



Techniques of Water-Resources Investigations of the United States Geological Survey

Chapter A2

DOCUMENTATION OF A COMPUTER PROGRAM TO SIMULATE AQUIFER-SYSTEM COMPACTION USING THE MODULAR FINITE-DIFFERENCE GROUND-WATER FLOW MODEL

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Book 6
Chapter A2

IBS1OT

Narrative for Module IBS1OT

This module prints and stores subsidence, compaction, and preconsolidation head.

1. Initialize flags for printing and saving subsidence, compaction, and preconsolidation head.
2. Read flags for printing and saving subsidence, compaction, and preconsolidation head. Print flags.
3. Prepare to print and store subsidence. First, clear out buffer (BUFF).
4. Sum compaction in all layers to compute total subsidence.
5. If flag is set, print subsidence array with module ULAPRS or ULAPRW.
6. If flag is set, store subsidence array with module ULASAV.
7. If ICOMPR flag is set, print compaction array (all layers) with module ULAPRS or ULAPRW.
8. If ICOMSV flag is set, save compaction array (all layers) with module ULASAV.
9. If IHCPV flag is set, print preconsolidation-head array (all layers) with module ULAPRS or ULAPRW.
10. If IHCSV flag is set, save preconsolidation-head array (all layers) with module ULASAV.
11. RETURN.

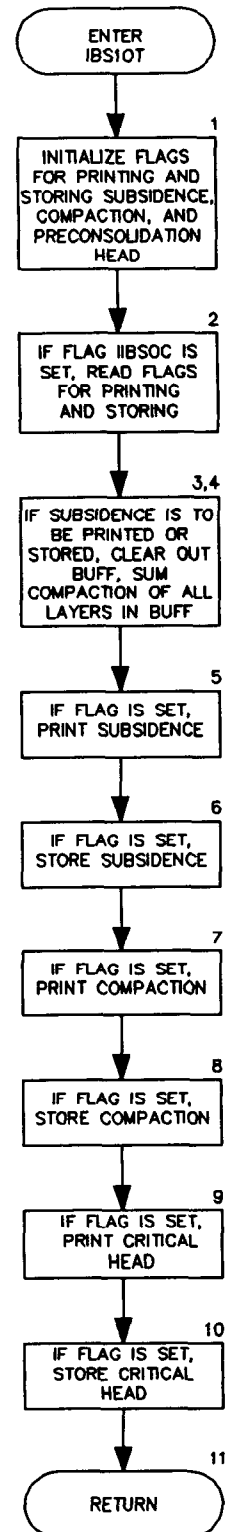
Flow chart for module IBS10T

IIBSOC is a flag.

If IIBSOC > 0, output control flags for printing and recording subsidence, compaction, and preconsolidation head will be read each time step.

If IIBSOC ≤ 0, output control flags will not be read.

BUFF is an array in which values are stored as they are being gathered for printing or recording.



Program Listing for Module IBS1OT

```

SUBROUTINE IBS1OT(NCOL,NROW,NLAY,PERTIM,TOTIM,KSTP,KPER,NSTP,
1      BUFF,SUB,HC,IIBSOC,ISUBFM,ICOMFM,IHCFM,ISUBUN,
2      ICOMUN,IHCUN,IN,IOUT)
C-----VERSION 1227 02JUN1988 IBS1OT
C *****
C PRINT AND STORE SUBSIDENCE, COMPACTION AND CRITICAL HEAD.
C *****
C
C SPECIFICATIONS:
C -----
C CHARACTER*4 TEXT
C DIMENSION HC(NCOL,NROW,NLAY),SUB(NCOL,NROW,NLAY),
1      BUFF(NCOL,NROW,NLAY),TEXT(4,3)
C COMMON /IBSCOM/ IBQ(80)
C DATA TEXT(1,1),TEXT(2,1),TEXT(3,1),TEXT(4,1) /'    ',' SU',
1      'BSID','ENCE'/,TEXT(1,2),TEXT(2,2),TEXT(3,2),TEXT(4,2)
2      /'    ',' CO','MPAC','TION'/,TEXT(1,3),TEXT(2,3),
3      TEXT(3,3),TEXT(4,3) /'  C','RITI','CAL ','HEAD'/
C -----
C
C1-----INITIALIZE FLAGS FOR PRINTING AND SAVING SUBSIDENCE, COMPACTION,
C1-----AND CRITICAL HEAD
      ISUBPR=0
      ICOMPR=0
      IHCPRI=0
      ISUBSV=0
      ICOMSV=0
      IHCSV=0
      IF(KSTP.EQ.NSTP) ISUBPR=1
C2-----READ FLAGS FOR PRINTING AND SAVING.
      IF(IIBSOC.LE.0) GO TO 28
      READ(IN,10) ISUBPR,ICOMPR,IHCPRI,ISUBSV,ICOMSV,IHCSV
10  FORMAT(6I10)
      WRITE(IOUT,15) ISUBPR,ICOMPR,IHCPRI,ISUBSV,ICOMSV,IHCSV
15  FORMAT(1H0,'FLAGS FOR PRINTING AND STORING SUBSIDENCE, '
1      'COMPACTION, AND CRITICAL HEAD:'/
2      '  ISUBPR  ICOMPR  IHCPRI  ISUBSV  ICOMSV  IHCSV  '/
3      '-----'/
4      I6,5I10)
C
C3-----PRINT AND STORE SUBSIDENCE, FIRST, CLEAR OUT BUFF.
28  IF(ISUBPR.LE.0.AND.ISUBSV.LE.0) GO TO 100
      DO 30 IR=1,NROW
      DO 30 IC=1,NCOL
      BUFF(IC,IR,1)=0.
30  CONTINUE
C
C4-----SUM COMPACTION IN ALL LAYERS TO GET SUBSIDENCE.
      KQ=0
      DO 50 K=1,NLAY
      IF(IBQ(K).EQ.0) GO TO 50

