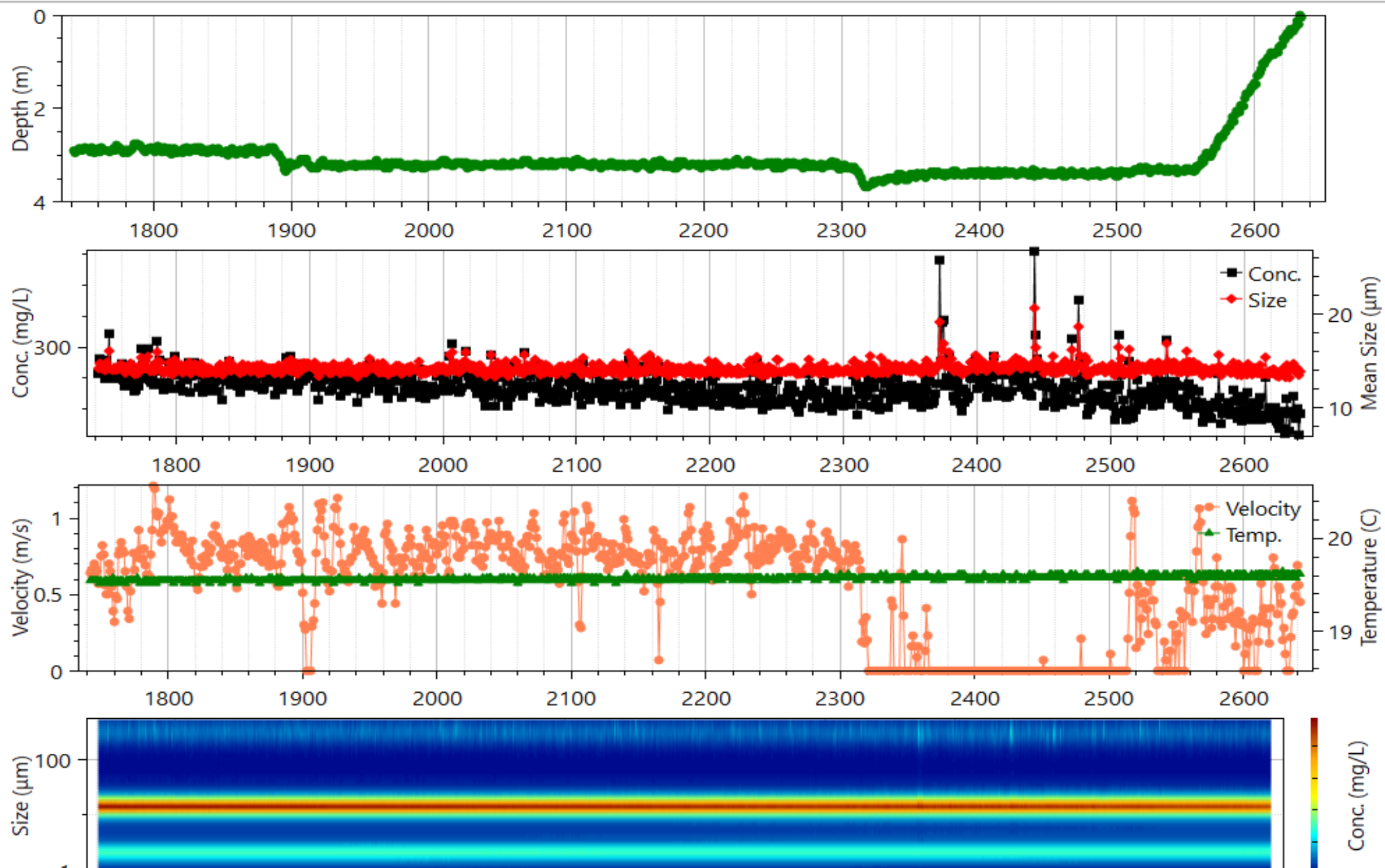
E:\LISST\LISST\_SL2\Data\Sur

Data File Base Name:

