

In-situ bedload measurements using MBES and ADCPs

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Outline

- Acoustic Mapping Velocimetry (AMV) Background
- AMV applied to Multi-Beam Echo Sounder (MBES) Survey
 - Particle Image Velocimetry applied to Acoustic Maps
 - Estimation of the Bedload Rates
- Planning for Year two of the project

Outline

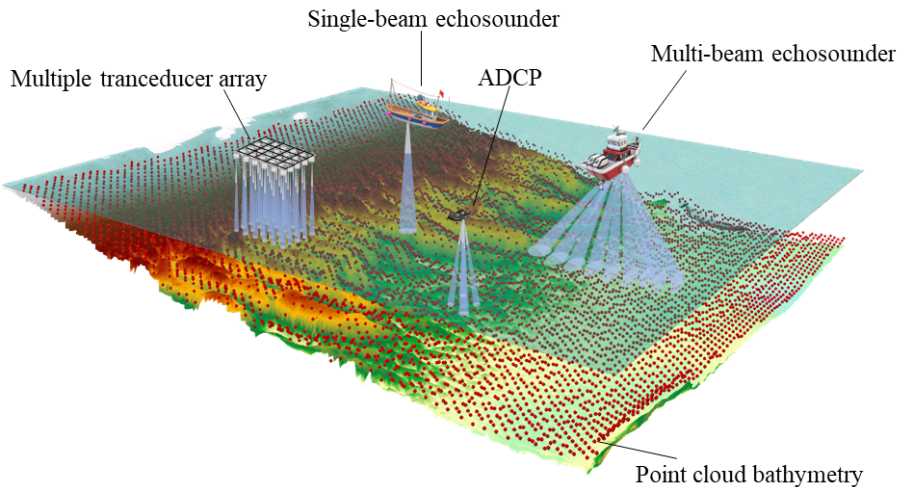
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Acoustic Mapping Velocimetry

Implementation of Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV) protocols to river bathymetry acoustic maps to obtain bedload dynamics and rates

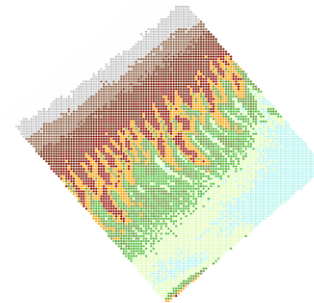
AMV Concept

Step 1

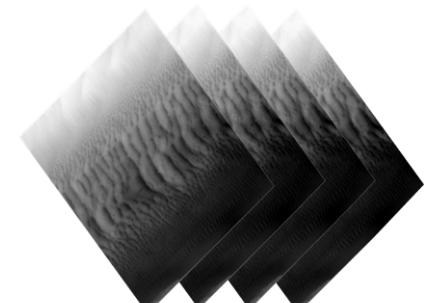


Step 2

Data processing

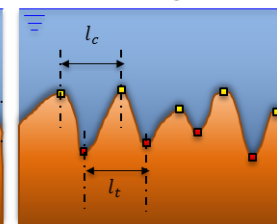
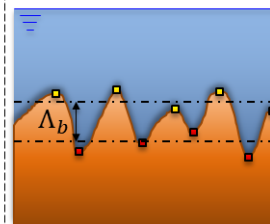