```

```

      KQ=KQ+1
      DO 40 I=1,NROW
      DO 40 J=1,NCOL
      BUFF(J,I,1)=BUFF(J,I,1)+SUB(J,I,KQ)
40  CONTINUE
50  CONTINUE

C
C5-----PRINT SUBSIDENCE.
      IF(ISUBPR.LE.0) GO TO 60
      IF(ISUBFM.LT.0) CALL ULAPRS(BUFF,TEXT(1,1),KSTP,KPER,NCOL,NROW,1,
1      -ISUBFM,IOUT)
      IF(ISUBFM.GE.0) CALL ULAPRW(BUFF,TEXT(1,1),KSTP,KPER,NCOL,NROW,1,
1      ISUBFM,IOUT)

C
C6-----STORE SUBSIDENCE.
      60 IF(ISUBSV.LE.0) GO TO 100
      CALL ULASAV(BUFF,TEXT(1,1),KSTP,KPER,PERTIM,TOTIM,NCOL,NROW,1,
1      ISUBUN)

C
C7-----PRINT COMPACTION FOR ALL LAYERS WITH INTERBED STORAGE.
      100 IF(ICOMPR.LE.0) GO TO 140
      KQ=0
      DO 130 K=1,NLAY
      IF(IBQ(K).LE.0) GO TO 130
      KQ=KQ+1
      IF(ICOMFM.LT.0) CALL ULAPRS(SUB(1,1,KQ),TEXT(1,2),KSTP,KPER,NCOL,
1      NROW,K,-ICOMFM,IOUT)
      IF(ICOMFM.GE.0) CALL ULAPRW(SUB(1,1,KQ),TEXT(1,2),KSTP,KPER,NCOL,
1      NROW,K,ICOMFM,IOUT)
      130 CONTINUE

C
C8-----SAVE COMPACTION FOR ALL LAYERS WITH INTERBED STORAGE.
      140 IF(ICOMSV.LE.0) GO TO 200
      KQ=0
      DO 160 K=1,NLAY
      IF(IBQ(K).LE.0) GO TO 160
      KQ=KQ+1
      CALL ULASAV(SUB(1,1,KQ),TEXT(1,2),KSTP,KPER,PERTIM,TOTIM,NCOL,
1      NROW,K,ICOMUN)
      160 CONTINUE

C
C9-----PRINT CRITICAL HEAD FOR ALL LAYERS WITH INTERBED STORAGE.
      200 IF(IHCPR.LE.0) GO TO 240
      KQ=0
      DO 230 K=1,NLAY
      IF(IBQ(K).LE.0) GO TO 230
      KQ=KQ+1
      IF(IHCFM.LT.0) CALL ULAPRS(HC(1,1,KQ),TEXT(1,3),KSTP,KPER,NCOL,
1      NROW,K,-IHCFM,IOUT)
      IF(IHCFM.GE.0) CALL ULAPRW(HC(1,1,KQ),TEXT(1,3),KSTP,KPER,NCOL,
1      NROW,K,IHCFM,IOUT)
      230 CONTINUE

C
C10-----SAVE CRITICAL HEAD FOR ALL LAYERS WITH INTERBED STORAGE.

```

```

240 IF(IHCSV.LE.0) GO TO 300
    KQ=0
    DO 260 K=1,NLAY
    KQ=KQ+1
    IF(IBQ(K).LE.0) GO TO 260
    CALL ULASAV(HC(1,1,KQ),TEXT(1,3),KSTP,KPER,PERTIM,TOTIM,NCOL,
1      NROW,K,IHCUN)
260 CONTINUE
C
C11-----RETURN
300 RETURN
    END