Sauk\_20190808.ASC

☐ Append Data To Existing File

Start Recording Data



# Data Review: Depth-averaged box plots, user sets bin size

LISST-SL2



Depth Averaged

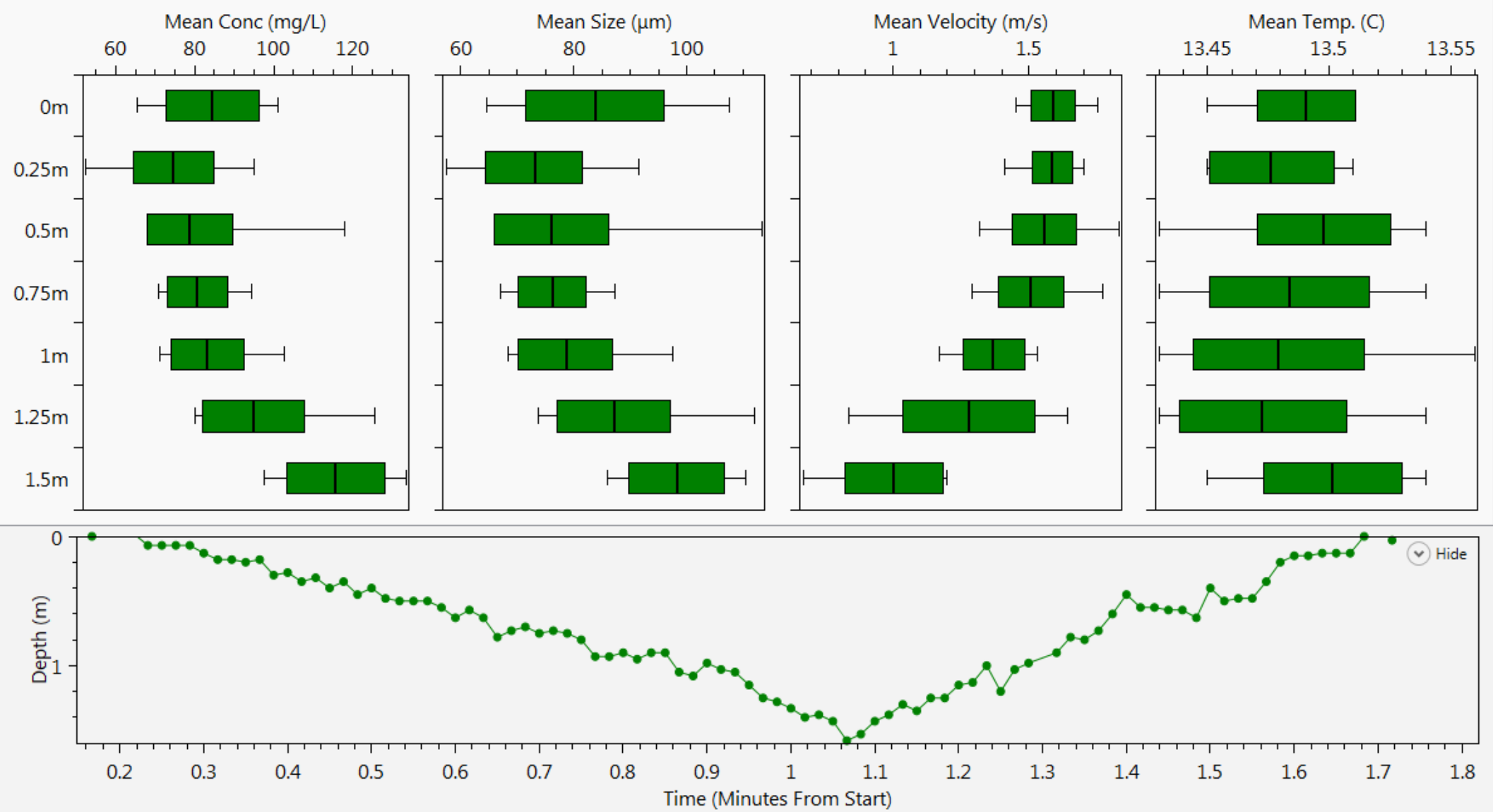
Particle Size Distribution

Raw Data

Center	Depth (m)	Depth Range (±m)	Num. Data Points
0	0.12	11	
0.25	0.12	17	
0.5	0.12	19	
0.75	0.12	13	
1	0.12	15	
1.25	0.12	11	
1.5	0.12	7	

Save Summary File

← Home



Time Range:

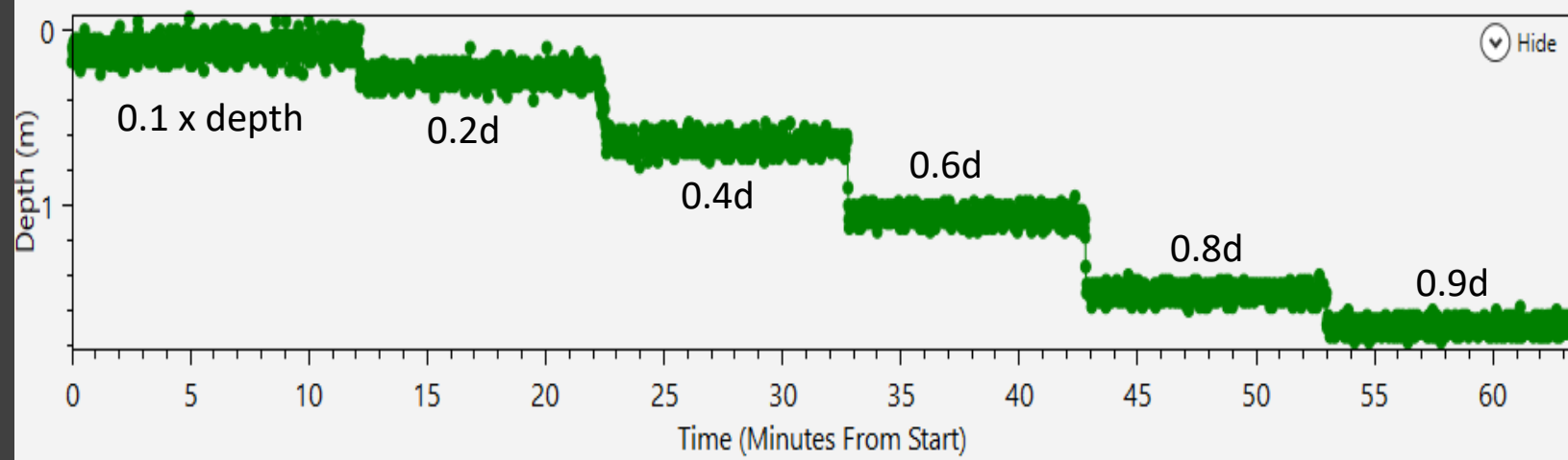
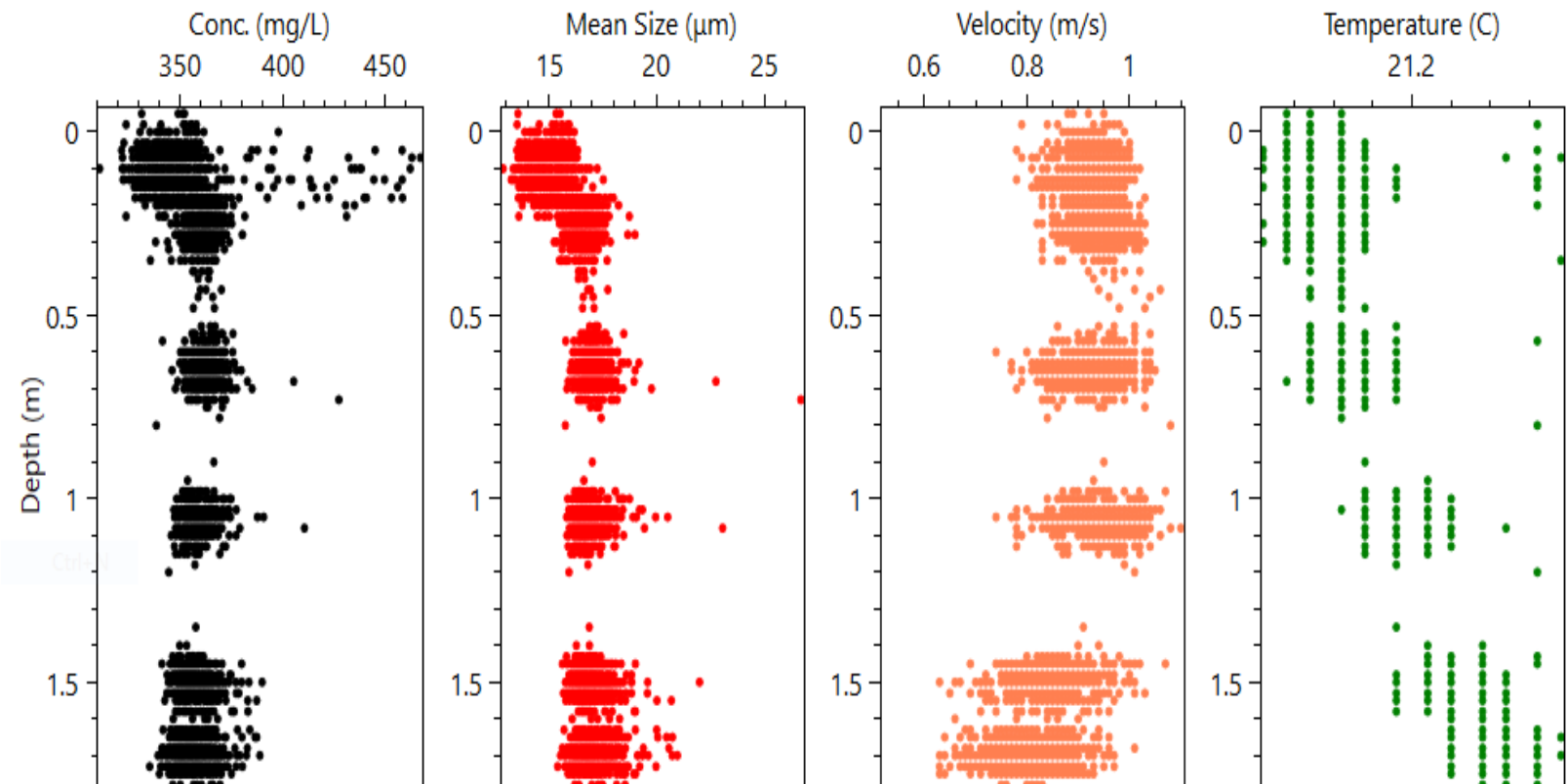


# Field Methods

- Deploy the LISST–SL2 at 6 depths in the deepest, fastest section of the river ( $0.1 \times \text{depth}$ ,  $0.2d$ ,  $0.4d$ ,  $0.6d$ ,  $0.8d$ ,  $0.9d$ ).
- At each depth, collect LISST-SL2 data for 5 - 10 minutes.
- Concurrently collect physical samples at each depth with a P-6.
- Deploy an ADCP to compare velocity data w/ -SL2 (most sites).
- Physical samples were collected in duplicate, analyzed for SSC, %fines ( $<63 \text{ um}$ ), and PSD at USGS Cascade Volcano Observatory SedLab.