Point cloud bathymetry

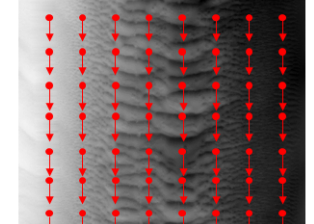


Series of acoustic maps

Analysis



Bedform geometry



Bedform velocity

Bedload rate

Geometric & dynamic bedform features

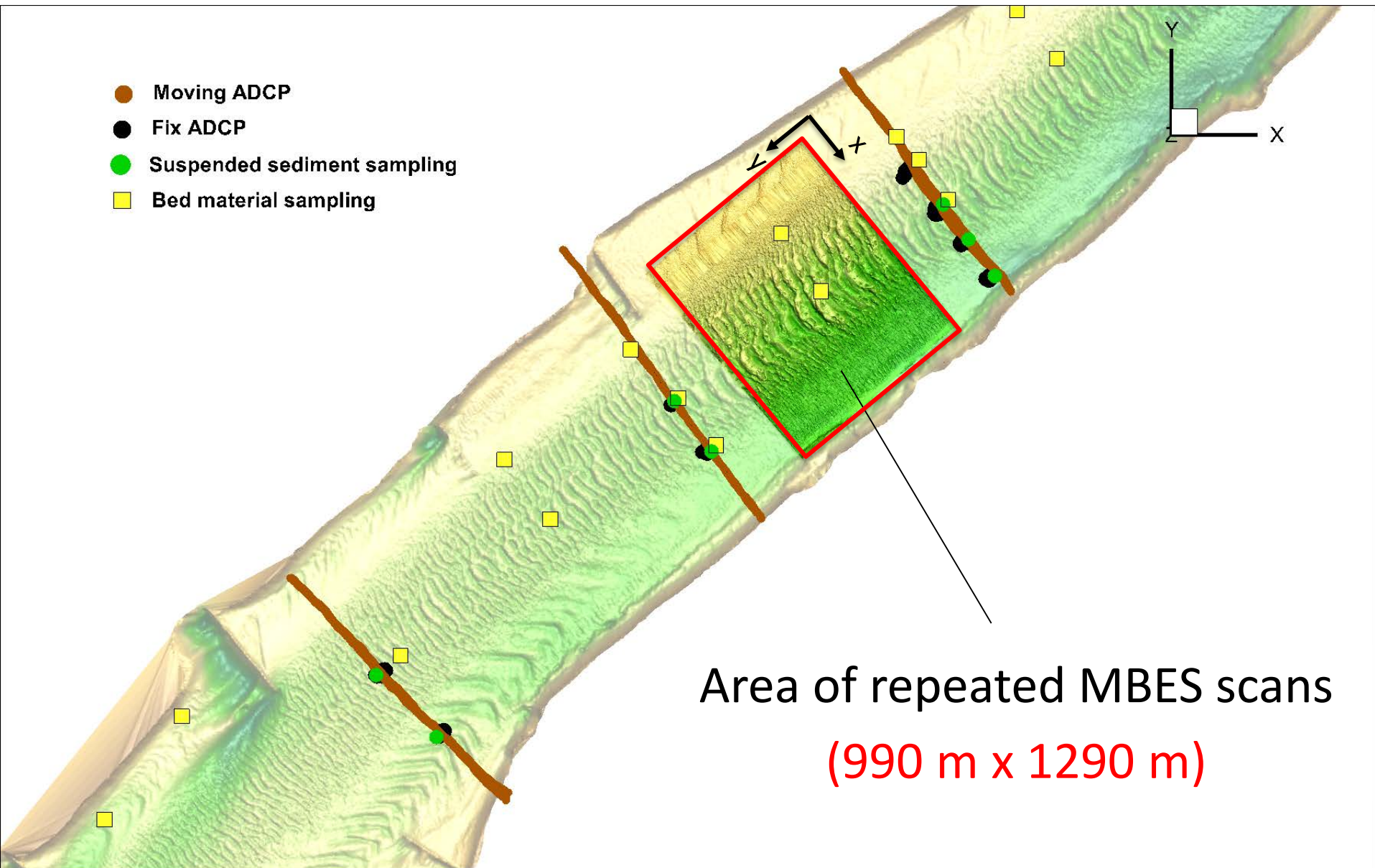
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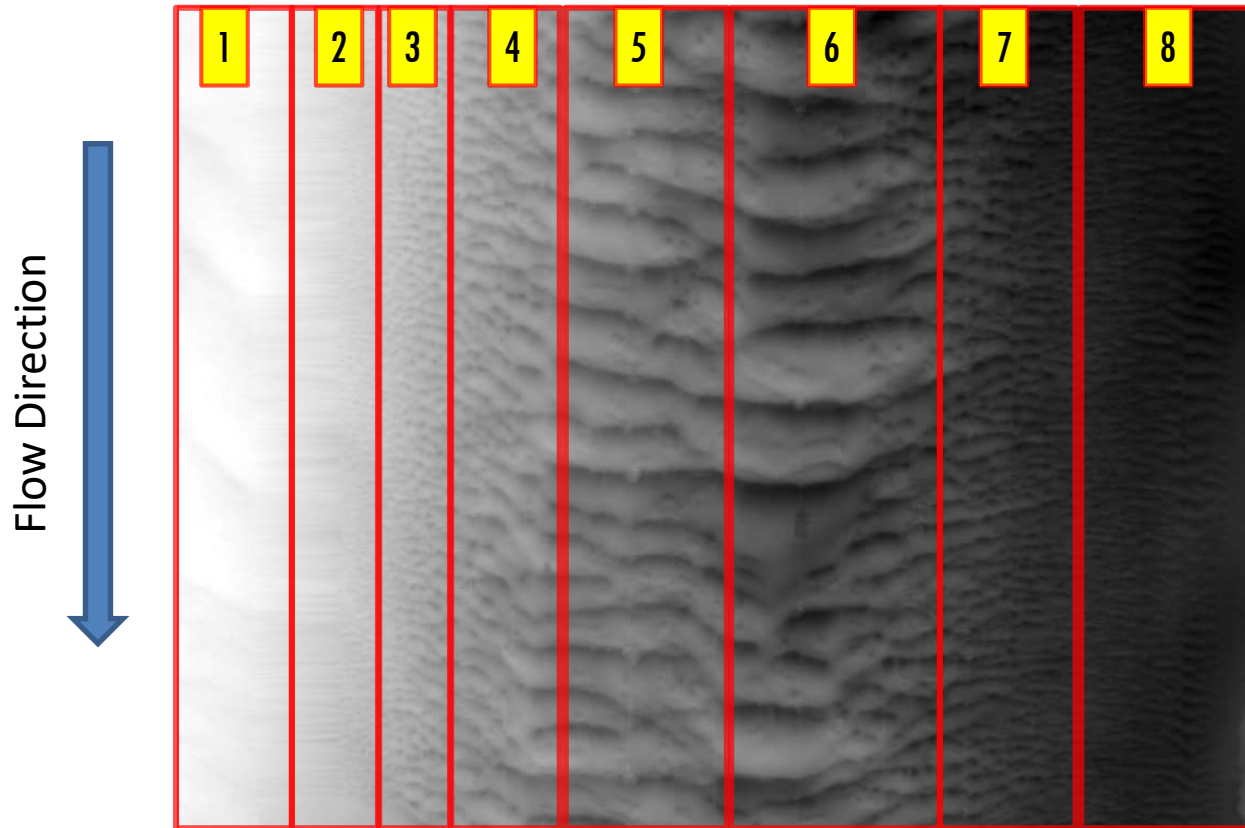
USACE acoustic measurements in Mississippi