```

List of Variables for Module IBS1OT

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Definition</u>
BUFF	Global	DIMENSION (NCOL,NROW,NLAY), Buffer used to accumulate information before printing or recording it.
HC	Package	DIMENSION (NCOL,NROW,NAQL), Preconsolidation head in each cell with interbed storage. NAQL is number of layers for which IBQ > 0.
I	Module	Index for rows.
IBQ	Package	DIMENSION (80), Layer flag for interbed storage: > 0, Layer has interbed storage. ≤ 0, Layer does not have interbed storage.
IC	Module	Index for columns.
ICOMFM	Package	Code for format in which compaction will be printed.
ICOMPR	Module	Output flag for printing entire compaction array for current time step. ≤ 0, compaction is not printed. > 0, compaction is printed.
ICOMSV	Module	Output flag for recording entire compaction array on disk for current time step. ≤ 0, compaction is not recorded. > 0, compaction is recorded.
ICOMUN	Package	Unit number on which an unformatted record containing compaction should be recorded.
IHCFM	Package	Code for format in which preconsolidation head will be printed.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Definition</u>
IHCPR	Module	Output flag for printing entire preconsolidation-head array for current time step. ≤ 0 , preconsolidation head is not printed. > 0 , preconsolidation head is printed.
IHCSV	Module	Output flag for recording entire preconsolidation-head array on disk for current time step. ≤ 0 , preconsolidation head is not recorded. > 0 , preconsolidation head is recorded.
IHCUN	Package	Unit number on which an unformatted record containing preconsolidation head should be recorded.
IIBSOC	Package	Flag. > 0 , output control will be read each time step for printing and recording subsidence, compaction, and preconsolidation head. ≤ 0 , subsidence will be printed at the end of each stress period.
IN	Package	Primary unit number from which input for this package will be read.
IOUT	Global	Primary unit number for all printed output. IOUT = 6.
IR	Module	Index for rows.
ISUBFM	Package	Code for format in which subsidence will be printed.
ISUBPR	Module	Output flag for printing entire subsidence array for current time step. ≤ 0 , subsidence is not printed. > 0 , subsidence is printed.
ISUBSV	Module	Output flag for recording entire subsidence array on disk for current time step. ≤ 0 , subsidence is not recorded. > 0 , subsidence is recorded.
ISUBUN	Package	Unit number on which an unformatted record containing subsidence should be recorded.
J	Module	Index for columns.
K	Module	Index for layers.

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Definition</u>
KPER	Global	Stress period counter.
KQ	Module	Index of model layers with interbed storage.
KSTP	Global	Time step counter. Reset at the start of each stress period.
MSUM	Global	Counter for budget entries and labels in VBVL and VBNM.
NCOL	Global	Number of columns in the grid.
NLAY	Global	Number of layers in the grid.
NROW	Global	Number of rows in the grid.
NSTP	Global	Number of time steps in the current stress period.
PERTIM	Global	Elapsed time during the current stress period.
SUB	Package	DIMENSION (NCOL,NROW,NAQL), Computed compaction of each cell with interbed storage. NAQL is number of layers for which IBQ > 0.
TEXT	Module	DIMENSION(4,3), Labels to be printed or recorded with array data.
TOTIM	Global	Elapsed time in the simulation.

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APPENDIXES A-D

Strongly Implicit Procedure Package Input Data Set

Input for the Strongly-Implicit Procedure Package follows the column numbers. The input consists of two records, both of which are shown below. Input for this package is read from unit number 8 as specified in the data set for the Basic Package.

		Column Numbers							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1234567890	123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890								
		50	5						
		1.	.00001	1	0	1			

Interbed-Storage Package Input Data Set

Input for the Interbed-Storage Package follows the column numbers. The input consists of 16 records, all of which are shown below. Input for this package is read from unit number 13 as specified in the data set for the Basic Package.

		Column Numbers															
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8								
1234567890	1234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890																
		0	0														
1 0																	
		13	1.(12F3.0)														
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
5 6 7 8	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16																
		0	.0001														
		0	.001														
		0	0.0														

APPENDIX C

TIME-VARIANT SPECIFIED-HEAD PACKAGE

The Time-Variant Specified-Head Package was developed to allow constant-head cells to take on different values for each time step. It provides a means of simulating head variations with time that can be approximated with piecewise linear segments. The Time-Variant Specified-Head Package does not alter the way constant-head boundaries are formulated in the finite-difference equations of the model by McDonald and Harbaugh (1988). Because the package is not a complex modification of the flow model, documentation in this appendix is the minimum amount required to implement the package. Additional information regarding the Time-Variant Specified-Head Package is given in the section entitled "Ramp-Load Test Problem." Modifications to the main program to implement the package are given in Appendix D.

As the package is presented here, a specified number of cells are defined for each stress period. The package sets the element in the IBOUND array to a negative value for all cells where a time-variant specified-head boundary is selected. Because layer, row, and column locations for cells having a time-variant specified head are read for each stress period, the opportunity exists to specify different sets of cells for each stress period. If a cell is specified as a time-variant specified-head boundary for a stress period and omitted in the specification for a subsequent period, it remains a constant-head boundary with a head equal to the end head of the last stress period for which it was specified.

The Time-Variant Specified-Head Package includes three modules. The first module, CHD1AL, allocates space for an array that is needed for the package. The second module, CHD1RP, reads boundary-cell indices and head values at the start of each stress period and sets corresponding elements in the IBOUND array to negative values. The third module, CHD1FM, linearly interpolates boundary head for each time-variant specified-head boundary cell and sets the corresponding elements in the HNEW and HOLD arrays to the interpolated values. As defined by McDonald and Harbaugh (1988), the Formulate Procedure calculates conductances and coefficients required by the finite-difference flow equation. Module CHD1FM is considered to be part of the Formulate Procedure because its function is to calculate values for the known heads, which are components of the flow equation. The flowchart for the model (McDonald and Harbaugh, 1988, chap. 3, p. 2) shows that modules in the Formulate Procedure are called each iteration during the iterative solution process; however, module CHD1FM is called outside the iterative program loop. CHD1FM is called only once each time step because the specified heads are constant during a time step.