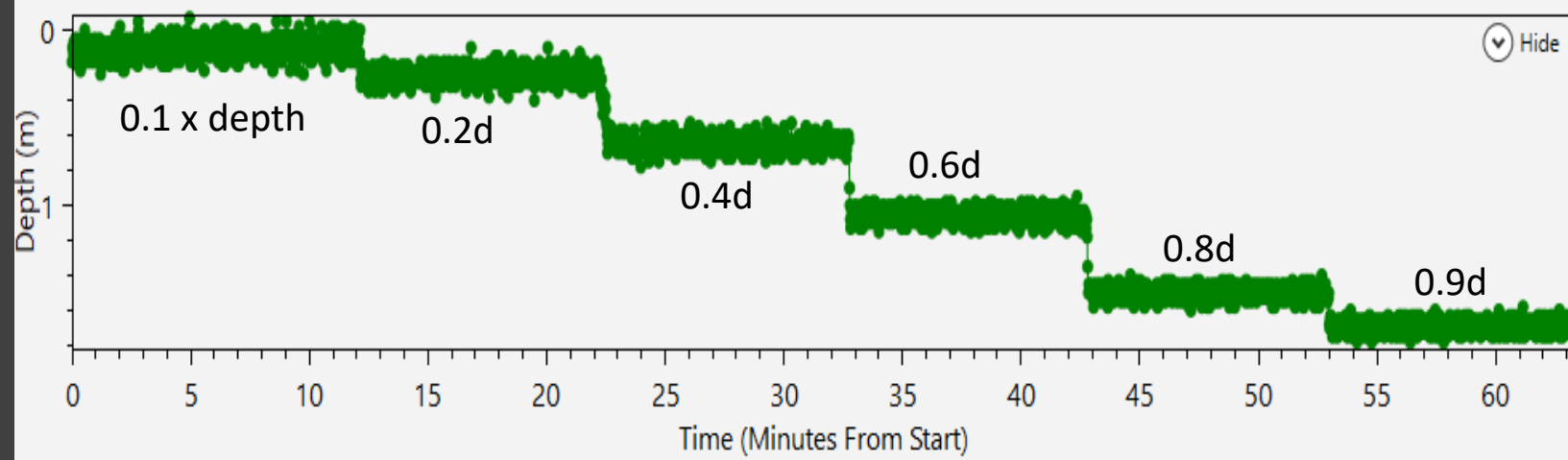
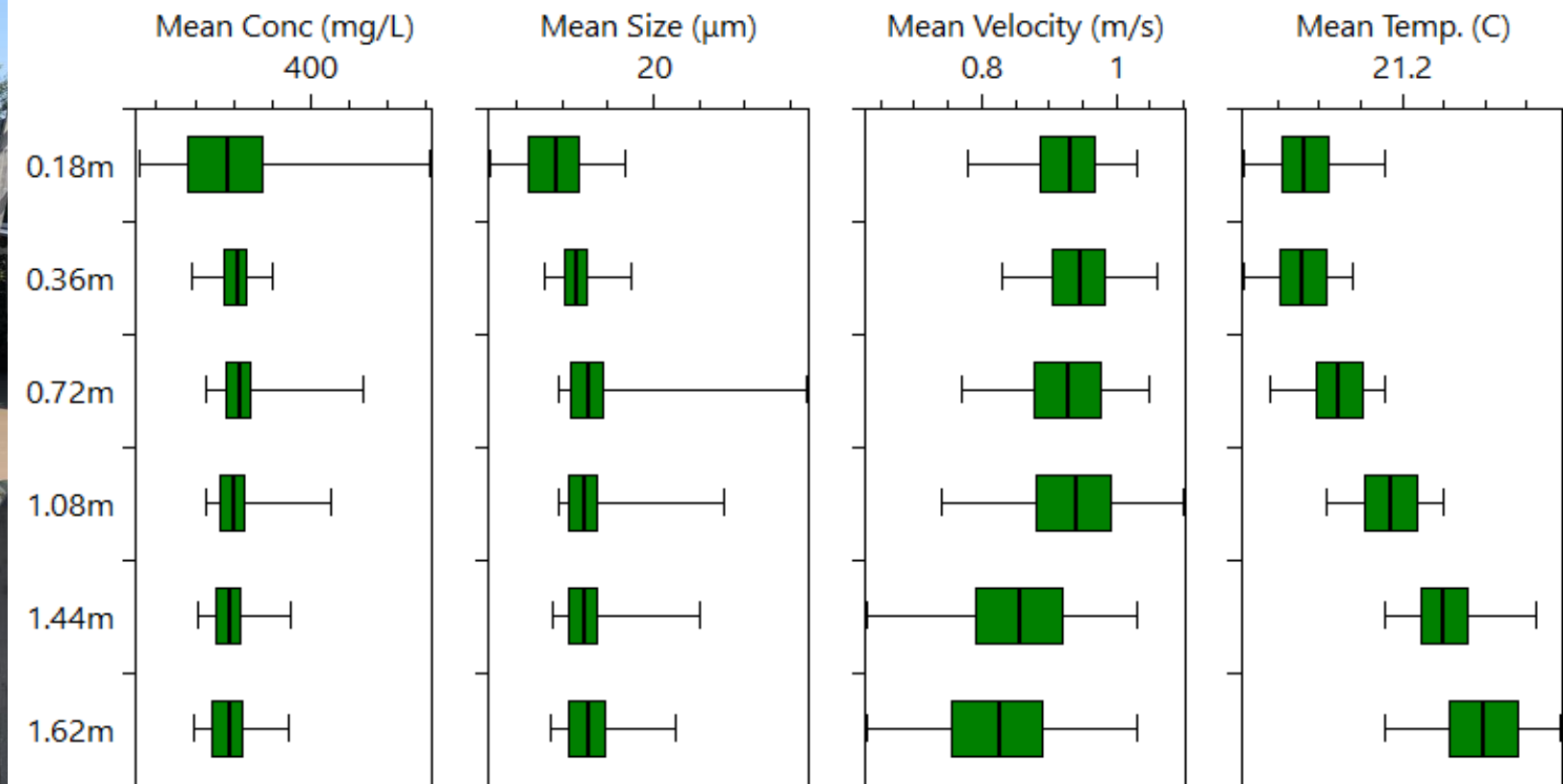