High water conditions (April 29, 2013, $Q = 27800 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$)



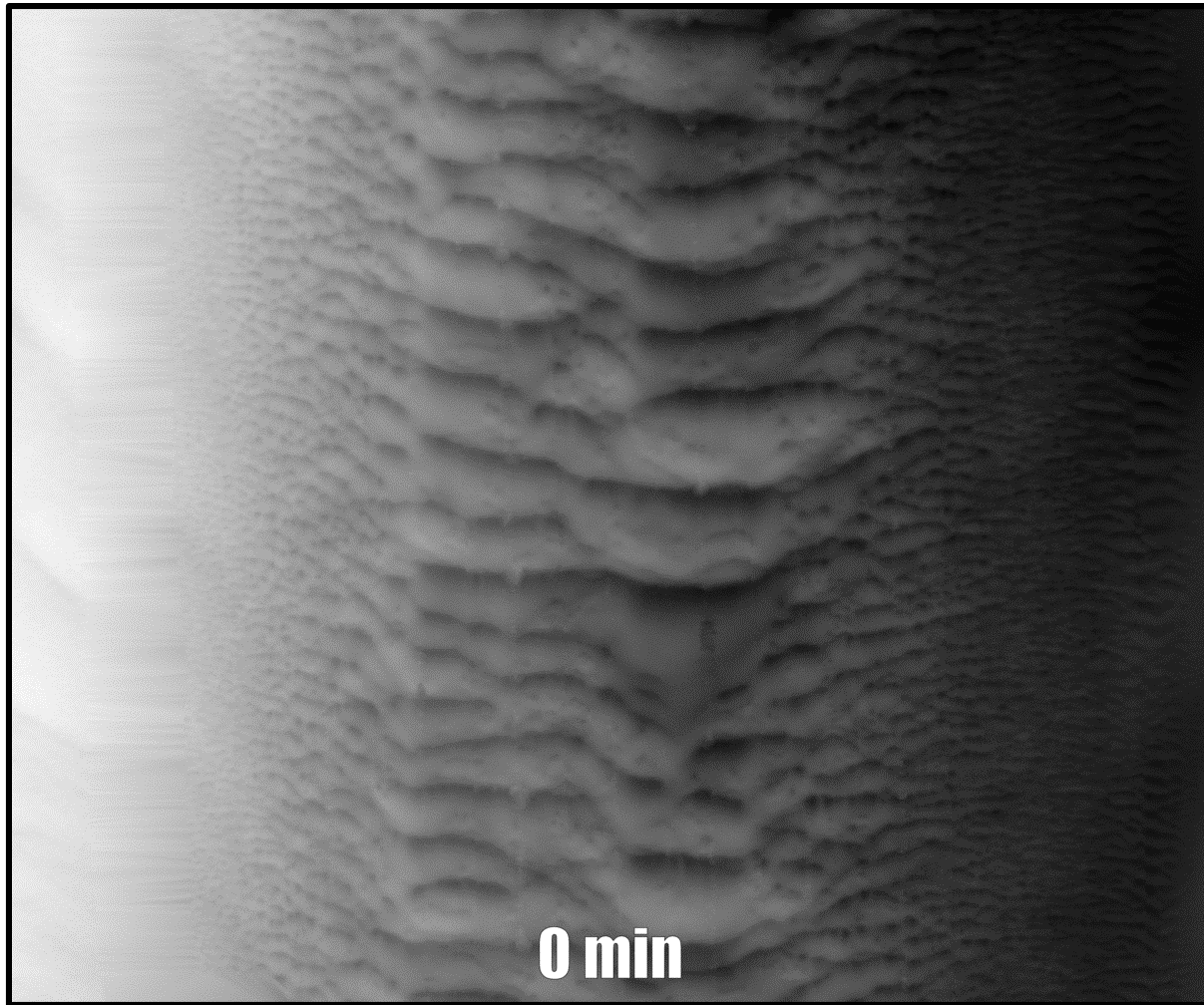
USACE MBES measurements in Mississippi

8 zones across the section featuring different bedform characteristics



USACE MBES measurements in Mississippi

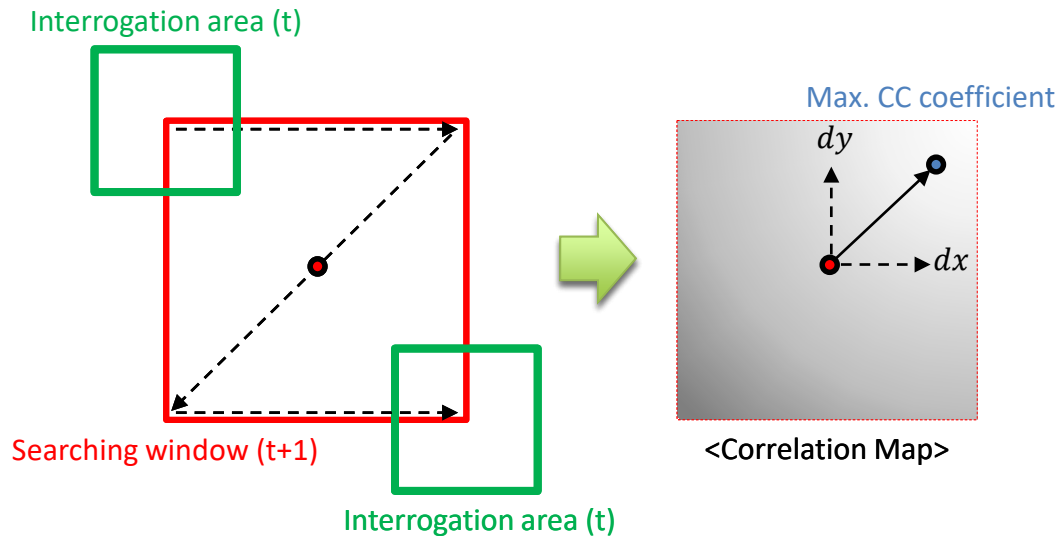
Four acoustic maps (survey time ~ 5 hours)