Input Instructions

Input for the Time-Variant Specified-Head Package is read from the unit in IUNIT(20) specified in the Basic Package input (see McDonald and Harbaugh, 1988, chap. 4, p. 9-11).

FOR EACH SIMULATION

CHDIAL

1. Data: MXCHD
Format: I10

FOR EACH STRESS PERIOD

CHDIRP

2. Data: ITMP
Format: I10

- | | | | | | |
|----------|-------|-----|--------|---------------|-------------|
| 3. Data: | Layer | Row | Column | Start
Head | End
Head |
| Format: | I10 | I10 | I10 | F10.0 | F10.0 |

(Input item 3 normally consists of one record for each constant-head boundary cell. If ITMP is zero, item 3 is not read)

Explanation of Fields Used in Input Instructions

MXCHD is the maximum number of specified-head cells to be specified each stress period.

ITMP is a flag.

If $ITMP < 0$, specified-head boundary data from the previous stress period will be reused and input item 3 will not be read. Reusing data from a previous stress period means that the head values at the start and end of the current stress period will be the same as they were at the start and end of the previous stress period.

If $ITMP \geq 0$, it is the number of records of specified-head boundary data that will be read for the current stress period.

Layer is the layer number of the cell affected by the specified-head boundary.

Row is the row number of the cell affected by the specified-head boundary.

Column is the column number of the cell affected by the specified-head boundary.

Start head is the head value at the cell at the start of the stress period. Because the package assigns head values on the basis of linear interpolation to the end of a time step, the assigned specified-head value will never equal Start head unless Start head and End head are equal.

End head is the head value at the cell at the end of the stress period. It is the value that will be assigned to the cell for the last time step in the stress period.

Program Listing for Module CHD1AL

```

SUBROUTINE CHD1AL(ISUM,LENX,LCCHDS,NCHDS,MXCHD,IN,IOUT)
C
C-----VERSION 0000 23SEP1987 CHD1AL
C *****
C   ALLOCATE ARRAY STORAGE FOR CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS
C *****
C
C   SPECIFICATIONS:
C -----
C -----
C
C1-----IDENTIFY PACKAGE AND INITIALIZE # OF CONSTANT HEAD CELLS
      WRITE(IOUT,1)IN
      1 FORMAT(1H0,'CHD1 -- CHD PACKAGE, VERSION 1, 09/23/87',
      2' INPUT READ FROM UNIT',I3)
      NCHDS=0
C
C2-----READ AND PRINT MXCHD (NUMBER OF CONSTANT-HEAD
C2-----CELLS TO BE SPECIFIED EACH STRESS PERIOD)
      READ(IN,2) MXCHD
      2 FORMAT(I10)
      WRITE(IOUT,3) MXCHD
      3 FORMAT(1H , 'A TOTAL OF',I5, ' CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS MUST BE',
      2 ' SPECIFIED EACH STRESS PERIOD.')
```

```

C
C3-----SET LCCHDS EQUAL TO ADDRESS OF FIRST UNUSED SPACE IN X.
      LCCHDS=ISUM
```

```

C
C4-----CALCULATE AMOUNT OF SPACE USED BY THE CONSTANT-HEAD LIST.
      ISP=5*MXCHD
      ISUM=ISUM+ISP
```

```

C
C5-----PRINT AMOUNT OF SPACE USED BY THE CHD PACKAGE.
      WRITE(IOUT,4) ISP
      4 FORMAT(1X,I6,' ELEMENTS IN X ARRAY ARE USED FOR CONSTANT',
      1 '-HEAD CELLS')
      ISUM1=ISUM-1
      WRITE(IOUT,5) ISUM1,LENX
      5 FORMAT(1X,I6,' ELEMENTS OF X ARRAY USED OUT OF',I7)
      IF(ISUM1.GT.LENX) WRITE(IOUT,6)
      6 FORMAT(1X,' ***X ARRAY MUST BE DIMENSIONED LARGER***')
```

```

C
C6-----RETURN
      RETURN
      END
```