Puyallup River  
Puyallup, WA  
Aug. 2019



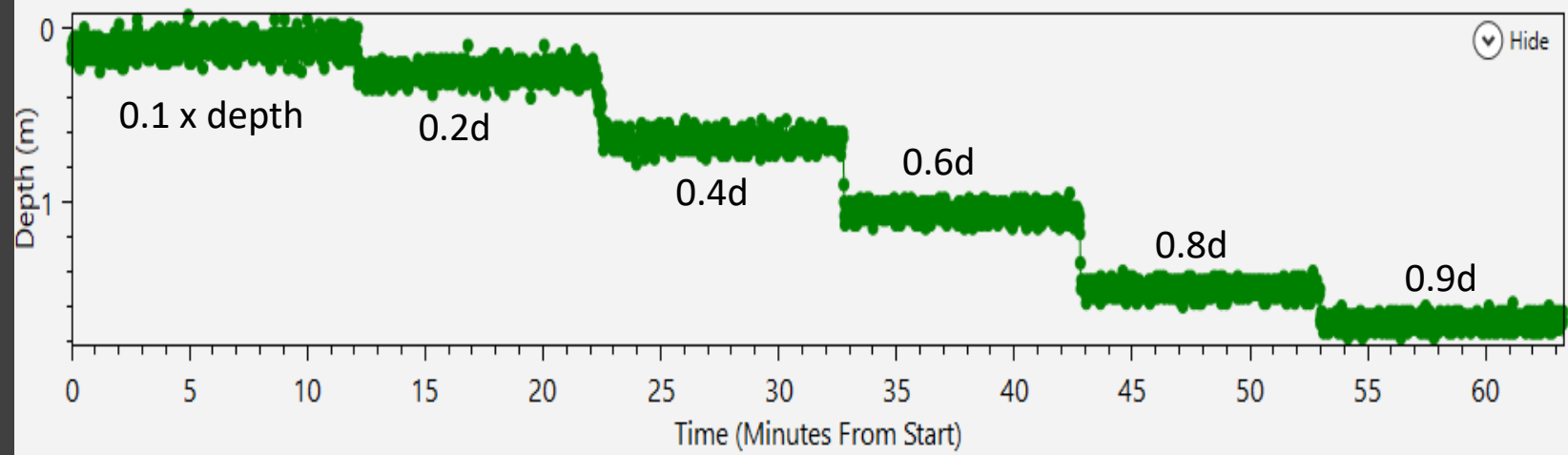
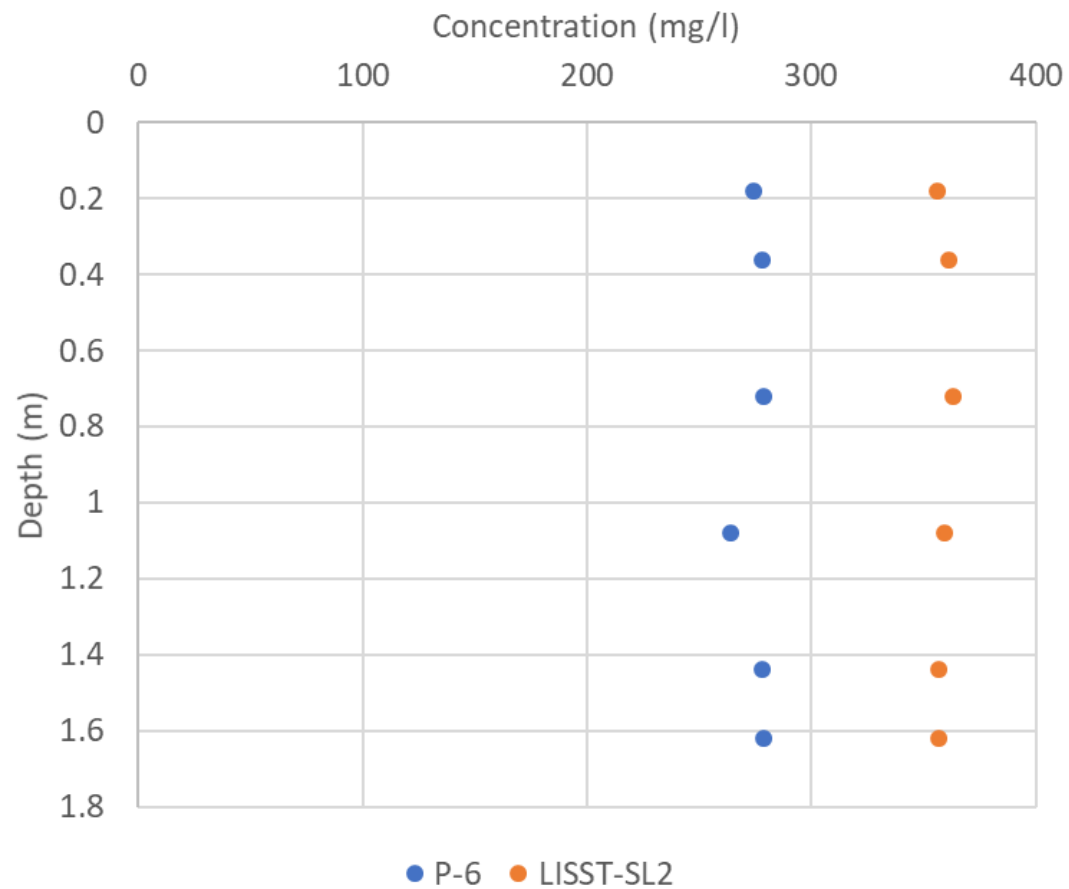