Developed & Tested PIV Algorithms

Cross-Correlation (CC) Algorithm

Spatial 2D cross-correlation

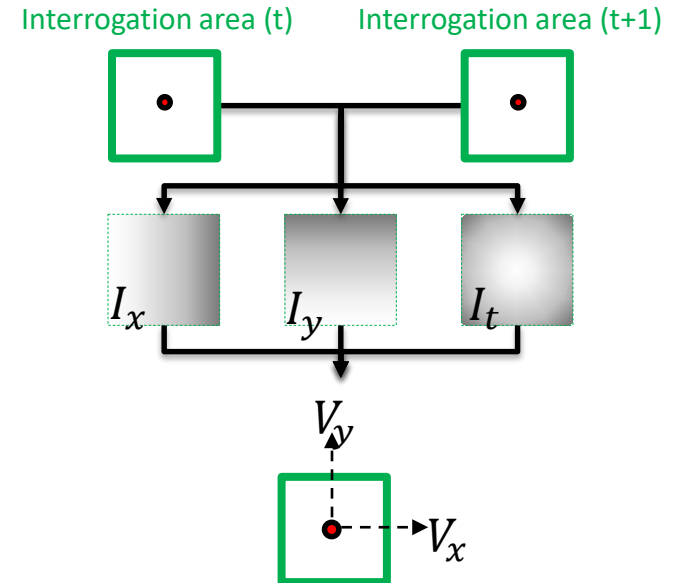


2 implementation approaches:

- Whole image one set of PIV parameters (Conventional CC)
- Segmented image & individual PIV parameters (Optimized CC)

Optical Flow (OF) Algorithm

Convolution of spatial gradients (x, y, t)



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Bedload rate calculation

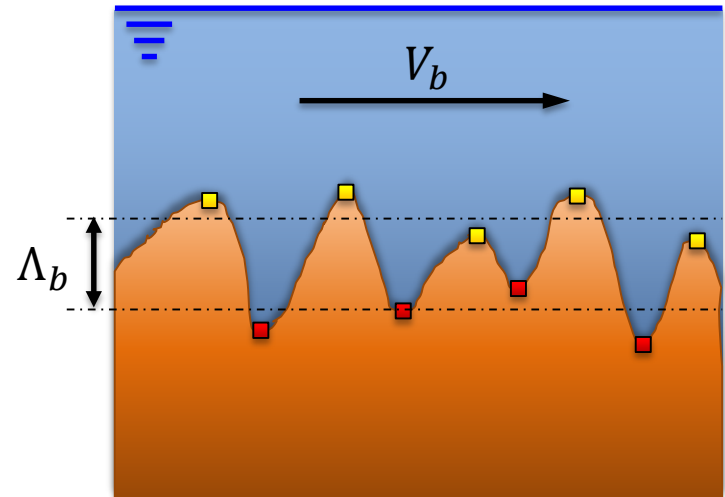
Exner Equation

$$q_b = \frac{1}{2} (1 - p) V_b \Lambda_b \beta$$

Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV) → V_b

Bedform Tracking Tool (BTT) → Λ_b

- q_b : Bedform transport rate per unit width [$\text{m}^3/\text{s}/\text{m}$]
- p : Bedform porosity (for sand = 0.4)
- V_b : Average bedform velocity (streamwise) [m/s]
- Λ_b : Average bedform height [m]
- β : Shape factor (for triangular shape = 0.5)



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FISP Project Planning

First year

- validating AMV with in-situ with data available at USACE-ERDC from previous MBES surveys

Second year

- establishing protocols for AMV implementation using virtual ADCP surveys (development of the “Virtual ADCP” software package)
- Acquiring in-situ ADCP data (USGS station 07250550, Arkansas River) with the pre-established protocols to test the AMV performance in conjunction with ADCP data

FISP Project Planning

Task	Description	Charge	FISPS
T.1	Development of specifications for acquiring acoustic maps suitable for AMV using MBES (includes setting of tradeoffs between data collection time and map resolution)	Muste	
		Postdoc	X
T.2	Development of data acquisition protocols with consideration of non-homogeneity of bedform dynamics in natural streams	Muste	
		Postdoc	X
T.3	Optimization of the analytical algorithms for bedload rate estimation (includes conversion of acoustic maps to grey-level scale, automated algorithms for determination of bedform geometry, and testing of various bedload rates algorithms)	Muste	
		Postdoc	X
T.4	Production of the end-to-end software package for AMV field implementation	Postdoc	X
T.5	Testing the AMV with datasets of time-sequenced bathymetric sets acquired with MBES (includes validation with ISSDOTv2 as reference)	Abraham	
		Postdoc	X
T.6	Development of specifications for acquiring acoustic maps suitable for AMV using ADCPs (includes establishment of tradeoffs between data collection time and required map resolution)	Wagner	
		Postdoc	X
T.7	Acquisition of time-sequenced bathymetric datasets with ADCPs	Wagner	X
T.8	Testing the AMV with datasets of time-sequenced bathymetric sets acquired with ADCPs	Postdoc	X
T.9	Validation of AMV with MBES and ADCP collected at the same site	Wagner	
		Postdoc	X
T.10	Report writing and preparation of knowledge-transfer materials	Muste	
		Postdoc	X

[illegible]