Program Listing for Module CHDIRP

```

SUBROUTINE CHDIRP(CHDS,NCHDS,MXCHD,IBOUND,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,
2 PERLEN,DELT,NSTP,TSMULT,IN,IOUT)
C
C
C-----VERSION 0000 23SEP1987 CHDIRP
C *****
C   READ DATA FOR CHD
C *****
C
C   SPECIFICATIONS:
C -----
C   DIMENSION CHDS(5,MXCHD),IBOUND(NCOL,NROW,NLAY)
C -----
C1-----READ ITMP(FLAG TO REUSE DATA.)
      READ(IN,8) ITMP
      8 FORMAT(I10)
C
C2-----TEST ITMP
      IF(ITMP.GE.0) GO TO 50
C
C2A-----IF ITMP<0 THEN REUSE DATA FROM LAST STRESS PERIOD.
      WRITE(IOUT,7)
      7 FORMAT(1H0,'REUSING CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS FROM LAST STRESS',
      1      ' PERIOD')
      GO TO 260
C
C3-----IF ITMP=>0 THEN IT IS THE # OF CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS.
      50 NCHDS=MXCHD
C
C4-----PRINT # OF CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS THIS STRESS PERIOD.
      100 WRITE(IOUT,1) NCHDS
      1 FORMAT(1H0,//1X,I5,' CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS')
C
C5-----IF THERE ARE NO CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS THEN RETURN.
      IF(NCHDS.EQ.0) GO TO 260
C
C6-----READ & PRINT DATA FOR EACH CONSTANT-HEAD CELL.
      WRITE(IOUT,3)
      3 FORMAT(1H0,15X,'LAYER',5X,'ROW',5X
      1,'COL  STRT HEAD  ENDING HEAD'/1X,15X,48('-'))
      DO 250 II=1,NCHDS
      READ (IN,4) K,I,J,CHDS(4,II),CHDS(5,II)
      4 FORMAT(3I10,2F10.0)
      WRITE (IOUT,5) K,I,J,CHDS(4,II),CHDS(5,II)
      5 FORMAT(1X,15X,I4,I9,I8,G13.4,G14.4)
      CHDS(1,II)=K
      CHDS(2,II)=I
      CHDS(3,II)=J
      IF(IBOUND(J,I,K).NE.0) IBOUND(J,I,K)=-IABS(IBOUND(J,I,K))
250 CONTINUE

```

```

C
C7-----RECOMPUTE LENGTH OF PERIOD, PERLEN, A LOCAL VARIABLE IN
C7-----SUBROUTINE BASIAD
      PERLEN=DELT*FLOAT(NSTP)
      IF(TSMULT.NE.1.) PERLEN=DELT*(1.-TSMULT**NSTP)/(1.-TSMULT)
C8-----RETURN
      260 RETURN
      END

```

Program Listing for Module CHD1FM

```

      SUBROUTINE CHD1FM(NCHDS,MXCHD,CHDS,IBOUND,HNEW,
1          HOLD,PERLEN,PERTIM,DELT,NCOL,NROW,NLAY)
C
C-----VERSION 0000 23SEP1987 CHD1FM
C *****
C      COMPUTE HEAD FOR TIME STEP AT EACH CONSTANT HEAD CELL
C *****
C
C      SPECIFICATIONS:
C -----
C      DOUBLE PRECISION HNEW
C
C      DIMENSION CHDS(5,MXCHD),IBOUND(NCOL,NROW,NLAY),
2          HNEW(NCOL,NROW,NLAY),HOLD(NCOL,NROW,NLAY)
C -----
C
C1-----IF NCHDS<=0 THEN THERE ARE NO CONSTANT-HEAD CELLS. RETURN.
      IF(NCHDS.LE.0) RETURN
C
C2-----COMPUTE PROPORTION OF STRESS PERIOD TO END OF THIS TIME STEP
      FRAC=PERTIM/PERLEN
C
C2-----PROCESS EACH ENTRY IN THE CONSTANT-HEAD CELL LIST (CHDS)
      DO 100 L=1,NCHDS
C
C3-----GET COLUMN, ROW AND LAYER OF CELL CONTAINING BOUNDARY
      IL=CHDS(1,L)
      IR=CHDS(2,L)
      IC=CHDS(3,L)
C
C5-----COMPUTE HEAD AT CELL BY LINEAR INTERPOLATION.
      HB=CHDS(4,L)+(CHDS(5,L)-CHDS(4,L))*FRAC
C
C6-----UPDATE THE APPROPRIATE HNEW VALUE
      HNEW(IC,IR,IL)=HB
      HOLD(IC,IR,IL)=HB
      100 CONTINUE
C
C7-----RETURN
      RETURN
      END

```

APPENDIX D

EXAMPLE OF MAIN PROGRAM TO USE WITH INTERBED-STORAGE
AND TIME-VARIANT SPECIFIED-HEAD PACKAGES

The following main program has been modified to allow use of the Interbed-Storage Package and the Time-Variant Specified-Head Package. Either one of the packages can be run independently of the other. The additions to the code specify that input data for the Interbed-Storage Package are to be read from the unit number stored in element 19 of the IUNIT array. Input data for the Time-Variant Specified-Head Package are to be read from the unit number stored in element 20 of the IUNIT array.

In the following program listing, records added to access the Interbed-Storage Package are identified with the characters "IBS" in rightmost columns. Records added to access the Time-Variant Specified-Head Package are identified with the characters "CHD" in rightmost columns. The identifiers "IBS" and "CHD" are not necessary parts of the added records and if they are included in the FORTRAN program, they must be placed within columns 73-80.