Puyallup River  
Puyallup, WA  
Aug. 2019



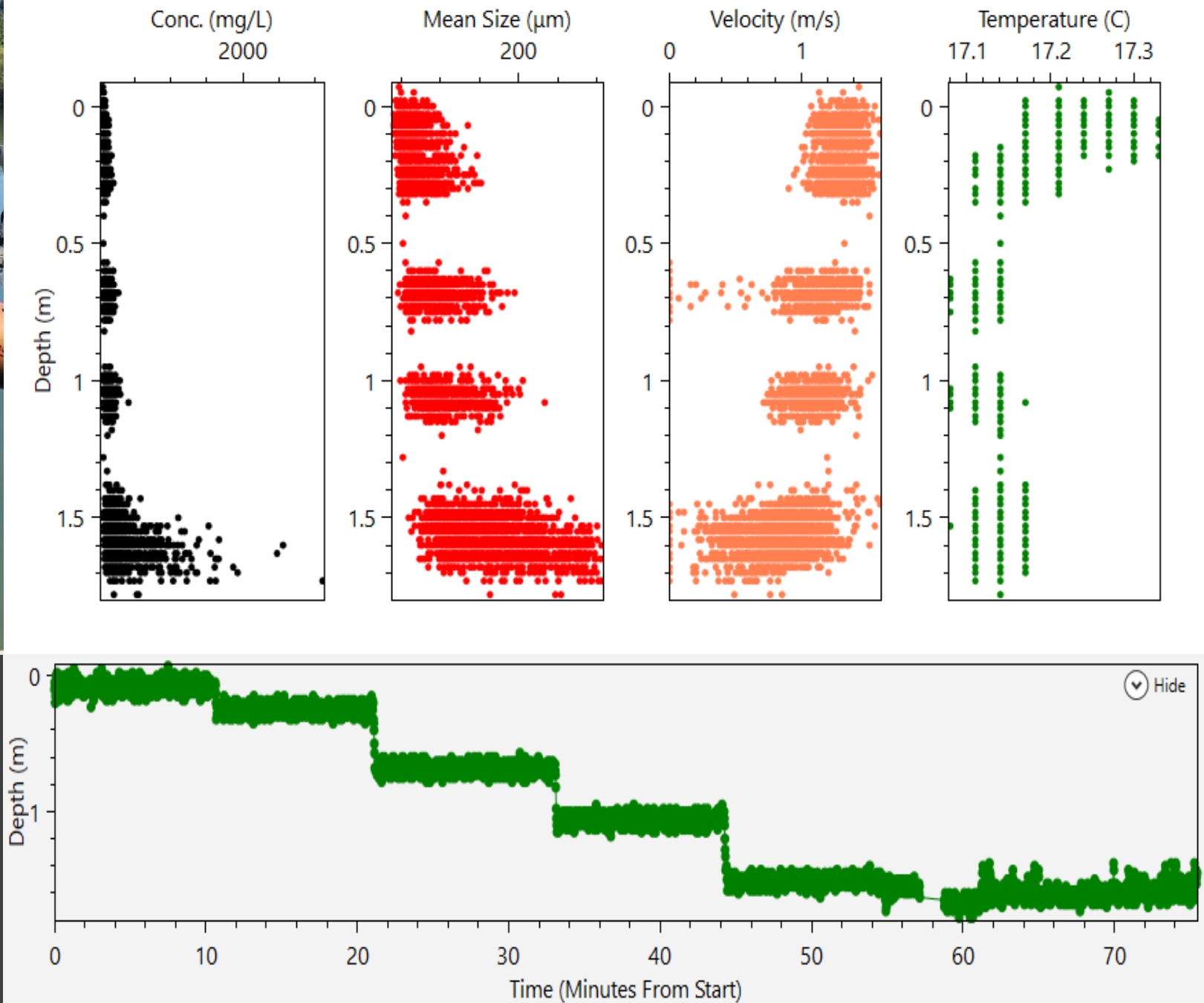


Puyallup River  
Puyallup, WA  
Aug. 2019



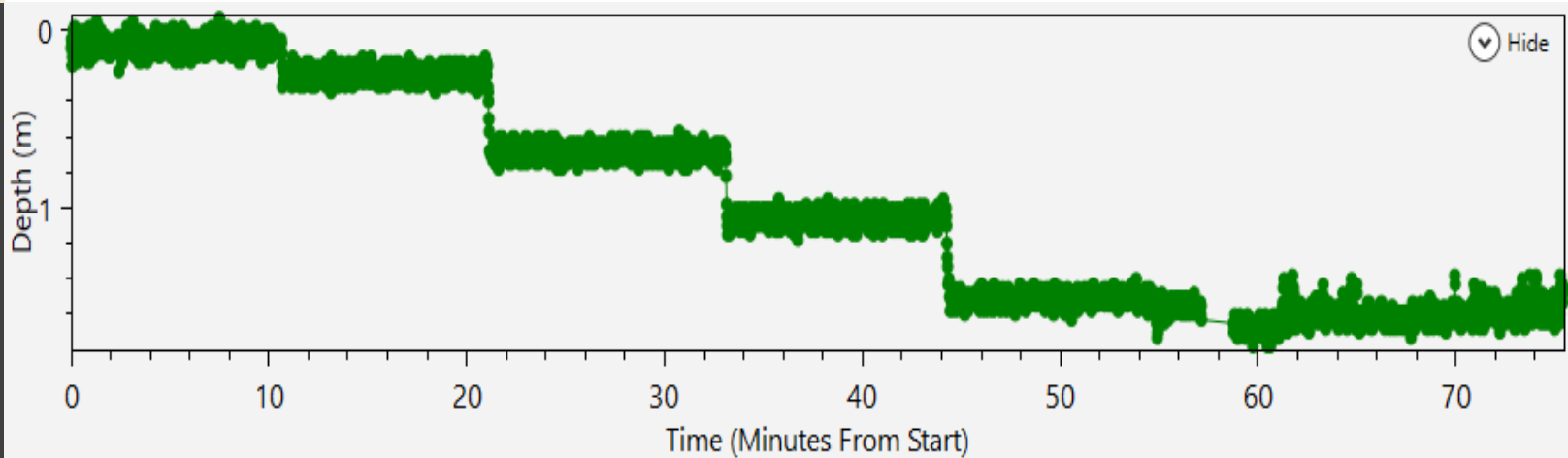
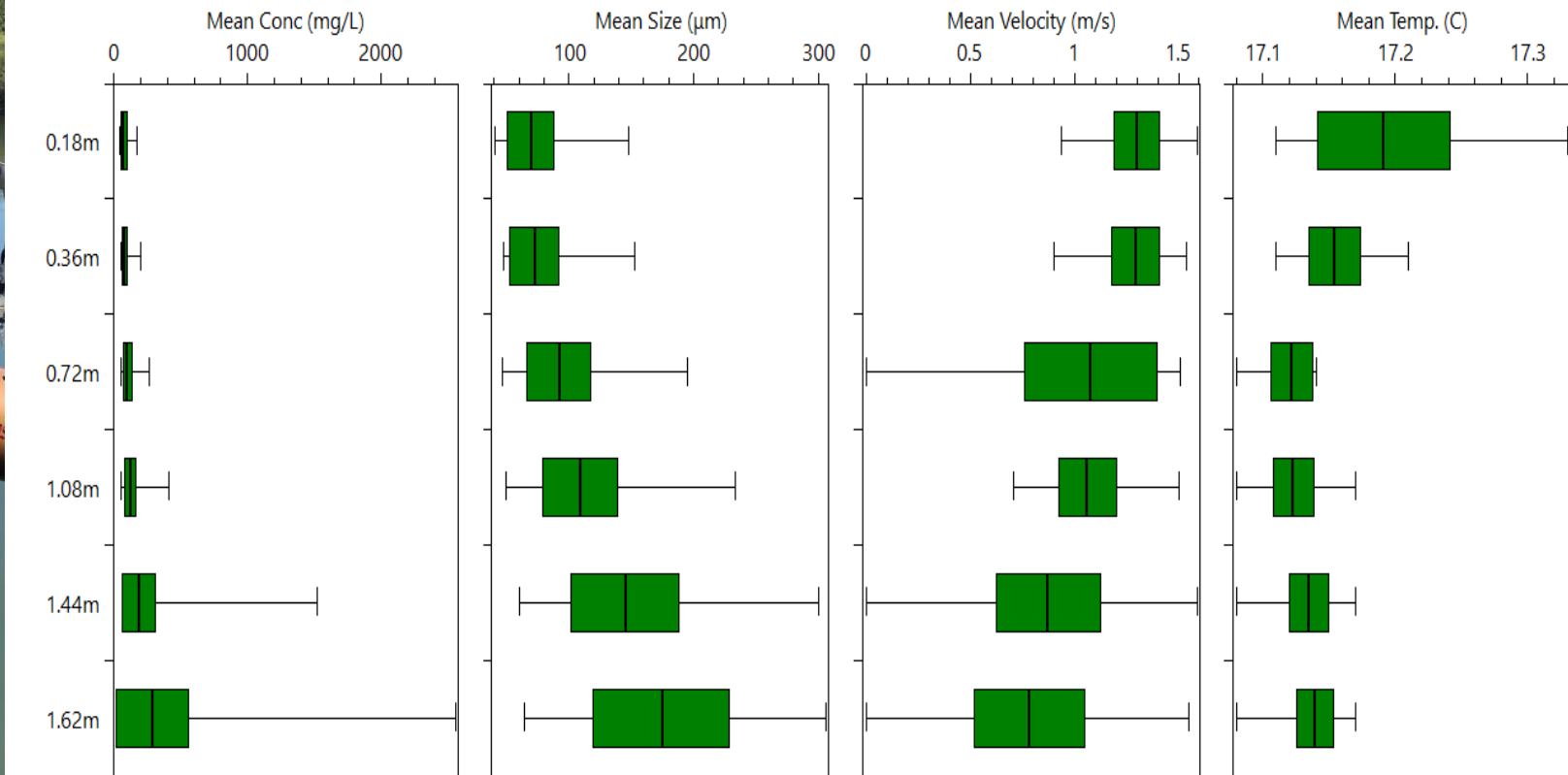