Program Listing

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C *****
C   MAIN CODE FOR MODULAR MODEL --   9/1/87
C   BY MICHAEL G. MCDONALD AND ARLEN W. HARBAUGH
C-----VERSION 1638 24JUL1987 MAIN1
C *****
C
C   SPECIFICATIONS:
C -----
C   COMMON X(120000)
C   COMMON /FLWCOM/LAYCON(80)
C   CHARACTER*4 HEADNG,VBNM
C   DIMENSION HEADNG(32),VBNM(4,20),VBVL(4,20),IUNIT(24)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION DUMMY
C   EQUIVALENCE (DUMMY,X(1))
C -----
C
C1-----SET SIZE OF X ARRAY. REMEMBER TO REDIMENSION X.
C   LENX=120000
C
C2-----ASSIGN BASIC INPUT UNIT AND PRINTER UNIT.
C   INBAS=5
C   IOUT=6
C
C3-----DEFINE PROBLEM ROWS,COLUMNS,LAYERS,STRESS PERIODS,PACKAGES
C   CALL BAS1DF (ISUM,HEADNG,NPER,ITMUNI,TOTIM,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,
C   1          NODES,INBAS,IOUT,IUNIT)
C

```

C4-----ALLOCATE SPACE IN "X" ARRAY.

```

CALL BASIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCHNEW,LCHOLD,LCIBOU,LCCR,LCCC,LCCV,
1      LCHCOF,LCRHS,LCDELR,LCDELC,LCSTRT,LCBUFF,LCIOFL,
2      INBAS,ISTRN,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(1).GT.0) CALL BCFIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCSC1,LCHY,
1      LCBOT,LCTOP,LCSC2,LCTRPY,IUNIT(1),ISS,
2      NCOL,NROW,NLAY,IOUT,IBCFCB)
IF(IUNIT(2).GT.0) CALL WELIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCWELL,MXWELL,NWELLS,
1      IUNIT(2),IOUT,IWELCB)
IF(IUNIT(3).GT.0) CALL DRNIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCDRAI,NDRAIN,MXDRN,
1      IUNIT(3),IOUT,IDRNCB)
IF(IUNIT(8).GT.0) CALL RCHIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCIRCH,LCRECH,NRCHOP,
1      NCOL,NROW,IUNIT(8),IOUT,IRCHCB)
IF(IUNIT(5).GT.0) CALL EVTIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCIEVT,LCEVTR,LCEXDP,
1      LCSURF,NCOL,NROW,NEVTOP,IUNIT(5),IOUT,IEVTCB)
IF(IUNIT(4).GT.0) CALL RIVIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCRIVR,MXRIVR,NRIVER,
1      IUNIT(4),IOUT,IRIVCB)
IF(IUNIT(7).GT.0) CALL GHBIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCBND,NBOUND,MXBND,
1      IUNIT(7),IOUT,IGHBCB)
IF(IUNIT(9).GT.0) CALL SIPIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCEL,LCFL,LCGL,LCV,
1      LCHDCG,LCLRCH,LCW,MXITER,NPARM,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,
2      IUNIT(9),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(11).GT.0) CALL SORIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCA,LCRES,LCHDCG,LCLRCH,
1      LCIEQP,MXITER,NCOL,NLAY,NSLICE,MBW,IUNIT(11),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(19).GT.0) CALL IBSIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCHC,LCSCE,LCSCV,
1      LCSUB,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,IIBSCB,IIBSOC,ISS,IUNIT(19),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(20).GT.0) CALL CHDIAL(ISUM,LENX,LCCHDS,NCHDS,MXCHD,
1      IUNIT(20),IOUT)

```

IBS
IBS
CHD
CHD

C
C5-----IF THE "X" ARRAY IS NOT BIG ENOUGH THEN STOP.
IF(ISUM-1.GT.LENX) STOP

C
C6-----READ AND PREPARE INFORMATION FOR ENTIRE SIMULATION.