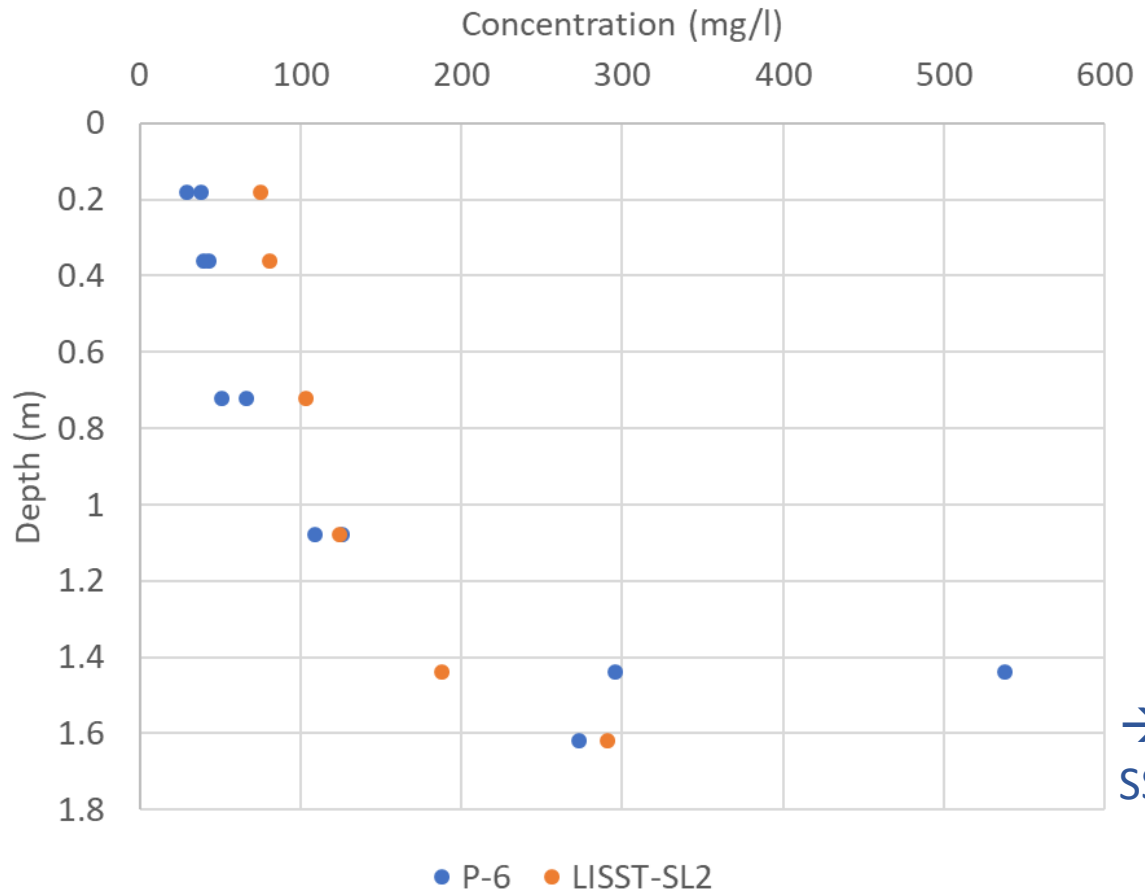
Cowlitz River at  
Castle Rock, WA  
Aug. 2019





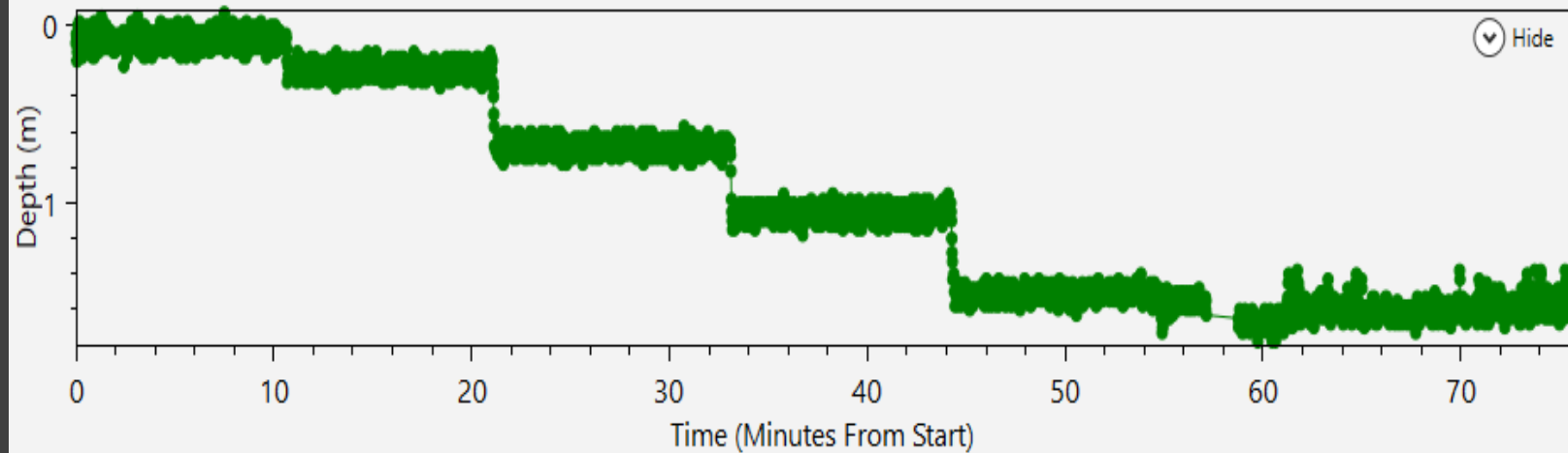
Cowlitz River at  
Castle Rock, WA  
Aug. 2019





→ P-6 B sample  
SSC~3,600 mg/l

Cowlitz River at  
Castle Rock, WA  
Aug. 2019



# Additional field testing sites, August 2019

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White River near Sumner, WA



Sauk River near Sauk, WA