```

CALL BASIRP(X(LCIBOU),X(LCHNEW),X(LCSTRT),X(LCHOLD),
1      ISTRN,INBAS,HEADNG,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,NODES,VBVL,X(LCIOFL),
2      IUNIT(12),IHEDFM,IDDNFM,IHEDUN,IDDNUN,IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(1).GT.0) CALL BCFIRP(X(LCIBOU),X(LCHNEW),X(LCSC1),
1      X(LCHY),X(LCCR),X(LCCC),X(LCCV),X(LCDELR),
2      X(LCDELC),X(LCBOT),X(LCTOP),X(LCSC2),X(LCTRPY),
3      IUNIT(1),ISS,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,NODES,IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(9).GT.0) CALL SIPIRP(NPARM,MXITER,ACCL,HCLOSE,X(LCW),
1      IUNIT(9),IPCALC,IPRSIP,IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(11).GT.0) CALL SORIRP(MXITER,ACCL,HCLOSE,IUNIT(11),
1      IPRSOR,IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(19).GT.0) CALL IBSIRP(X(LCDELR),X(LCDELC),X(LCHNEW),
1      X(LCHC),X(LCSCE),X(LCSCV),X(LCSUB),NCOL,NROW,NLAY,
2      NODES,IIBSOC,ISUBFM,ICOMFM,IHCFM,ISUBUN,ICOMUN,IHCUN,
3      IUNIT(19),IOUT)

```

IBS
IBS
IBS
IBS

C
C7-----SIMULATE EACH STRESS PERIOD.
DO 300 KPER=1,NPER
KKPER=KPER

C

C7A-----READ STRESS PERIOD TIMING INFORMATION.

CALL BAS1ST(NSTP,DELT,TSMULT,PERTIM,KKPER,INBAS,IOUT)

C

C7B-----READ AND PREPARE INFORMATION FOR STRESS PERIOD.

IF(IUNIT(2).GT.0) CALL WEL1RP(X(LCWELL),NWELLS,MXWELL,IUNIT(2),
1 IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(3).GT.0) CALL DRN1RP(X(LCDRAI),NDRAIN,MXDRN,IUNIT(3),
1 IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(8).GT.0) CALL RCH1RP(NRCHOP,X(LCIRCH),X(LCRECH),
1 X(LCDEL R),X(LCDEL C),NROW,NCOL,IUNIT(8),IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(5).GT.0) CALL EVT1RP(NEVTOP,X(LCIEVT),X(LCEVTR),
1 X(LCEXDP),X(LCSURF),X(LCDEL R),X(LCDEL C),NCOL,NROW,
1 IUNIT(5),IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(4).GT.0) CALL RIV1RP(X(LCRIVR),NRIVER,MXRIVR,IUNIT(4),
1 IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(7).GT.0) CALL GHBI1RP(X(LCBNDS),NBOUND,MXBND,IUNIT(7),
1 IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(20).GT.0) CALL CHDI1RP(X(LCCHDS),NCHDS,MXCHD,X(LCIBOU), CHD
1 NCOL,NROW,NLAY,PERLEN,DELT,NSTP,TSMULT,IUNIT(20),IOUT) CHD

C

C7C-----SIMULATE EACH TIME STEP.

DO 200 KSTP=1,NSTP

KKSTP=KSTP

C

C7C1----CALCULATE TIME STEP LENGTH. SET HOLD=HNEW..

CALL BAS1AD(DELT,TSMULT,TOTIM,PERTIM,X(LCHNEW),X(LCHOLD),KKSTP,
1 NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

IF(IUNIT(20).GT.0) CALL CHDI1FM(NCHDS,MXCHD,X(LCCHDS),X(LCIBOU), CHD
1 X(LCHNEW),X(LCHOLD),PERLEN,PERTIM,DELT,NCOL,NROW,NLAY) CHD

C

C7C2----ITERATIVELY FORMULATE AND SOLVE THE EQUATIONS.

DO 100 KITER=1,MXITER

KKITER=KITER

C

C7C2A---FORMULATE THE FINITE DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS.

CALL BAS1FM(X(LCHCOF),X(LCRHS),NODES)

IF(IUNIT(1).GT.0) CALL BCF1FM(X(LCHCOF),X(LCRHS),X(LCHOLD),
1 X(LCSC1),X(LCHNEW),X(LCIBOU),X(LCCR),X(LCCC),X(LCCV),

2 X(LCHY),X(LCTRPY),X(LCBOT),X(LCTOP),X(LCSC2),

3 X(LCDEL R),X(LCDEL C),DELT,ISS,KKITER,KKSTP,KKPER,NCOL,
4 NROW,NLAY,IOUT)

IF(IUNIT(2).GT.0) CALL WEL1FM(NWELLS,MXWELL,X(LCRHS),X(LCWELL),
1 X(LCIBOU),NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

IF(IUNIT(3).GT.0) CALL DRN1FM(NDRAIN,MXDRN,X(LCDRAI),X(LCHNEW),
1 X(LCHCOF),X(LCRHS),X(LCIBOU),NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

IF(IUNIT(8).GT.0) CALL RCH1FM(NRCHOP,X(LCIRCH),X(LCRECH),
1 X(LCRHS),X(LCIBOU),NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

IF(IUNIT(5).GT.0) CALL EVT1FM(NEVTOP,X(LCIEVT),X(LCEVTR),
1 X(LCEXDP),X(LCSURF),X(LCRHS),X(LCHCOF),X(LCIBOU),
1 X(LCHNEW),NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

IF(IUNIT(4).GT.0) CALL RIV1FM(NRIVER,MXRIVR,X(LCRIVR),X(LCHNEW),
1 X(LCHCOF),X(LCRHS),X(LCIBOU),NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

IF(IUNIT(7).GT.0) CALL GHBI1FM(NBOUND,MXBND,X(LCBNDS),X(LCHCOF),
1 X(LCRHS),X(LCIBOU),NCOL,NROW,NLAY)

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IF(IUNIT(19).GT.0) CALL IBS1FM(X(LCRHS),X(LCHCOF),X(LCHNEW),      IBS
1      X(LCHOLD),X(LCHC),X(LCSCE),X(LCSCV),X(LCIBOU),          IBS
2      NCOL,NROW,NLAY,DELT)                                     IBS

```

C

C7C2B---MAKE ONE CUT AT AN APPROXIMATE SOLUTION.

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IF(IUNIT(9).GT.0) CALL SIPIAP(X(LCHNEW),X(LCIBOU),X(LCCR),X(LCCC),
1      X(LCCV),X(LCHCOF),X(LCRHS),X(LCEL),X(LCFL),X(LCGL),X(LCV),
2      X(LCW),X(LCHDCG),X(LCLRCH),NPARM,KKITER,HCLOSE,ACCL,ICNVG,
3      KKSTP,KKPER,IPCALC,IPRSIP,MXITER,NSTP,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,NODES,
4      IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(11).GT.0) CALL SORIAP(X(LCHNEW),X(LCIBOU),X(LCCR),
1      X(LCCC),X(LCCV),X(LCHCOF),X(LCRHS),X(LCA),X(LCRES),X(LCIEQP),
2      X(LCHDCG),X(LCLRCH),KKITER,HCLOSE,ACCL,ICNVG,KKSTP,KKPER,
3      IPRSOR,MXITER,NSTP,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,NSLICE,MBW,IOUT)

```

C

C7C2C---IF CONVERGENCE CRITERION HAS BEEN MET STOP ITERATING.

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IF(ICNVG.EQ.1) GO TO 110
100 CONTINUE
KITER=MXITER
110 CONTINUE

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C

C7C3----DETERMINE WHICH OUTPUT IS NEEDED.

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CALL BASIOC(NSTP,KKSTP,ICNVG,X(LCIOFL),NLAY,
1 IBUDFL,ICBCFL,IHDDFL,IUNIT(12),IOUT)

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C

C7C4----CALCULATE BUDGET TERMS. SAVE CELL-BY-CELL FLOW TERMS.

```

MSUM=1
IF(IUNIT(1).GT.0) CALL BCF1BD(VBNM,VBVL,MSUM,X(LCHNEW),
1      X(LCIBOU),X(LCHOLD),X(LCSC1),X(LCCR),X(LCCC),X(LCCV),
2      X(LCTOP),X(LCSC2),DELT,ISS,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,KKSTP,KKPER,
3      IBCFCB,ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(2).GT.0) CALL WEL1BD(NWELLS,MXWELL,VBNM,VBVL,MSUM,
1      X(LCWELL),X(LCIBOU),DELT,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,KKSTP,KKPER,IWELCB,
1      ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(3).GT.0) CALL DRN1BD(NDRAIN,MXDRN,VBNM,VBVL,MSUM,
1      X(LCDRAI),DELT,X(LCHNEW),NCOL,NROW,NLAY,X(LCIBOU),KKSTP,
2      KKPER,IDRNCB,ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(8).GT.0) CALL RCH1BD(NRCHOP,X(LCIRCH),X(LCRECH),
1      X(LCIBOU),NROW,NCOL,NLAY,DELT,VBVL,VBNM,MSUM,KKSTP,KKPER,
2      IRCHCB,ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(5).GT.0) CALL EVT1BD(NEVTOP,X(LCIEVT),X(LCEVTR),
1      X(LCEXDP),X(LCSURF),X(LCIBOU),X(LCHNEW),NCOL,NROW,NLAY,
2      DELT,VBVL,VBNM,MSUM,KKSTP,KKPER,IEVTCB,ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(4).GT.0) CALL RIV1BD(NRIVER,MXRIVR,X(LCRIVR),X(LCIBOU),
1      X(LCHNEW),NCOL,NROW,NLAY,DELT,VBVL,VBNM,MSUM,
2      KKSTP,KKPER,IRIVCB,ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(7).GT.0) CALL GH1BD(NBOUND,MXBND,VBNM,VBVL,MSUM,
1      X(LCBNDS),DELT,X(LCHNEW),NCOL,NROW,NLAY,X(LCIBOU),KKSTP,
2      KKPER,IGHBCB,ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)
IF(IUNIT(19).GT.0) CALL IBS1BD(X(LCIBOU),X(LCHNEW),X(LCHOLD),      IBS
1      X(LCHC),X(LCSCE),X(LCSCV),X(LCSUB),X(LCDELRL),X(LCDELCL),  IBS
2      NCOL,NROW,NLAY,DELT,VBVL,VBNM,MSUM,KKSTP,KKPER,IIBSCB,    IBS
3      ICBCFL,X(LCBUFF),IOUT)                                     IBS

```

C

C7C5---PRINT AND OR SAVE HEADS AND DRAWDOWNS. PRINT OVERALL BUDGET.

C7C5A--FIRST PRINT AND OR SAVE SUBSIDENCE, COMPACTION,

C7C5A-- AND CRITICAL HEAD.

IF(IUNIT(19).GT.0) CALL IBS10T(NCOL,NROW,NLAY,PERTIM,TOTIM,KKSTP,

1 KKPER,NSTP,X(LCBUFF),X(LCSUB),X(LCHC),IIBSOC,ISUBFM,ICOMFM, IBS

2 IHCFM,ISUBUN,ICOMUN,IHCUN,IUNIT(19),IOUT) IBS

CALL BAS10T(X(LCHNEW),X(LCSTRT),ISTRT,X(LCBUFF),X(LCIOFL),

1 MSUM,X(LCIBOU),VBNM,VBVL,KKSTP,KKPER,DELT,

2 PERTIM,TOTIM,ITMUNI,NCOL,NROW,NLAY,ICNVG,

3 IHDDFL,IBUDFL,IHEDFM,IHEDUN,IDDNFM,IDDNUN,IOUT)

C

C7C6----IF ITERATION FAILED TO CONVERGE THEN STOP.

IF(ICNVG.EQ.0) STOP

200 CONTINUE

300 CONTINUE

C

C8-----END PROGRAM

STOP

C

END